# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

ISO 11783-1

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# Tractors and machinery for agriculture and forestry — Serial control and communications data network —

# Part 1:

# General standard for mobile data communication

Tracteurs et matériels agricoles et forestiers — Réseaux de commande et de communication de données en série —

Partie 1: Système normalisé général pour les communications de données avec les équipements mobiles

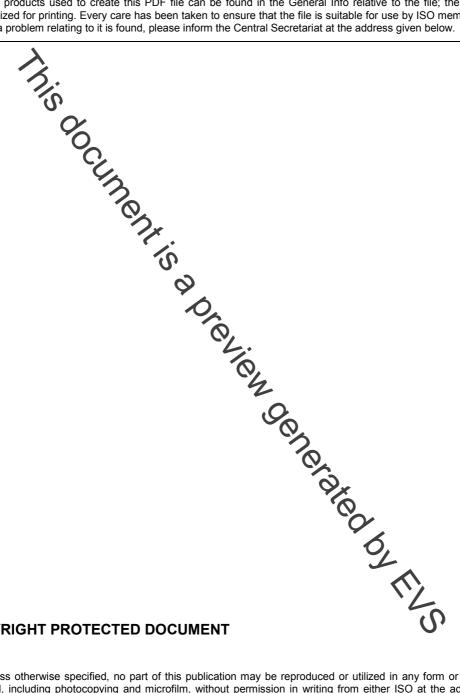


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# **Foreword**

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

International Standards are drafted in accordance with the rules given in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The main task of technical committees is to prepare International Standards. Draft International Standards adopted by the technical committees are circulated to the member bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75 % of the member bodies casting a vote.

ISO 11783-1 was prepared by Technica Committee ISO/TC 23, *Tractors and machinery for agriculture and forestry*, Subcommittee SC 19, *Agricultural ejectronics*.

ISO 11783 consists of the following parts, under the general title *Tractors and machinery for agriculture and forestry* — *Serial control and communications data network*:

- Part 1: General standard for mobile data communication
- Part 2: Physical layer
- Part 3: Data link layer
- Part 4: Network layer
- Part 5: Network management
- Part 6: Virtual terminal
- Part 7: Implement messages application layer
- Part 8: Power train messages
- Part 9: Tractor ECU
- Part 10: Task controller and management information system data interchange
- Part 11: Mobile data element dictionary
- Part 12: Diagnostics services
- Part 13: File server

Automated functions is to form the subject of a future part 14.

# Introduction

ISO 11783 specifies a communications system for agricultural equipment based on the CAN 2.0 B <sup>[1]</sup> protocol. SAE J 1939 documents<sup>1)</sup>, on which parts of ISO 11783 are based, were developed jointly for use in truck and bus applications and for construction and agriculture applications. Joint documents were completed to allow electronic units that meet the truck and bus SAE J 1939 specifications to be used by agricultural and forestry equipment with minimal changes. General information on ISO 11783 is to be found in this part of ISO 11783.

The purpose of ISC 1783 is to provide an open, interconnected system for on-board electronic systems. It is intended to enable electronic control units (ECUs) to communicate with each other, providing a standardized system.

The International Organization for Standardization (ISO) draws attention to the fact that it is claimed that compliance with this part of ISO 11783 may involve the use of a patent concerning the controller area network (CAN) protocol referred to throughout the document.

ISO takes no position concerning the evidence, validity and scope of this patent.

The holder of this patent has assured to that he is willing to negotiate licences under reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions with applicants throughout the world. In this respect, the statement of the holder of this patent right is registered with 0. Information may be obtained from:

Robert Bosch GmbH Wernerstrasse 51 Postfach 30 02 20 D-70442 Stuttgart-Feuerbach Germany

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this part of ISO 11783 may be the subject of patent rights other than those identified above. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

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<sup>1)</sup> Society of Automotive Engineers, Warrendale, PA, USA.

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# Tractors and machinery for agriculture and forestry — Serial control and communications data network —

# Part 1:

# General standard for mobile data communication

# 1 Scope

ISO 11783 as a whole specifies a serial data network for control and communications on forestry or agricultural tractors and mounted semi-mounted, towed or self-propelled implements. Its purpose is to standardize the method and former of transfer of data between sensors, actuators, control elements, and information-storage and -display units whether mounted on, or part of, the tractor or implement. It is intended to provide open system interconnect (OSI) for electronic systems used by agricultural and forestry equipment. This part of ISO 11783 gives a general overview of ISO 11783. Its annexes contain the identifiers for messages, addresses, control functions, implements and manufacturers, required for the implementation of a compliant network.

# 2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 11783 (all parts), Tractors and machinery for agriculture and forestry — Serial control and communications data network

ISO 11898-1, Road vehicles — Controller area network (CAN) — Fart 1: Data link layer and physical signalling

ISO 11898-2, Road vehicles — Controller area network (CAN) — Part 2 High-speed medium access unit

# 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

## 3.1

## active mask

collection of display elements selected by a working set for display on a virtual terminal

NOTE An active mask may or need not be visible.

# 3.2

### address

eight-bit field used to define the source or destination of a message

# 3.3

### alarm mask

object that defines alarm information for display on a virtual terminal