

**LEEKKUUMUTUSETA SURVEANUMAD. OSA 4:
VALMISTAMINE**

Unfired pressure vessels - Part 4: Fabrication

EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA**NATIONAL FOREWORD**

See Eesti standard EVS-EN 13445-4:2014+A1:2016 sisaldab Euroopa standardi EN 13445-4:2014 (V05, avaldatud 07.2018) ja selle muudatuse A1:2016 ingliskeelset teksti.	This Estonian standard EVS-EN 13445-4:2014+A1:2016 consists of the English text of the European standard EN 13445-4:2014 (Issue V05, 07.2018) and its amendment A1:2016.
Standard on jõustunud sellekohase teate avaldamisega EVS Teatajas.	This standard has been endorsed with a notification published in the official bulletin of the Estonian Centre for Standardisation.
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English Version

Unfired pressure vessels - Part 4: Fabrication

Réceptacles sous pression non soumis à la flamme - Partie 4:
Fabrication

Unbefeuerte Druckbehälter - Teil 4: Herstellung

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 19 August 2014.

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Contents

Page

Foreword.....	5
1 Scope	7
2 Normative references	7
3 Requirements for manufacturing and subcontracting	9
3.1 Manufacturing	9
3.2 Subcontracting.....	9
4 Materials	10
4.1 General.....	10
4.2 Material traceability	10
4.2.1 General.....	10
4.2.2 Identification system	10
4.2.3 Visibility	11
4.2.4 Review of material certification and material identification	11
4.2.5 Transfer of markings	11
5 Manufacturing tolerances	11
5.1 Surface geometry of welds	11
5.2 Middle line alignment	11
5.3 Surface alignment.....	13
5.3.1 Surface misalignment between parts	13
5.3.2 Joining of parts of different thickness	13
5.4 Tolerances for vessels subjected to internal pressure	13
5.4.1 External diameter.....	13
5.4.2 Out of roundness	13
5.4.3 Deviation from the longitudinal axis.....	14
5.4.4 Irregularities in profile	14
5.4.5 Local thinning	16
5.4.6 Dished ends.....	17
5.5 Tolerances for vessels subjected to external pressure	19
5.6 Structural tolerances	19
6 Weld details	19
6.1 General.....	19
6.2 Vessels or parts made of more than one course	19
6.3 Lapped joints, joggle joints, permanent backing strips	19
7 Welding	19
7.1 General.....	19
7.2 Welding procedure specification (WPS)	20
7.3 Welding procedure qualification record (WPQR)	20
7.4 Qualification of welders and welding operators.....	21
7.5 Filler metals and auxiliary materials	21
7.6 Joint preparation.....	22
7.7 Execution of welded joints	22
7.8 Attachments, supports and stiffeners	22
7.9 Preheat.....	23
7.10 Permanent joints other than welding.....	23
7.10.1 General.....	23
7.10.2 Mechanical roller expansion.....	23
7.10.3 Brazing.....	23
8 Manufacture and testing of welds — Production test.....	23
8.1 General.....	23
8.2 Reference criteria.....	24
8.3 Extent of testing.....	27

