Railway applications - Rolling stock - Onboard lithium-ion traction batteries



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# ICS 45.060.01

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# EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE EUROPÄISCHE NORM

**EN IEC 62928** 

April 2018

ICS 45.060.01

# **English Version**

# Railway applications - Rolling stock - Onboard lithium-ion traction batteries (IEC 62928:2017)

Applications ferroviaires - Matériel roulant - Batteries d'accumulateurs de traction embarquées au lithium-ion (IEC 62928:2017)

Bahnanwendungen - Betriebsmittel auf Bahnfahrzeugen -Lithium-Ionen-Traktionsbatterien auf Bahnfahrzeugen (IEC 62928:2017)

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European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

# **European foreword**

The text of document 9/2317/FDIS, future edition 1 of IEC 62928, prepared by IEC/TC 9 "Electrical equipment and systems for railways" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN IEC 62928:2018.

The following dates are fixed:

•	latest date by which the document has to be	2018-10-13
	implemented at national level by	
	publication of an identical national	
	standard or by endorsement	

 latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn 2021-04-13

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

# **Endorsement notice**

The text of the International Standard IEC 62928:2017 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 60077-2	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60077-2.
IEC 60721-3-2	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60721-3-2.
IEC 61287-1	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61287-1.
IEC 61377:2016	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61377:2016 (not modified).
IEC 61434	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61434.
IEC 62133 Series	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 62133 Series.
IEC 62485-3	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 62485-3.
ISO 13849-1	NOTE	Harmonized as EN ISO 13849-1.

# Annex ZA (normative)

# Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 Where an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: <a href="https://www.cenelec.eu">www.cenelec.eu</a>.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	EN/HD	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60050-482	2004	International Electrotechnical Vocabulary - Part 482: Primary and secondary cells and batteries		-
IEC 60050-811	2017	International Electrotechnical Vocabulary - Chapter 811: Electric traction	-	-
IEC 60051	series	Direct acting indicating analogue electrical measuring instruments and their accessories	EN 60051	series
IEC 60077-1	-	Railway applications - Electric equipment for rolling stock - Part 1: General service conditions and general rules	EN 60077-1	-
IEC 60077-5	-	Railway applications - Electric equipment for rolling stock - Part 5: Electrotechnical components - Rules for HV fuses	EN 60077-5	-
IEC 60529	-	Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP Code)	-	-
IEC 60571	-	Railway applications - Electronic equipment used on rolling stock	-	-
IEC 60850	-	Railway applications - Supply voltages of traction systems	-	-
IEC 61373	-	Railway applications - Rolling stock equipment - Shock and vibration tests	EN 61373	-
IEC 61991	-	Railway applications - Rolling stock - Protective provisions against electrical hazards		-
IEC 62236-3-2	-	Railway applications - Electromagnetic compatibility - Part 3-2: Rolling stock - Apparatus	- 4	-
IEC 62278	2002	Railway applications - Specification and demonstration of reliability, availability, maintainability and safety (RAMS)	-	4
IEC 62279	-	Railway applications - Communications, signalling and processing systems - Software for railway control and protection systems	-	_ 0 '

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	EN/HD	<u>Year</u>
IEC 62497-1	-	Railway applications - Insulation coordination - Part 1: Basic requirements - Clearances and creepage distances for all electrical and electronic equipment		-
IEC 62498-1	2010	Railway applications - Environmental conditions for equipment - Part 1: Equipment on board rolling stock	-	-
IEC 62619	2017	Secondary cells and batteries containing alkaline or other non-acid electrolytes - Safety requirements for secondary lithium cells and batteries, for use in industrial applications	EN 62619	2017
IEC 62620	2014	Secondary cells and batteries containing alkaline or other non-acid electrolytes - Secondary lithium cells and batteries for use in industrial applications	EN 62620	2015
IEC 62864-1	2016	Railway applications - Rolling stock - Power supply with onboard energy storage system - Part 1: Series hybrid system	EN 62864-1	2016
ISO 7010	-	Graphical symbols - Safety colours and safety signs - Registered safety signs	EN ISO 7010	-
ISO/IEC Guide 51	2014	Safety aspects - Guidelines for their inclusion in standards	-	
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# INTRODUCTION

In the 90s the market started developing mainly portable lithium technology batteries. Existing standards for lithium-ion batteries currently focus on small portable batteries:

- IEC 61960-3:2017, Secondary cells and batteries containing alkaline or other non-acid electrolytes Secondary lithium cells and batteries for portable applications Part 3: Prismatic and cylindrical lithium secondary cells and batteries made from them
- IEC 62133 (all parts): Secondary cells and batteries containing alkaline or other non-acid electrolytes Safety requirements for portable sealed secondary cells, and for batteries made from them, for use in portable applications.

These above mentioned documents do not cover large cells and batteries for industrial and railway applications, which are non-portable and weigh hundreds of kilograms.

TC 21 and SC 21A decided to start work on large capacity lithium cells and batteries:

- IEC 62619:2017, Secondary cells and batteries containing alkaline or other non-acid electrolytes – Safety requirements for secondary lithium cells and batteries for use in industrial applications,
- IEC 62620:2014, Secondary cells and batteries containing alkaline or other non-acid electrolytes Secondary lithium cells and batteries for use in industrial applications.

The documents are often generic and mention railway applications only as an example.

Therefore, this document is developed for specifying the requirements for railway traction applications.

In addition, TC 9 has developed the following document:

• IEC 62864-1:2016, Railway applications – Rolling stock – Power supply with onboard energy storage system – Part 1: Series hybrid system

IEC 62864-1:2016 specifies the general requirements for the onboard energy storage system as a system level. The hierarchy of standards is shown in Figure 1 of IEC 62864-1:2016.

It is part of a series of standards, referring to each other. The hierarchy of the standards used in the railway specific area related to IEC 62928 is as follows:

# Overview of the technical framework

- Level 1: vehicle/system interface

# IEC 62864-1

Railway applications – Rolling stock – Power supply with onboard energy storage system – Part 1: Series hybrid system

- Level 2: System and interfaces

# **IEC 61133**

Railway applications – Rolling stock – Testing of rolling stock on completion of construction and before entry into service

#### **IEC 61377**

Railway applications – Rolling stock – Combined test method for traction systems

- Level 3: Components

# IEC 61287-1

Railway applications – Power converters installed on board rolling stock – Part 1: Characteristics and test methods

# IEC 60349 (all parts)

Electrical traction – Rotating electrical machines for rail and road vehicles

- Level 4: Subcomponents

# IEC 62928

Railway applications – Rolling stock equipment - Onboard lithium-ion traction batteries

#### IEC 61881-3

Railway applications – Rolling stock equipment – Capacitors for power electronics – Part 3: Electric double-layer capacitors

IEC

Figure 1 - Hierarchy of standards related to IEC 62928

The standards listed in Figure 1 are not exhaustive.