
Earth-moving machinery — Safety —
Part 1:
General requirements

Engins de terrassement — Sécurité —

Partie 1: Exigences générales



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Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

International Standards are drafted in accordance with the rules given in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The main task of technical committees is to prepare International Standards. Draft International Standards adopted by the technical committees are circulated to the member bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75 % of the member bodies casting a vote.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

ISO 20474-1 was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 127, *Earth-moving machinery*, Subcommittee SC 2, *Safety, ergonomics and general requirements*.

ISO 20474 consists of the following parts, under the general title *Earth-moving machinery — Safety*:

- *Part 1: General requirements*
- *Part 2: Requirements for tractor-dozers*
- *Part 3: Requirements for loaders*
- *Part 4: Requirements for backhoe-loaders*
- *Part 5: Requirements for hydraulic excavators*
- *Part 6: Requirements for dumpers*
- *Part 7: Requirements for scrapers*
- *Part 8: Requirements for graders*
- *Part 9: Requirements for pipelayers*
- *Part 10: Requirements for trenchers*
- *Part 11: Requirements for earth and landfill compactors*
- *Part 12: Requirements for cable excavators*
- *Part 13: Requirements for rollers*
- *Part 14: Information on national and regional provisions [Technical Specification]*

Introduction

This document is a type-C standard as stated in ISO 12100.

The machinery concerned and the extent to which hazards, hazardous situations or hazardous events are covered are indicated in the Scope of this document.

When requirements of this type-C standard are different from those which are stated in type-A or B standards, the requirements of this type-C standard take precedence over the requirements of the other standards for machines that have been designed and built according to the requirements of this type-C standard.

Provisions that are applicable for Australia, EU, Japan or the USA, and which are mandatory for compliance with specific governmental laws, directives or regulations in force in the particular country or region, are given in ISO/TS 20474-14.

NOTE Other countries or regions may also have regional requirements.

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Earth-moving machinery — Safety —

Part 1: General requirements

1 Scope

This part of ISO 20474 specifies the general safety requirements for earth-moving machinery as defined in ISO 6165, each of these requirements being common to two or more earth-moving machine families. It is also applicable to machine attachments, and to derived machinery designed primarily for equipment used to loosen, pick-up, move, transport and/or distribute earth, or to grade earth and rock.

It is intended to be used in conjunction with the other parts of ISO 20474, which give the provisions that are specific to particular machine families, and with ISO/TS 20474-14, which gives information on provisions that are mandatory in particular countries or regions. Those specific requirements take precedence over the requirements of this part of ISO 20474 for the machines concerned. For multipurpose machinery, all of those parts of ISO 20474 whose requirements cover the functions and applications of such machines are applicable.

EXAMPLE For a compact loader also used as a trencher, the relevant requirements of ISO 20474-1, ISO 20474-3 and ISO 20474-10 are applicable.

This part of ISO 20474 deals with all significant hazards, hazardous situations and events relevant to the earth-moving machinery within its Scope when used as intended or under conditions of misuse reasonably foreseeable by the manufacturer (see also ISO/TS 20474-14). It specifies the appropriate technical measures for eliminating or reducing risks arising from significant hazards, hazardous situations or events during commissioning, operation and maintenance. It does not deal with the electrical hazards related to the main circuits and drives of machines when the principal source of energy is electrical. It is not applicable to machines manufactured before the date of its publication.

2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 2860, *Earth-moving machinery — Minimum access dimensions*

ISO 2867, *Earth-moving machinery — Access systems*

ISO 3164, *Earth-moving machinery — Laboratory evaluations of protective structures — Specifications for deflection-limiting volume*

ISO 3411:2007, *Earth-moving machinery — Physical dimensions of operators and minimum operator space envelope*

ISO 3449, *Earth-moving machinery — Falling-object protective structures — Laboratory tests and performance requirements*

ISO 3450, *Earth-moving machinery — Braking systems of rubber-tyred machines — System and performance requirements and test procedures*

ISO 3457:2003, *Earth-moving machinery — Guards — Definitions and requirements*

ISO 3471, *Earth-moving machinery — Roll-over protective structures — Laboratory tests and performance requirements*

ISO 3795, *Road vehicles, and tractors and machinery for agriculture and forestry — Determination of burning behaviour of interior materials*

ISO 4250-3, *Earth-mover tyres and rims — Part 3: Rims*

ISO 4413, *Hydraulic fluid power — General rules relating to systems*

ISO 5006, *Earth-moving machinery — Operator's field of view — Test method and performance criteria*

ISO 5010, *Earth-moving machinery — Rubber-tyred machines — Steering requirements*