8.4	Performance of tests and acceptance criteria.....	29
8.4.1	General.....	29
8.4.2	Transverse tensile test.....	29
8.4.3	Longitudinal weld tensile test.....	29
8.4.4	Impact test.....	29
8.4.5	Bend test.....	29
8.4.6	Macro examination.....	30
8.4.7	Micro examination.....	30
8.4.8	Hardness test.....	30
8.4.9	Retests.....	30
8.4.10	Test report.....	31
9	Forming of pressure parts.....	31
9.1	General.....	31
9.2	Ratio of deformation.....	31
9.2.1	Dished circular products.....	31
9.2.2	Cylinders and cones made by rolling.....	32
9.2.3	Other product types.....	33
9.2.4	Tube bends.....	34
9.2.5	Forming of Segments.....	34
9.3	Forming procedures.....	35
9.3.1	Cold forming.....	35
9.3.2	Hot forming.....	35
9.4	Heat treatment after forming.....	38
9.4.1	General.....	38
9.4.2	Heat treatment of flat products after cold forming.....	38
9.4.3	Heat treatment of tubular products after cold forming.....	40
9.4.4	Heat treatment of clad steels after cold forming.....	40
9.4.5	Heat treatment after hot forming.....	40
9.4.6	Heat treatment of clad steels after hot forming.....	41
9.5	Sampling of formed test coupons.....	41
9.5.1	Cold formed products without heat treatment.....	41
9.5.2	Hot formed or cold formed products with heat treatment.....	41
9.6	Tests.....	42
9.6.1	Base material.....	42
9.6.2	Butt welds.....	42
9.6.3	Acceptance criteria for formed test coupons.....	43
9.6.4	Retests of formed coupons.....	43
9.7	Visual inspection and control of dimension.....	43
9.8	Marking.....	44
9.9	Documentation.....	44
10	Post weld heat treatment (PWHT).....	44
10.1	General.....	44
10.2	Heat treatment conditions.....	45
10.3	Method of PWHT.....	49
10.4	PWHT procedure.....	50
10.5	Mechanical properties after heat treatment.....	50
10.6	Dissimilar ferritic joints.....	51
10.7	Special materials.....	52
10.8	Heat Treatment for reasons other than welding.....	52
11	Repairs.....	53
11.1	Repairs of surface defects in the parent metal.....	53
11.2	Repair of weld defects.....	53
12	Finishing operations.....	53
Annex A	(informative) Structural tolerances.....	55
Annex B	(informative) Example of a sub-contractors form.....	59
Annex C	(normative) Specification and approval of expansion procedures and operators.....	60
C.1	General.....	60
C.1.1	Introduction.....	60

C.1.2	Responsibility	60
C.1.3	Specification of expansion procedures.....	60
C.1.4	Technical content of expansion procedure specification (EPS)	61
C.1.5	Expansion procedure qualification test (EPQT).....	62
C.2	Examination and testing	62
C.2.1	General.....	62
C.2.2	Visual examination	62
C.2.3	Dimensional verification	62
C.2.4	Testing	63
C.3	Range of approval.....	63
C.3.1	General.....	63
C.3.2	Manufacturer	63
C.3.3	Material	63
C.3.4	Tube dimensions	63
C.3.5	Expansion factor.....	63
C.3.6	Joint design.....	64
C.3.7	Tool	64
C.3.8	PWHT	64
C.4	Expansion Procedure Approval Record (EPAR)	64
C.5	Expansion operator approval.....	64
C.5.1	General.....	64
C.5.2	Validity range of expansion operator qualification	65
C.5.3	Qualification tests.....	65
C.5.4	Examination and testing	65
C.5.5	Period of validity	65
C.5.6	Certification	66
Annex Y	(informative) History of EN 13445-4	67
Y.1	Differences between EN 13445-4:2009 and EN 13445-4:2014	67
Y.2	List of corrected pages of Issue 2 (2015-07).....	67
Y.3	List of corrected pages of Issue 3 (2016-07).....	67
Y.4	List of corrected pages of Issue 4 (2017-07).....	67
Y.5	List of corrected pages of Issue 5 (2018-07).....	67
Annex ZA	(informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the essential requirements of Directive 2014/68/EU aimed to be covered	68
Bibliography	69

Foreword

This document (EN 13445-4:2014) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 54 “Unfired pressure vessels”, the secretariat of which is held by BSI.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by December 2014, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by December 2014.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EU Directive(s).

For relationship with EU Directive(s), see informative annex ZA, which is an integral part of this document.

This European Standard consists of the following Parts:

- Part 1: *General.*
- Part 2: *Materials.*
- Part 3: *Design.*
- Part 4: *Fabrication.*
- Part 5: *Inspection and testing.*
- Part 6: *Requirements for the design and fabrication of pressure vessels and pressure parts constructed from spheroidal graphite cast iron.*
- CR 13445-7, *Unfired pressure vessels* — Part 7: *Guidance on the use of conformity assessment procedures.*
- Part 8: *Additional requirements for pressure vessels of aluminium and aluminium alloys.*
- CEN/TR 13445-9, *Unfired pressure vessels* — Part 9: *Conformance of EN 13445 series to ISO 16528.*
- Part 10: *Additional requirements for pressure vessels of nickel and nickel alloys*

Although these Parts may be obtained separately, it should be recognised that the Parts are inter-dependant. As such the manufacture of unfired pressure vessels requires the application of all the relevant Parts in order for the requirements of the Standard to be satisfactorily fulfilled.

