

Metallic materials - Rockwell hardness test - Part 1: Test method (ISO 6508-1:2016)

## EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA

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EUROPEAN STANDARD

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## Metallic materials - Rockwell hardness test - Part 1: Test method (ISO 6508-1:2016)

Matériaux métalliques - Essai de dureté Rockwell -  
Partie 1: Méthode d'essai (ISO 6508-1:2016)

Metallische Werkstoffe - Härteprüfung nach Rockwell -  
Teil 1: Prüfverfahren (ISO 6508-1:2016)

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 23 July 2016.

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EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

**CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels**

## European foreword

This document (EN ISO 6508-1:2016) has been prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 164 “Mechanical testing of metals” in collaboration with Technical Committee ECISS/TC 101 “Test methods for steel (other than chemical analysis)” the secretariat of which is held by AFNOR.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by February 2017, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by February 2017.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN ISO 6508-1:2015.

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### Endorsement notice

The text of ISO 6508-1:2016 has been approved by CEN as EN ISO 6508-1:2016 without any modification.

# Contents

Page

Foreword.....	iv
<b>1 Scope.....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2 Normative references.....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>3 Principle.....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>4 Symbols, abbreviated terms and designations.....</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>5 Testing machine.....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>6 Test piece.....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>7 Procedure.....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>8 Uncertainty of the results.....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>9 Test report.....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>10 Conversions to other hardness scales or tensile strength values.....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Annex A (normative) Special HR30T<sub>Sm</sub> and HR15T<sub>Sm</sub> test for thin products.....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>Annex B (normative) Minimum thickness of the test piece in relation to the Rockwell hardness...10</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>Annex C (normative) Corrections to be added to Rockwell hardness values obtained on convex cylindrical surfaces.....</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>Annex D (normative) Corrections to be added to Rockwell hardness C scale values obtained on spherical test surfaces of various diameters.....</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>Annex E (normative) Daily verification procedure.....</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>Annex F (normative) Inspection of diamond indenters.....</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Annex G (informative) Uncertainty of the measured hardness values.....</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>Annex H (informative) CCM — Working group on hardness.....</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>Annex I (informative) Rockwell hardness measurement traceability.....</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>Bibliography.....</b>	<b>32</b>

## Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see [www.iso.org/directives](http://www.iso.org/directives)).

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For an explanation on the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see the following URL: [www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html](http://www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html).

The committee responsible for this document is ISO/TC 164, *Mechanical testing of metals*, Subcommittee SC 3, *Hardness testing*.

This fourth edition cancels and replaces the third edition (ISO 6508-1:2015), of which it constitutes a minor revision in order to clarify the scope of this part of ISO 6508.

ISO 6508 consists of the following parts, under the general title *Metallic materials — Rockwell hardness test*:

- *Part 1: Test method*
- *Part 2: Verification and calibration of testing machines and indenters*
- *Part 3: Calibration of reference blocks*

# Metallic materials — Rockwell hardness test —

## Part 1: Test method

### 1 Scope

This part of ISO 6508 specifies the method for Rockwell regular and Rockwell superficial hardness tests for scales A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, K, 15N, 30N, 45N, 15T, 30T, and 45T for metallic materials and is applicable to stationary and portable hardness testing machines.

For specific materials and/or products, other specific International Standards apply (for instance, ISO 3738-1 and ISO 4498).

**NOTE** Attention is drawn to the fact that the use of tungsten carbide composite for ball indenters is considered to be the standard type of Rockwell indenter ball. Steel indenter balls are allowed to continue to be used only when complying with [Annex A](#).

### 2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 6508-2:2015, *Metallic materials — Rockwell hardness test — Part 2: Verification and calibration of testing machines and indenters*

ISO 6508-3:2015, *Metallic materials — Rockwell hardness test — Part 3: Calibration of reference blocks*

### 3 Principle

An indenter of specified size, shape, and material is forced into the surface of a test specimen under two force levels using the specific conditions defined in [Clause 7](#). The specified preliminary force is applied and the initial indentation depth is measured, followed by the application and removal of a specified additional force, returning to the preliminary force. The final indentation depth is then measured and the Rockwell hardness value is derived from the difference,  $h$ , in the final and initial indentation depths and the two constants  $N$  and  $S$  (see [Figure 1](#), [Table 1](#), and [Table 2](#)) as shown in [Formula \(1\)](#):

$$\text{Rockwell hardness} = N - \frac{h}{S} \quad (1)$$