

Gaasküttega keskküttekatlad. Osa 2-1: Erinõuded C tüüpi kateldele ja B2, B3 ning B5 tüüpi kateldele nimisoojuskooormusega mitte üle 1 000 kW

Gas-fired central heating boilers - Part 2-1: Specific standard for type C appliances and type B2, B3 and B5 appliances of a nominal heat input not exceeding 1 000 kW

EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA

NATIONAL FOREWORD

See Eesti standard EVS-EN 15502-2-1:2012 sisaldab Euroopa standardi EN 15502-2-1:2012 ingliskeelset teksti.	This Estonian standard EVS-EN 15502-2-1:2012 consists of the English text of the European standard EN 15502-2-1:2012.
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English Version

**Gas-fired central heating boilers - Part 2-1: Specific standard for
type C appliances and type B2, B3 and B5 appliances of a
nominal heat input not exceeding 1 000 kW**

Chaudières de chauffage utilisant les combustibles gazeux
- Partie 2-1: Norme spécifique pour les appareils de type C
et les appareils de types B2, B3 et B5 dont le débit
calorifique nominal est inférieur ou égal à 1 000 kW

Heizkessel für gasförmige Brennstoffe - Teil 2-1:
Heizkessel der Bauart C und Heizkessel der Bauarten B2,
B3 und B5 mit einer Nennwärmebelastung nicht größer als
1 000 kW

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 18 August 2012.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

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Foreword

This document (EN 15502-2-1:2012) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 109 "Central heating boilers using gaseous fuels", the secretariat of which is held by NEN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by April 2013, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by October 2015.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN 483:1999 and EN 15420:2010.

This document has been prepared under mandates M89/6 and M/066, given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EU Directive(s).

For relationship with EU Directive(s), see informative Annexes ZA and ZB, which are integral parts of this document.

It supports essential requirements as meant in article 3 of EU Directive 2009/142/EC, relating to appliances burning gaseous fuels and the verification methods valid for production and measurements, as meant in article 5.2 of EU Directive 92/42/EEC, relating to the efficiency requirements for new hot water boilers fired with liquid or gaseous fuels, with an output of 4 - 400 kW.

Changes in this standard:

Many minor changes are introduced due to the harmonisation between the various standards. This includes the definitions that are used. Some definitions are modified as some standards mentioned the same words with a different meaning.

The user is advised to compare the text he is used to (including the definitions) with the current version.

Most aspects were already introduced for some boiler types, but are now valid for a larger group of boilers.

a) Examples of modifications due to harmonisation:

- 1) Requirements for materials used for the flue function (8.101, 8.102, 8.103);
- 2) The soundness of the combustion circuit (8.2.2);

b) New or generally reworded requirements:

- 1) Air proving (5.4.8, 5.4.9, 8.11.101);
- 2) Adjustment of gas air ration controllers (8.11.101);
- 3) Risk assessment (11);
- 4) Auxiliary energy use (10);

- 5) Variation in gas quality (Annex CC);
- 6) The water trap requirements for condensing boilers (5.4.13);
- 7) Requirements for boiler cascades (8.101).

EN 15502 is composed of the following parts:

- EN 15502-1, *Gas-fired heating boilers — Part 1: General requirements and tests*;
- EN 15502-2-1, *Gas-fired central heating boilers — Part 2-1: Specific standard for type C appliances and type B2, B3 and B5 appliances of a nominal heat input not exceeding 1 000 kW* (the present document);
- prEN 15502-2-2, *Gas-fired central heating boilers — Part 2-2: Specific standard for type B1 appliances of a nominal heat input not exceeding 70 kW*.

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organisations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

Introduction

A gas-fired heating boiler is an appliance using gas as fuel designed to heat water with the purpose of providing heat to a building (or portion of a building) from one point to multiple rooms using heat emitters such as radiators and convectors to transmit the heat from the water to the room. The boiler may also be used to provide domestic hot water via an indirect hot water storage tank.

The basic function of gas-fired heating boiler is to generate heat by direct heat transfer in a heat exchanger, from the combustion gasses to the water.

The boiler may include in one design more than one function. It may include for example:

- a) a sanitary hot water function;
- b) a function to supply the combustion air from the outside of the building;
- c) a function to dispose the combustion products to the outside of the building.

The boiler design may be supplied to the market in more than one part. If the boiler is supplied to the market in multiple parts, the boiler is the assembly of various parts according to the installation instructions.

Boilers may be designed to be connected to specific parts of a building. Especially, connection to a chimney and the means of combustion air supply are relevant.

