

---

---

**Medical devices — Quality  
management — Medical device  
nomenclature data structure**

*Dispositifs médicaux — Management de la qualité — Structure des  
données de nomenclature des dispositifs médicaux*



This document is a preview generated by EMS



**COPYRIGHT PROTECTED DOCUMENT**

© ISO 2016, Published in Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized otherwise in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, or posting on the internet or an intranet, without prior written permission. Permission can be requested from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office  
Ch. de Blandonnet 8 • CP 401  
CH-1214 Vernier, Geneva, Switzerland  
Tel. +41 22 749 01 11  
Fax +41 22 749 09 47  
copyright@iso.org  
www.iso.org

# Contents

	Page
<b>Foreword</b> .....	<b>iv</b>
<b>Introduction</b> .....	<b>v</b>
<b>1 Scope</b> .....	<b>1</b>
<b>2 Normative references</b> .....	<b>1</b>
<b>3 Terms and definitions</b> .....	<b>1</b>
<b>4 Principle of structure</b> .....	<b>3</b>
4.1 General.....	3
4.2 Term.....	4
4.2.1 Description.....	4
4.2.2 Term name.....	4
4.2.3 Term definition.....	4
4.2.4 Term code.....	4
4.2.5 Links to relevant collective term(s) (see <a href="#">4.3</a> ).....	4
4.2.6 Links to synonym(s).....	4
4.2.7 Links to multiple-linked synonym(s).....	4
4.3 Collective term.....	5
4.4 Nomenclature structure example.....	5
4.5 Synonyms.....	5
4.6 Multiple-linked synonyms.....	5
4.7 Abbreviations and acronyms.....	6
<b>5 Data file dictionary</b> .....	<b>6</b>
5.1 General.....	6
5.2 Term data file.....	6
5.3 Collective term data file.....	7
<b>Annex A (informative) Examples for generation of generic device group terms and synonyms</b> .....	<b>8</b>
<b>Annex B (informative) Example of term record</b> .....	<b>10</b>
<b>Annex C (informative) Examples of collective terms</b> .....	<b>11</b>
<b>Annex D (informative) Examples of top-level collective term nodes</b> .....	<b>12</b>
<b>Bibliography</b> .....	<b>13</b>

## Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see [www.iso.org/directives](http://www.iso.org/directives)).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see [www.iso.org/patents](http://www.iso.org/patents)).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation on the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the WTO principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see the following URL: [Foreword - Supplementary information](#).

The committee responsible for this document is ISO/TC 210, *Quality management and corresponding general aspects for medical devices*.

This third edition of this International Standard based on experience gained from utilization of the second edition cancels and replaces the second edition (ISO 15225:2010), which has been technically revised. The following major changes have been made:

- Template terms have been removed as the hierarchy within the GMDN is now managed with the use of 'collective terms'.
- 'Device category' has been removed as this provides no benefit for navigation and its value has now been superseded by the use of 'collective terms'.
- The prefix 'preferred' has been removed from term in the document and the word 'term' now denotes the primary identifier for generic device groups of medical devices.
- 'Collective terms' can now be used by medical device regulators and other users to select larger groups of medical devices and analyse larger sets of data. 'Terms' however remain the only way to identify generic device groups of medical devices.
- 'Device type' data specification has been removed as it is outside the scope of the GMDN dataset, but remains a concept to which GMDN data are linked.

## Introduction

This International Standard is intended to assist competent authorities, conformity assessment bodies, healthcare providers and manufacturers in the submission and exchange of information. It is intended that the information covered by this International Standard be available in the public domain.

This third edition of this International Standard is based on experience gained from utilization of the second edition.

The requirements contained in this International Standard are applicable to the development and updating of an international nomenclature and have been prepared specifically for construction of the Global Medical Device Nomenclature (GMDN).



# Medical devices — Quality management — Medical device nomenclature data structure

## 1 Scope

This International Standard specifies rules and guidelines for a medical device nomenclature data structure, in order to facilitate cooperation and exchange of data used by regulatory bodies on an international level between interested parties, e.g. regulatory authorities, manufacturers, suppliers, healthcare providers and end users.

This International Standard includes guidelines for a minimum data set and its structure. These guidelines are provided for system designers setting up databases that utilize the nomenclature system described herein.

The requirements contained in this International Standard are applicable to the development and maintenance of an international nomenclature for medical device identification.

This International Standard does not include the nomenclature itself, which is provided as a separate data file.

## 2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in the document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO/IEC 8859-1:1998, *Information technology — 8-bit single-byte coded graphic character sets — Part 1: Latin alphabet No. 1*

## 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply<sup>1)</sup>.

### 3.1

#### **character**

member of a set of elements used for the organization, control or representation of data

[SOURCE: ISO/IEC 8859-1:1998, 4.3]

### 3.2

#### **code**

system of alpha, alphanumeric or numeric characters and rules by which information is represented, communicated, or both

### 3.3

#### **collective term**

term provides a multi-hierarchical structure to search for appropriate generic device group terms by using broad common features or characteristics

---

1) In this International Standard, many terms are used which have their basis in regulatory statutes, e.g. “medical device”, “custom made medical device” and “manufacturer”. These terms are defined in the respective jurisdictions where the nomenclature is used.