
***In vitro* diagnostic medical devices —
Measurement of quantities in samples of
biological origin — Requirements for
content and presentation of reference
measurement procedures**

*Dispositifs médicaux de diagnostic in vitro — Mesurage des grandeurs
dans des échantillons d'origine biologique — Exigences relatives au
contenu et à la présentation des procédures de mesure de référence*



PDF disclaimer

This PDF file may contain embedded typefaces. In accordance with Adobe's licensing policy, this file may be printed or viewed but shall not be edited unless the typefaces which are embedded are licensed to and installed on the computer performing the editing. In downloading this file, parties accept therein the responsibility of not infringing Adobe's licensing policy. The ISO Central Secretariat accepts no liability in this area.

Adobe is a trademark of Adobe Systems Incorporated.

Details of the software products used to create this PDF file can be found in the General Info relative to the file; the PDF-creation parameters were optimized for printing. Every care has been taken to ensure that the file is suitable for use by ISO member bodies. In the unlikely event that a problem relating to it is found, please inform the Central Secretariat at the address given below.

This document is a preview generated by EVS



COPYRIGHT PROTECTED DOCUMENT

© ISO 2009

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office
Case postale 56 • CH-1211 Geneva 20
Tel. + 41 22 749 01 11
Fax + 41 22 749 09 47
E-mail copyright@iso.org
Web www.iso.org

Published in Switzerland

Contents

Page

Foreword.....	iv
Introduction.....	v
1 Scope.....	1
2 Normative references.....	1
3 Terms and definitions.....	2
4 Presentation of a reference measurement procedure.....	4
4.1 Elements of a reference measurement procedure.....	4
4.2 Warning and safety precautions.....	4
4.3 Introduction.....	5
4.4 Scope.....	5
4.5 Terms, definitions, symbols and abbreviated terms.....	5
4.6 Measurement principle and measurement method.....	6
4.7 Check list.....	6
4.8 Reagents and materials.....	7
4.9 Apparatus.....	9
4.10 Sampling and sample.....	9
4.11 Preparation of measuring system and analytical portion.....	9
4.12 Operation of measuring system.....	11
4.13 Data processing.....	11
4.14 Analytical reliability.....	12
4.15 Special cases.....	15
4.16 Validation of a reference measurement procedure.....	15
4.17 Reporting.....	15
4.18 Quality assurance.....	16
4.19 Bibliography.....	16
4.20 Dates of authorization and revision.....	16
Annex A (informative) Reference procedures for properties other than differential and rational quantities.....	17
Bibliography.....	18

Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

International Standards are drafted in accordance with the rules given in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The main task of technical committees is to prepare International Standards. Draft International Standards adopted by the technical committees are circulated to the member bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75 % of the member bodies casting a vote.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

ISO 15193 was prepared by the European Committee for Standardization (CEN) Technical Committee CEN/TC 140, *In vitro diagnostic medical devices*, in collaboration with Technical Committee ISO/TC 212, *Clinical laboratory testing and in vitro diagnostic test systems*, in accordance with the Agreement on technical cooperation between ISO and CEN (Vienna Agreement).

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition (ISO 15193:2002), which has been technically revised.

Introduction

Reference measurement systems are needed to produce useful and reliable measurement results, whether in science, technology or routine service, so as to be comparable and ultimately metrologically traceable to measurement units and/or measurement standards and/or measurement procedures of the highest metrological level. Reference measurement procedures play a crucial role in this metrological system because they can be used for the following:

- a) in assessing performance properties of measuring systems – comprising measuring instruments, auxiliary equipment as well as reagents,
- b) in demonstrating if there is a functional interchangeability of different routine measurement procedures purporting to measure the same quantity,
- c) in assigning quantity values to reference materials that are then used for purposes of calibration or trueness control of routine measurement procedures, and
- d) in detecting analytical influence quantities in patient samples.

For medical laboratory measurements, in particular, it is vitally important to both patient care and health screening that the measurement results reported to the physicians and patients are adequately comparable, reproducible and accurate. In some cases, it is advisable that a reference measurement procedure be given in the form of a standard, namely when it is related to technical requirements:

- that are specified in standards, technical specifications, or technical regulations, etc.,
- for which quantity values are to be stated by the supplier, and
- that have a direct relationship to the performance of a product or process.

The advantages of having such a standard are listed in ISO/IEC Guide 15.

In Clause 3 of this International Standard, concepts are indicated by *italicized text*.

This document is a preview generated by EVS

***In vitro* diagnostic medical devices — Measurement of quantities in samples of biological origin — Requirements for content and presentation of reference measurement procedures**

1 Scope

This International Standard specifies requirements for the content of a reference measurement procedure for *in vitro* diagnostic medical devices and medical laboratories.

NOTE 1 It is intended that an experienced laboratory worker who follows a measurement procedure written in accordance with this International Standard can be expected to produce measurement results with a measurement uncertainty not exceeding the stipulated interval.

This International Standard applies to reference measurement procedures providing values of differential or rational quantities. Annex A provides information on nominal properties and ordinal quantities.

This International Standard is valid for any person, body or institution involved in one of the various branches of laboratory medicine whose intention is to write a document to serve as a reference measurement procedure.

Full descriptions of measurement methods are usually published in scientific literature, in which methods are described in sufficient detail that they can be used as the basis of a documented measurement procedure.

NOTE 2 In this International Standard, “international measurement standard” designates a material standard. The term “international standard” is used by WHO for reference materials.

2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 15194, *In vitro diagnostic medical devices — Measurement of quantities in samples of biological origin — Requirements for certified reference materials and the content of supporting documentation*

ISO/IEC Guide 98-3:2008, *Guide to the expression of uncertainty in measurement (GUM:1995)*

ISO/IEC Guide 99:2007, *International vocabulary of metrology — Basic and general concepts and associated terms (VIM)*