Corrections to the standard interpretations where several options seem possible are conducted through the Migration Help Desk (MHD). Information related to the Help Desk can be found at <http://www.unm.fr/en13445@unm.fr>. A form for submitting questions can be downloaded from the link to the MHD website. After subject experts have agreed an answer, the answer will be communicated to the questioner. Corrected pages will be given specific issue number and issued by CEN according to CEN Rules. Interpretation sheets will be posted on the website of the MHD.

This document supersedes EN 13445-4:2009. This new edition incorporates the Amendments which have been approved previously by CEN members, and the corrected pages up to Issue 5 without any further technical change. Annex Y provides details of significant technical changes between this European Standard and the previous edition.

Amendments to this new edition may be issued from time to time and then used immediately as alternatives to rules contained herein. It is intended to deliver a new Issue of EN 13445:2014 each year, consolidating these Amendments and including other identified corrections. Issue 5 (2018-07) includes the corrected pages listed in Annex Y.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

1 Scope

This document specifies requirements for the manufacture of unfired pressure vessels and their parts, made of steels, including their connections to non-pressure parts. It specifies requirements for material traceability, manufacturing tolerances, welding requirements, requirements for permanent joints other than welding, production tests, forming requirements, heat treatment, repairs and finishing operations.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 10028-2:2009, *Flat products made of steels for pressure purposes — Part 2: Non-alloy and alloy steels with specified elevated temperature properties*

EN 10028-3:2009, *Flat products made of steels for pressure purposes — Part 3: Weldable fine grain steels, normalized*

EN 10028-4:2009, *Flat products made of steels for pressure purposes — Part 4: Nickel alloy steels with specified low temperature properties*

EN 10216-1:2013, *Seamless steel tubes for pressure purposes — Technical delivery conditions — Part 1: Non-alloy steel tubes with specified room temperature properties*

EN 10216-2:2013, *Seamless steel tubes for pressure purposes — Technical delivery conditions — Part 2: Non-alloy and alloy steel tubes with specified elevated temperature properties*

EN 10216-3:2013, *Seamless steel tubes for pressure purposes — Technical delivery conditions — Part 3: Alloy fine grain steel tubes*

EN 10216-4:2013, *Seamless steel tubes for pressure purposes — Technical delivery conditions — Part 4: Non-alloy and alloy steel tubes with specified low temperature properties*

EN 10217-1:2002, EN 10217-1:2002/A1:2005, *Welded steel tubes for pressure purposes — Technical delivery conditions — Part 1: Non-alloy steel tubes with specified room temperature properties*

EN 10217-2:2002, EN 10217-2:2002/A1:2005, *Welded steel tubes for pressure purposes — Technical delivery conditions — Part 2: Electric welded non-alloy and alloy steel tubes with specified elevated temperature properties*

EN 10217-3:2002, EN 10217-3:2002/A1:2005, *Welded steel tubes for pressure purposes — Technical delivery conditions — Part 3: Alloy fine grain steel tubes*

EN 10217-4:2002, EN 10217-4:2002/A1:2005, *Welded steel tubes for pressure purposes — Technical delivery conditions — Part 4: Electric welded non-alloy and alloy steel tubes with specified low temperature properties*

EN 10217-5:2002, EN 10217-5:2002/A1:2005, *Welded steel tubes for pressure purposes — Technical delivery conditions — Part 5: Submerged arc welded non-alloy and alloy steel tubes with specified elevated temperature properties*

EN 10217-6:2002, EN 10217-6:2002/A1:2005, *Welded steel tubes for pressure purposes — Technical delivery conditions — Part 6: Submerged arc welded non-alloy steel tubes with specified low temperature properties*

EN 10222-2:1999, *Steel forgings for pressure purposes — Part 2: Ferritic and martensitic steels with specified elevated temperature properties*

EN 10222-3:1998, *Steel forgings for pressure purposes — Part 3: Nickel steels with specified low temperature properties*

EN 10222-4:1998+A1:2002, *Steel forgings for pressure purposes — Part 4: Weldable fine grain steels with high proof strength*

EN 13134:2000, *Brazing — Procedure approval*

EN 13445-1:2014, *Unfired pressure vessels — Part 1: General*

EN 13445-2:2014, *Unfired pressure vessels — Part 2: Materials*

EN 13445-3:2014, *Unfired pressure vessels — Part 3: Design*

EN 13445-5:2014, *Unfired pressure vessels — Part 5: Inspection and testing*

EN 14276-1:2006+A1:2011, *Pressure equipment for refrigerating systems and heat pumps — Part 1: Vessels — General requirements*