This European Standard was established to deal with aspects related to:

- d) safety;
- e) rational use of energy;
- f) fitness for purpose.

Matters related to quality assurance systems, tests during production, and certificates of conformity of auxiliary devices are not dealt with in this series of European Standards.

Relationship between this document and EN 15502-1, Gas-fired heating boilers — Part 1: General requirements and tests:

This European Standard is to be used in conjunction with EN 15502-1:2012 and follows the numbering structure of EN 15502-1:2012.

This European Standard refers to clauses of EN 15502-1:2012 or adapts clauses by stating in the corresponding clause:

- shall be according to EN 15502-1:2012, (clause number) with the following modification
- shall be according to EN 15502-1:2012, (clause number) with the following addition
- EN 15502-1:2012, (clause number) is replaced by the following;
- EN 15502-1:2012, (clause number) is not applicable.

This European Standard adds clauses or subclauses to the structure of EN 15502-1:2012 which are particular to this standard. It should be noted that these clauses and subclauses are not indicated as

an addition. Clauses, subclauses and annexes which are additional to those in EN 15502-1:2012 are numbered starting from 101, or designated as Annex AA, BB, CC, etc.

Annex AA lists those existing standards which are replaced by this standard in combination with EN 15502-1.

After the DOW (3 years after publication of both EN 15502-1 and EN 15502-2-1 in the OJEU) the standards specified in Annex AA, for the appliance types covered in EN 15502-2-1, are withdrawn.

Annex AA lists those existing appliance types for which CEN/TC109 standards are intended to be replaced by EN 15502-2-2. The standards listed in Annex AA are to be used until EN 15502-2-2 specifies that the standards are withdrawn for the appliance types indicated.

1 Scope

This European Standard specifies, the requirements and test methods concerning, in particular, the construction, safety, fitness for purpose, and rational use of energy, as well as the classification and marking of gas-fired central heating boilers that are fitted with atmospheric burners, fan assisted atmospheric burners or fully premixed burners, and are hereafter referred to as "boilers".

Where the word boiler is used, it needs to be read as the boiler including its connecting ducts, ducts and terminals, if any.

This European Standard covers gas-fired central heating boilers from the types C₁ up to C₉ and the types B₂, B₃ and B₅, according to the classification in CEN/TR 1749:2009:

- a) that have a nominal heat input (on the basis of net calorific value) not exceeding 1 000 kW;
- b) that use one or more combustible gases of the three gas families at the pressures stated in EN 437;
- c) where the temperature of the heat transfer fluid does not exceed 105 °C during normal operation;
- d) where the maximum operating pressure in the water circuit does not exceed 6 bar;
- e) which may or may not give rise to condensation under certain circumstances;
- f) which are declared in the installation instructions to be either a "condensing" boiler or a "low temperature boiler" or a "standard boiler"; if no declaration is given the boiler is to be considered a "standard boiler";
- g) which are intended to be installed either indoors or outdoors in a partially protected place;
- h) which may include the facility to produce hot water, either by the instantaneous or storage principle, the whole being marketed as a single unit;
- i) which are designed for either sealed water systems or for open water systems;
- j) which are either modular boilers, or non- modular boilers.

This European Standard provides requirements for boilers with known constructions. For boilers with any alternative constructions, which might not fully be covered by this standard, the risk associated with this alternative construction needs to be assessed.

An example of an assessment methodology, based upon risk assessment and which covers the essential requirements of the Gas Appliance Directive, is given in Clause 11.

This European Standard does not cover all the requirements for:

- k) Appliances that are intended to be connected to gas grids where the quality of the distributed gas is likely to vary to a large extent over the lifetime of the appliance (see Annex DD);
- l) Appliances using flue dampers;
- m) Appliances of the types B₂₁, B₃₁, B₅₁, C₂₁, C₄₁, C₅₁, C₆₁, C₇₁ and C₈₁;
- n) C₇ appliances that have a nominal heat input (on the basis of net calorific value) exceeding 70 kW;
- o) Appliances incorporating flexible plastic flue liners;
- p) Appliances designed to become connected to a combined flue duct system that is designed to operate under overpressure (for example C_a);

- q) Appliances incorporating a combined combustion products circuit that is designed to operate under overpressure (for example C_b);
- r) Appliances intended to be connected to a (common) flue having mechanical extraction.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

In this standard the normative references of Part 1 are valid. Furthermore the following normative references are valid.