ISO 6011, *Earth-moving machinery — Visual display of machine operation*

ISO 6014, *Earth-moving machinery — Determination of ground speed*

ISO 6016, *Earth-moving machinery — Methods of measuring the masses of whole machines, their equipment and components*

ISO 6165, *Earth-moving machinery — Basic types — Identification and terms and definitions*

ISO 6395, *Earth-moving machinery — Determination of sound power level — Dynamic test conditions*

ISO 6396, *Earth-moving machinery — Determination of emission sound pressure level at operator's position — Dynamic test conditions*

ISO 6405-1, *Earth-moving machinery — Symbols for operator controls and other displays — Part 1: Common symbols*

ISO 6405-2, *Earth-moving machinery — Symbols for operator controls and other displays — Part 2: Specific symbols for machines, equipment and accessories*

ISO 6682, *Earth-moving machinery — Zones of comfort and reach for controls*

ISO 6683, *Earth-moving machinery — Seat belts and seat belt anchorages — Performance requirements and tests*

ISO 6750, *Earth-moving machinery — Operator's manual — Content and format*

ISO 8643, *Earth-moving machinery — Hydraulic excavator and backhoe loader boom-lowering control device — Requirements and tests*

ISO 9244, *Earth-moving machinery — Machine safety labels — General principles*

ISO 9533, *Earth-moving machinery — Machine-mounted forward and reverse audible warning alarm — Sound test method*

ISO 10263-2, *Earth-moving machinery — Operator enclosure environment — Part 2: Air filter test*

ISO 10263-3, *Earth-moving machinery — Operator enclosure environment — Part 3: Operator enclosure pressurization test method*

ISO 10263-4, *Earth-moving machinery — Operator enclosure environment — Part 4: Operator enclosure ventilation, heating and/or air-conditioning test method*

ISO 10264, *Earth-moving machinery — Key-locked starting systems*

ISO 10265, *Earth-moving machinery — Crawler machines — Performance requirements and test procedures for braking systems*

- ISO 10532, *Earth-moving machinery — Machine-mounted retrieval device — Performance requirements*
- ISO 10533, *Earth-moving machinery — Lift-arm support devices*
- ISO 10570, *Earth-moving machinery — Articulated frame lock — Performance requirements*
- ISO 10968:2004, *Earth-moving machinery — Operator's controls*
- ISO 11112:1995, *Earth-moving machinery — Operator's seat — Dimensions and requirements*
- ISO 11862, *Earth-moving machinery — Auxiliary starting aid electrical connector*
- ISO 12100-1:2003, *Safety of machinery — Basic concepts, general principles for design — Part 1: Basic terminology, methodology*
- ISO 12100-2:2003, *Safety of machinery — Basic concepts, general principles for design — Part 2: Technical principles*
- ISO 12117-2, *Earth-moving machinery — Laboratory tests and performance requirements for protective structures of excavators — Part 2: Roll over protective structures (ROPS) for excavators of over 6 t¹⁾*
- ISO 12508, *Earth-moving machinery — Operator station and maintenance areas — Bluntness of edges*
- ISO 12509, *Earth-moving machinery — Lighting, signalling and marking lights, and reflex-reflector devices*
- ISO 13333, *Earth-moving machinery — Dumper body support and operator's cab tilt support devices*
- ISO 13766, *Earth-moving machinery — Electromagnetic compatibility*
- ISO 13849-1, *Safety of machinery — Safety-related parts of control systems — Part 1: General principles for design*
- ISO 14401-1, *Earth-moving machinery — Field of vision of surveillance and rear-view mirrors — Part 1: Test methods*
- ISO 14401-2, *Earth-moving machinery — Field of vision of surveillance and rear-view mirrors — Part 2: Performance criteria*
- ISO 15817, *Earth-moving machinery — Safety requirements for remote operator control*
- ISO 15818, *Earth-moving machinery — Lifting and tying-down attachment points — Performance requirements²⁾*
- ISO 15998, *Earth-moving machinery — Machine-control systems (MCS) using electronic components — Performance criteria and tests for functional safety*
- ISO 16528-1, *Boilers and pressure vessels — Part 1: Performance requirements*
- ISO 16528-2, *Boilers and pressure vessels — Part 2: Procedures for fulfilling the requirements of ISO 16528-1*
- ISO 17063, *Earth-moving machinery — Braking systems of pedestrian-controlled machines — Performance requirements and test procedures*
- ISO 21507, *Earth-moving machinery — Performance requirements for non-metallic fuel tanks*
- IEC 60529, *Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP Code)*

1) To be published.

2) To be published.