TECHNICAL
REPORT

ISO/IEC TR 19446

Differences between the driving licences based on the ISO/IEC 18013 series and the European Union specifications

Différences entre les permis de conduire basés sur la série ISO/IEC 18013 et les spécifications de l'Union Européenne

Contents

Page

Foreword

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For an explanation on the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the WTO principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see the following URL: Foreword - Supplementary information

The committee responsible for this document is ISO/IEC JTC 1 *Information technology*, SC 17 *Cards and personal identification.*

Introduction

The Commission Regulation EU 383/2012 of 4 May 2012 defines the general requirements for the European driving licences which include a microchip. Based on standard encoding for ICCs with contacts and for PICCs as defined in the ISO/IEC 18013- series, the commission has introduced some modifications. The objective of this Technical Report is to report the differences with the ISO/IEC 18013-series including test methods.

Differences between the driving licences based on the ISO/IEC 18013 series and the European Union specifications

1   Scope

This Technical Report is applicable to driving licences which include a microchip and claim compliance to the EU Regulation on driving licences.

This Technical Report proposes:

— details that are missing for the implementation of Commission Regulation (EU) No 383/2012 Annex II item 1 – 10;

— the subset of the ISO/IEC 18013-4:2011 test methods that are applicable to Commission Regulation (EU) No 383/2012 Annex II item 12;

— further test methods that are applicable to Commission Regulation (EU) No 383/2012 Annex II item 12; these test methods are due to EU driving licence requirements that are incompatible with ISO/IEC 18013-2:2008.

The following Commission Regulation (EU) No 383/2012 Annex II requirements are out of the scope of this Technical Report:

— item 11 extended access restriction – EAC;

— item 13: requirements on the security certificate;

— item 14 functional certificate - smart card testing according to the ISO/IEC 10373- series.

2   Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

Not applicable.

3   Terms, definitions and abbreviated terms

ASN.1	Abstract Syntax Notation One
EDL	European Driving Licence
RT	Room temperature
Test case	Description of test purpose, unique test case identifier, test inputs, test execution conditions, test steps, and the results required to pass the test
Test case specification	Collection of test cases, and general test data applicable to the test cases

4   File structure

The file structure defined in ISO/IEC 18013-2:2008, C.4 is applicable except for the differences described below.

The European driving licence application is defined as one DF. The DF is identified as legislated in EU Commission Regulation EU 383/2012 of 4 May 2012:

— 'A0 00 00 04 56 45 44 4C 2D 30 31'

Mandatory and optional data groups differ from ISO/IEC 18013 and are presented in Table 1.

Table 1 — Assignment of file identifiers and Data Group tags

Elementary file	Name	Short EF identifier	EFID	Tag	M/O[a]
EF.COM	Common data	'1E'	'001E'	'60'	M
EF.DG1	Mandatory data	'01'	'0001'	'61'	M
EF.DG2	Optional licence holder details	'02'	'0002'	'6B'	O
EF.DG3	Optional issuing authority details	'03'	'0003'	'6C'	O
EF.DG4	Optional portrait image	'04'	'0004'	'65'	O
EF.DG5	Mandatory signature/usual mark image	'05'	'0005'	'67'	M
EF.DG6	Mandatory facial biometric template	'06'	'0006'	'75'	M
EF.DG7	Optional finger biometric template	'07'	'0007'	'63'	O
EF.DG8	Optional iris biometric template	'08'	'0008'	'76'	O
EF.DG11	Optional domestic application data	'0B'	'000B'	'6D'	O
EF.SOD	Document Security Object	'1D'	'001D'	'77'	M
EF.DG13	Active authentication	'0D'	'000D'	'6F'	O
[a] M/O mean Mandatory/Optional.					

NOTE   The presence or absence of EF.DG9 and EF.DG10 files is out of the scope of this Technical Report.

5   Data groups

5.1   General

EF.DG1 data is structured as specified in 5.2. Data contained in other DGs are stored according to ISO/IEC 18013-2, Annex C.

NOTE   The tags definition in this clause is not ISO/IEC 7816-6 compliant. Tags values are dictated by EU Regulation and hence do not comply with basic encoding rules of ASN.1".

5.2   EF.DG1 Data Group 1

This EF contains the Type approval number, the mandatory demographic data elements and vehicle categories/restrictions/conditions as described in Table 2.

The elements contained in EF.DG1 have a fixed or variable length. In ISO/IEC 18013-2, variable lengths are limited to maximum values. In the EU driving licence, variable lengths are not limited.

Table 2 — DG1 content

Tag	Length	Value
'5F 01'	x	Type approval number. Refer to Table 3
'5F 02'	x	Constructed data object of demographic data elements. Refer to Table 4
'7F 63'	x	Constructed data object of vehicle categories/ restrictions/conditions. Refer to ISO/IEC 18013-2, Table C.6

5.2.1 Type approval number Tag = '5F 01'

The type approval number is defined by the issuing country and doesn't have a maximum fixed length.

Table 3 — Type approval number

Tag	Name	Length	Mandatory / Optional	Format	Example
'5F 01'	Type approval number	V	M	L ANS[a]	123456789ABCDE, L= 14
[a] L depends on issuing country.					

5.2.2 Constructed data object of demographic data elements Tag = '5F 02'

Table 4 defines the fields contained in the constructed data object of demographic data. Each variable is under Tag / Length / value format.

Table 4 — Constructed data object of demographic data elements

Tag	Name	Length	Mandatory / Optional	Format	Example
'5F 03'	Issuing country (per ISO 3166-1)	3 bytes	M	3A	FRA
'5F 04'	Family name	V	M	AS	Dupont
'5F 05'	Given[a] names	V	M	AS	Laurent
'5F 06'	Date of birth (ddmmyyyy)[d]	4 bytes	M	8N	29031970
'5F 07'	Place of birth[b]	V	M	ANS	Saint Denis
'5F 08'	Nationality (per ISO 3166-1)	3 bytes	O	3A	FRA
'5F 09'	Gender[c]	1 byte	O	1A	M(M = Male, F=Female, U=Undefined)
'5F 0A'	Date of issue (ddmmyyyy)[d]	4 bytes	M	8N	14052008
'5F 0B'	Date of expiry (ddmmyyyy)[d]	4 bytes	M	8N	14052018
'5F 0C'	Issuing authority	V	M	ANS	Préfecture de police
'5F 0D'	Administrative number	V	O	ANS	123456789B
'5F 0E'	Licence number	V	M	AN	123456789012345
'5F 0F'	Normal place of residence[e]	V	O	ANS	12, ALLEE DE CRAPANNE 13300 SALON DE PROVENCE, FRANCE
[a] No titles and/or suffixes are included.					
[b] Place of birth is also contained in EF.DG2 but under a different format based on delimiters.					
[c] Gender is also contained in EF.DG2 but as defined in ISO/IEC 5218 (Male = 1, Female = 2).					
[d] **WARNING**: ISO/IEC 18013-2, Annex C uses a different date format: yyyymmdd.					
[e] Normal place of residence is also contained in EF.DG2 but under a different format based on delimiters.					

NOTE   The coding rules of date code are legislated in EU Commission Regulation EU 383/2012 of 4 May 2012 and differ from ISO/IEC 18013.