EN 437:2003+A1:2009, *Test gases — Test pressures — Appliance categories*

EN 513:1999, *Unplasticized polyvinylchloride (PVC-U) profiles for the fabrication of windows and doors — Determination of the resistance to artificial weathering*

EN 573-1:2004, *Aluminium and aluminium alloys — Chemical composition and form of wrought products — Part 1: Numerical designation system*

CEN/TR 1749:2009, *European scheme for the classification of gas appliances according to the method of evacuation of the combustion products (types)*

EN 1856-1:2009, *Chimneys — Requirements for metal chimneys — Part 1: System chimney products*

EN 1856-2:2009, *Chimneys — Requirements for metal chimneys — Part 2: Metal flue liners and connecting flue pipes*

EN 10088-1:2005, *Stainless steels — Part 1: List of stainless steels*

EN 13216-1:2004, *Chimneys — Test methods for system chimneys — Part 1: General test methods*

EN 13501-1:2007, *Fire classification of construction products and building elements — Part 1: Classification using data from reaction to fire tests*

EN 14241-1:2005, *Chimneys — Elastomeric seals and elastomeric sealants — Material requirements and test methods — Part 1: Seals in flue liners*

EN 14471:2005, *Chimneys — System chimneys with plastic flue liners — Requirements and test methods*

EN 15502-1:2012, *Gas-fired heating boilers — Part 1: General requirements and tests*

EN ISO 178:2010, *Plastics — Determination of flexural properties (ISO 178:2010)*

EN ISO 179-1:2010, *Plastics — Determination of Charpy impact properties — Part 1: Non-instrumented impact test (ISO 179-1:2010)*

EN ISO 527-1:1996, *Plastics — Determination of tensile properties — Part 1: General principles (ISO 527-1:1993 including Corr 1:1994)*

EN ISO 527-2:1996, *Plastics — Determination of tensile properties — Part 2: Test conditions for moulding and extrusion plastics (ISO 527-2:1993 including Corr 1:1994)*

EN ISO 1183-1:2004, *Plastics — Methods for determining the density of non-cellular plastics — Part 1: Immersion method, liquid pycnometer method and titration method (ISO 1183-1:2004)*

EN ISO 1183-2:2004, *Plastics — Methods for determining the density of non-cellular plastics — Part 2: Density gradient column method (ISO 1183-2:2004)*

EN ISO 1183-3:1999, *Plastics — Methods for determining the density of non-cellular plastics — Part 3: Gas pycnometer method (ISO 1183-3:1999)*

EN ISO 9969:2007, *Thermoplastics pipes — Determination of ring stiffness (ISO 9969:2007)*

ISO 37:2005, *Rubber, vulcanized or thermoplastic — Determination of tensile stress-strain properties*

ISO 188:2011, *Rubber, vulcanized or thermoplastic — Accelerated ageing and heat resistance tests*

ISO 815-1:2008, *Rubber, vulcanized or thermoplastic — Determination of compression set — Part 1: At ambient or elevated temperatures*

ISO 815-2:2008, *Rubber, vulcanized or thermoplastic — Determination of compression set — Part 2: At low temperatures*

ISO 1817:2011, *Rubber, vulcanized or thermoplastic — Determination of the effect of liquids*

ISO 2781:2008¹⁾, *Rubber, vulcanized or thermoplastic — Determination of density*

ISO 6914:2008, *Rubber, vulcanized or thermoplastic — Determination of ageing characteristics by measurement of stress relaxation in tension*

ISO 7619-1:2010, *Rubber, vulcanized or thermoplastic — Determination of indentation hardness — Part 1: Durometer method (Shore hardness)*

ISO 7619-2:2010, *Rubber, vulcanized or thermoplastic — Determination of indentation hardness — Part 2: IRHD pocket meter method*

3 Terms, definitions and symbols

3.1 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in EN 15502-1:2012, EN 437:2003+A1:2009 and the following apply. They are numbered in accordance with the specific groups they belong to.

3.1.3.101

ducts support

accessory used to fix, or transfer the load of, air supply and combustion products evacuation ducts to structural elements (building, etc.)

3.1.3.102

overheat combustion products temperature

maximum temperature of the combustion products in case of overheat, at the exit of the boiler where it is intended to be connected to a duct, flue or chimney

3.1.3.103

nominal working combustion products temperature

maximum temperature of the combustion products in case of normal functioning, at the exit of the boiler where it is intended to be connected to a duct, flue or chimney

1) This document is impacted by the following amendment: ISO 2781:2008/Amd 1:2010, *Precision data*.