

ICS 13.030.01

English Version

**Sludge, treated biowaste and soil - Determination of selected
phthalates using capillary gas chromatography with mass
spectrometric detection (GC-MS)**

Boues, biodéchets traités et sols - Détermination de
certains phthalates par chromatographie en phase gazeuse
capillaire avec détection par spectrométrie de masse (GC-
SM)

Schlamm, behandelter Bioabfall und Boden - Bestimmung
ausgewählter Phthalate mittels kapillarer
Gaschromatographie mit massenspektrometrischer
Detektion (GC-MS)

This Technical Specification (CEN/TS) was approved by CEN on 24 April 2011 for provisional application.

The period of validity of this CEN/TS is limited initially to three years. After two years the members of CEN will be requested to submit their comments, particularly on the question whether the CEN/TS can be converted into a European Standard.

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Foreword

This document (CEN/TS 16183:2012) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 400 "Project Committee - Horizontal standards in the fields of sludge, biowaste and soil", the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

The preparation of this document by CEN is based on a mandate by the European Commission (Mandate M/330), which assigned the development of standards on sampling and analytical methods for hygienic and biological parameters as well as inorganic and organic determinants, aiming to make these standards applicable to sludge, treated biowaste and soil as far as this is technically feasible.

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to announce this Technical Specification: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

Introduction

This Technical Specification is applicable and validated for several types of matrices as indicated in Table 1 (see also Annex A for the results of the validation).

Table 1 — Matrices for which this Technical Specification is applicable and validated

Matrix	Materials used for validation
Sludge	Municipal sludge
Biowaste	Fresh compost
Soil	Sludge amended soil

WARNING — Persons using this Technical Specification should be familiar with usual laboratory practice. This Technical Specification does not purport to address all of the safety problems, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user to establish appropriate safety and health practices and to ensure compliance with any national regulatory conditions.

IMPORTANT — It is absolutely essential that tests conducted according to this Technical Specification be carried out by suitably trained staff.

1 Scope

This Technical Specification specifies a method for the determination of selected phthalates in sludge, treated biowaste and soil, after extraction and gas chromatographic analysis with mass spectrometric detection.

The method is applicable for the determination of phthalates (see Table 2) at the lowest mass content of 0,1 mg/kg to 0,5 mg/kg (expressed as dry matter), depending on the individual substance.

The applicability of the method to other phthalates not specified in Table 2 is not excluded except the isomeric mixtures e. g. DiNP (Di-isononylphthalate), but shall be verified in each case.

Table 2 — Phthalates that can be determined according to CEN/TS 16183

No	Name	Formula	Abbreviation	Molar mass g/mol	CAS-RN ^a
1	Dimethylphthalate	C ₁₀ H ₁₀ O ₄	DMP	194,2	00131-11-3
2	Diethylphthalate	C ₁₂ H ₁₄ O ₄	DEP	222,2	00084-66-2
3	Dipropylphthalate	C ₁₄ H ₁₈ O ₄	DPP	250,3	00131-16-8
4	Di-(2-methyl-propyl)phthalate	C ₁₆ H ₂₂ O ₄	DiBP	278,4	00084-69-5
5	Dibutylphthalate	C ₁₆ H ₂₂ O ₄	DBP	278,4	00084-74-2
6	Butylbenzylphthalate	C ₁₉ H ₂₀ O ₄	BBzP	312,4	00085-68-7
7	Dicyclohexylphthalate	C ₂₀ H ₂₆ O ₄	DCHP	330,4	00084-61-7
8	Di-(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	C ₂₄ H ₃₈ O ₄	DEHP	390,6	00117-81-7
9	Dioctylphthalate	C ₂₄ H ₃₈ O ₄	DOP	390,6	00117-84-0
10	Didecylphthalate	C ₂₈ H ₄₆ O ₄	DDcP	446,7	00084-77-5
11	Diundecylphthalate	C ₃₀ H ₅₀ O ₄	DUP	474,4	03648-20-2
^a CAS-RN Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number.					

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 15934, *Sludge, treated biowaste, soil and waste — Calculation of dry matter fraction after determination of dry residue or water content*

EN 16179, *Sludge, treated biowaste and soil — Guidance for sample pretreatment*

EN ISO 5667-13, *Water quality — Sampling — Part 13: Guidance on sampling of sludges (ISO 5667-13)*

EN ISO 5667-15, *Water quality — Sampling — Part 15: Guidance on the preservation and handling of sludge and sediment samples (ISO 5667-15)*

EN ISO 22892, *Soil quality — Guidelines for the identification of target compounds by gas chromatography and mass spectrometry (ISO 22892)*

ISO 10381-2, *Soil quality — Sampling — Part 2: Guidance on sampling techniques*