

ICS 93.120; 93.080.20

English Version

**Road and airfield surface characteristics - Part 13: Procedure for
determining the skid resistance of a pavement surface by
measurement of a sideways force coefficient (SFCO): the
Odoliograph**

Caractéristiques de surface des revêtements de chaussée
des routes et des aérodromes - Partie 13: Mode opératoire
de détermination de l'adhérence de la surface d'un
revêtement de chaussée par mesurage d'un coefficient de
frottement transversal (CFTO): l'odoliographe

Oberflächeneigenschaften von Straßen und Flugplätzen -
Teil 13: Verfahren zur Bestimmung der Griffigkeit von
Fahrbahndecken durch Messung des
Seitenreibungskoeffizienten (SFCO): das Odoliograph-
Messgerät

This Technical Specification (CEN/TS) was approved by CEN on 14 September 2010 for provisional application.

The period of validity of this CEN/TS is limited initially to three years. After two years the members of CEN will be requested to submit their comments, particularly on the question whether the CEN/TS can be converted into a European Standard.

CEN members are required to announce the existence of this CEN/TS in the same way as for an EN and to make the CEN/TS available promptly at national level in an appropriate form. It is permissible to keep conflicting national standards in force (in parallel to the CEN/TS) until the final decision about the possible conversion of the CEN/TS into an EN is reached.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION
COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION
EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels

Contents

	Page
Foreword.....	3
1 Scope	4
2 Normative references	4
3 Recommended uses.....	4
4 Terms and definitions	4
5 Safety	7
6 Essential characteristics.....	7
6.1 Principle of measurements.....	7
6.2 Operating principle	7
7 Key characteristics	8
7.1 General.....	8
7.2 Test equipment	8
7.2.1 General.....	8
7.2.2 Test wheel assembly	8
7.2.3 Test tyre	9
7.3 Pavement wetting system, water film thickness	9
7.4 Measurement control system and recorder	9
7.5 Parameters recorded	10
8 Test procedure	10
8.1 Standard testing conditions	10
8.2 Prior to testing	11
8.3 Testing	11
9 Data recording.....	12
10 Calibration	12
10.1 General.....	12
10.2 Static calibration of horizontal load measurement	12
10.3 Static vertical load check.....	12
10.4 Dynamic calibration check	13
10.4.1 General.....	13
10.4.2 Operational procedures for dynamic comparison checks.....	13
10.5 Water flow rate	13
10.6 Distance calibration.....	14
11 Precision	14
12 Test report	14
Annex A (informative) Report format	16
Bibliography	17

Foreword

This document (CEN/TS 15901-13:2011) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 227 "Road materials", the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to announce this Technical Specification: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the United Kingdom.

1 Scope

This Technical Specification describes a method for determining the wet-road skid resistance of a surface by measurement of a sideways force coefficient SFCO. The method provides a measure of the wet-road skid resistance properties of a bound surface by measurement of sideways-force coefficient at a controlled speed. The method has been developed for use on roads but is also applicable to other paved areas such as airport runways.

This Technical Specification covers the operation of the Odoliograph. This is a device developed by the Belgian Road Research Centre that uses the side-force principle to make routine, expertise and research measurements of skid resistance continuously on long lengths of road.

A machine conforming to the general characteristics of the Odoliograph designed by the Belgian Road Research Centre and the specific provisions of this document may also be used for the tests.

The skid resistance of a pavement is determined by friction measurements and measurements of pavement texture. Where measurement of pavement texture is required the standard for this measurement and the device is described in EN ISO 13473-1.

2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 48, *Rubber, vulcanised or thermoplastic — Determination of hardness (hardness between 10 IRHD and 100 IRHD)*

ISO 4662, *Rubber, vulcanized or thermoplastic — Determination of rebound resilience*

3 Recommended uses

This method provides a means for the evaluation of the skid resistance of a road surfacing. It is suitable for use for the following situations:

- testing new surfacing materials when installed in a road trial for type approval purposes;
- testing new surfacing materials for contractual compliance purposes;
- for routine determination of the skid resistance of the surface of a road in service;
- research.

4 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply

4.1

friction

resistance to relative motion between two bodies in contact

NOTE The frictional force is the force which acts tangentially in the contact area