EN ISO 3834-2:2005, *Quality requirements for fusion welding of metallic materials — Part 2: Comprehensive quality requirements (ISO 3834-2:2005)*

EN ISO 3834-3:2005, *Quality requirements for fusion welding of metallic materials — Part 3: Standard quality requirements (ISO 3834-3:2005)*

EN ISO 4136:2012, *Destructive tests on welds in metallic materials — Transverse tensile test (ISO 4136:2012)*

EN ISO 5173:2010, *Destructive tests on welds in metallic materials — Bend tests (ISO 5173:2009)*

EN ISO 5178:2011, *Destructive tests on welds in metallic materials — Longitudinal tensile test on weld metal in fusion welded joints (ISO 5178:2001)*

EN ISO 9015-1:2011, *Destructive tests on welds in metallic materials — Hardness testing — Part 1: Hardness test on arc welded joints (ISO 9015-1:2001)*

EN ISO 9016:2012, *Destructive tests on welds in metallic materials — Impact tests — Test specimen location, notch orientation and examination (ISO 9016:2012)*

EN ISO 9606-1:2013, *Qualification testing of welders — Fusion welding — Part 1: Steels (ISO 9606-1:2012 including Cor 1:2012)*

EN ISO 13585:2012, *Brazing — Qualification test of brazers and brazing operators (ISO 13585:2012)*

EN ISO 14732:2013, *Welding personnel — Qualification testing of welding operators and weld setters for mechanized and automatic welding of metallic materials (ISO 14732:2013)*

EN ISO 15609-1:2004, *Specification and qualification of welding procedures for metallic materials — Welding procedure specification — Part 1: Arc welding (ISO 15609-1:2004)*

EN ISO 15611:2003, *Specification and qualification of welding procedures for metallic materials — Qualification based on previous welding experience* (ISO 15611:2003)

EN ISO 15612:2004, *Specification and qualification of welding procedures for metallic materials — Qualification by adoption of a standard welding procedure* (ISO 15612:2004)

EN ISO 15613:2004, *Specification and qualification of welding procedures for metallic materials — Qualification based on pre-production welding test* (ISO 15613:2004)

EN ISO 15614-1:2004, EN ISO 15614-1:2004/A1:2008, *Specification and qualification of welding procedures for metallic materials — Welding procedure test — Part 1: Arc and gas welding of steels and arc welding of nickel and nickel alloys* (ISO 15614-1:2004, ISO 15614-1:2004/A1:2008)

EN ISO 17639:2013, *Destructive tests on welds in metallic materials — Macroscopic and microscopic examination of welds* (ISO 17639:2003)

3 Requirements for manufacturing and subcontracting

3.1 Manufacturing

The general responsibilities of the pressure vessel manufacturer are stated in EN 13445-1:2014. Additionally to those requirements, the manufacturer shall ensure that:

- a) the organisation for the control of manufacturing operations which includes special processes such as welding, forming and heat treatment shall be clearly defined by the manufacturer;
- b) the manufacturing procedures such as welding, forming and heat treatment are adequate for the purpose and the pressure vessel meets the requirements of this standard. Where specific requirements are associated with materials these shall be taken into account, e.g. EAMs;
- c) the manufacturing equipment is adequate for fabrication;
- d) the staff is adequate for the assigned tasks;

NOTE As far as welding co-ordination is concerned, the qualifications, tasks and responsibilities can be defined by the manufacturer in accordance with EN ISO 14731:2007 [1] in the job assignment.

- e) the quality requirements for welding defined in EN ISO 3834-3:2005 are met as a minimum.

3.2 Subcontracting

The manufacturer may subcontract work, but shall ensure that the subcontractor carries out the work in accordance with the requirements of this European Standard. The manufacturer is responsible for the adequate definition of the subcontracted task and the need for any associated records.

On all occasions that the subcontractor work includes

- a) welding;
- b) forming including associated heat treatment;
- c) post weld heat treatment;
- d) non-destructive testing of welds (see EN 13445-5:2014),

the manufacturer shall obtain a subcontractor form (see Annex B).