Soojusvahetid. Talitlusandmete kindlaksmääramise toimingud õhk-õhktüüpi soojuse ja lõõrigaaside soojuse korduskasutusseadmete puhul

Heat exchangers - Test procedures for establishing performance of air to air and flue gases heat recovery devices



EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA

NATIONAL FOREWORD

Käesolev Eesti standard EVS-EN
308:2000 sisaldab Euroopa standardi EN
308:1997 ingliskeelset teksti.

Käesolev dokument on jõustatud 11.01.2000 ja selle kohta on avaldatud teade Eesti standardiorganisatsiooni ametlikus väljaandes.

Standard on kättesaadav Eesti standardiorganisatsioonist.

This Estonian standard EVS-EN 308:2000 consists of the English text of the European standard EN 308:1997.

This document is endorsed on 11.01.2000 with the notification being published in the official publication of the Estonian national standardisation organisation.

The standard is available from Estonian standardisation organisation.

Käsitlusala:

See Euroopa standard esitab meetodid õhk-õhk-tüüpi soojuse korduskasutusseadmete või hoonete küttesüsteemi lõõrigaaside soojuse korduskasutusseadmete (välja arvatud protsess-protsess tüüpi seadmed) laboratoorseks testimiseks hindamisandmete saamise eesmärgil. Standard esitab testimisnõuded ja toimingud ning määrab testimisel vajalikud sisendväärtused, et kontrollida tootja poolt esitatud talitlusandmeid.

Scope:

ICS 27.060.30

Võtmesõnad: mõõtmine, määratlused, regeneratiivkütteseadmed, soojusvahetid, soojusülekanne, termodünaamilised omadused, testid

EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN 308

January 1997

ICS 27.060.30

Descriptors: HVAC, heat exchangers, heat recovery, testing.

English version

Heat exchangers

Test procedures for establishing performance of air to air and flue gases heat recovery devices

Echangeurs thermiques – Procédures d'essai pour la détermination de la performance des récupérateurs de chaleur air/air et air/qaz

Wärmeaustauscher – Prüfverfahren zur Bestimmung der Leistungskriterien von Luft/Luft- und Luft/Abgas-Wärmerückgewinnungsanlagen

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 1996-12-27.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the Central Secretariat or to any CEN member.

The European Standards exist in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the Central Secretariat has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, and the United Kingdom.

CEN

European Committee for Standardization Comité Européen de Normalisation Europäisches Komitee für Normung

Central Secretariat: rue de Stassart 36, B-1050 Brussels

Contents Page			
Foreword 3			
Introduction			
1	Scope	4	
2	Normative references	5	
3	Symbols and subscripts	6	
4	Definitions	7	
4.1	Heat recovery device	7	
4.2	Mass flows	7	
4.3	Ratios	7	
4.4	External leakage	7	
4.5	Internal leakage	7	
4.6	Internal exhaust air leakage	8	
4.7	Carry-over air flow	8	
4.8	Reference conditions	8	
4.9	Pressure	8	
5	General requirements	8	
5.1	Heat recovery device	8	
5.2	External leakage	8	
5.3	Internal exhaust air leakage	9	
5.4	Carry-over	10	
5.5	Temperature and humidity ratios	10	
5.6	Pressure drop	13	
6	Test procedures and accuracy requirements	14	
6.1	External leakage test	14	
6.2	Internal exhaust air leakage test (categories I and IIa)	14	
6.3	Carry-over test (category III)	15	
6.4	Ratio tests (see figure 3)	16	
6.5	Pressure drop tests (see figure 3)	17	
6.6	Heat balance	18	
7	External leakage test Internal exhaust air leakage test (categories I and IIa) Carry-over test (category III) Ratio tests (see figure 3) Pressure drop tests (see figure 3) Heat balance Test report Heat recovery device External leakage Internal exhaust air leakage Carry-over - category III	18	
7.1	Heat recovery device	18	
7.2	External leakage	18	
7.3	Internal exhaust air leakage	19	
7.4	carry over category in	12	
7.5	Temperature and humidity ratios	19	
7.6	Pressure drop - for standard air	21	
7.7	Other indications	21	

Foreword

This European Standard has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 110 "Heat exchangers", the secretariat of which is held by BSI.

This European Standard supersedes ENV 308:1990.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by July 1997, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by July 1997.

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations boun e, Gern Augal, Spain. of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the United Kingdom.

Introduction

This European Standard is one of a series of European Standards dedicated to heat exchangers.

1 Scope

This European Standard specifies methods to be used for laboratory testing of air-to-air heat recovery devices or those recovering heat from flue gases of heating appliances in buildings (except process-process applications) to obtain rating data. It gives test requirements and procedures for performing such tests and specifies input criteria required for tests to verify performance data given by the manufacturer.

For the purposes of this standard, the term exhaust air may also be taken to mean the products of combustion.

This European Standard is intended to be used as a basis for testing heat recovery devices for HVAC-systems, which as specified in prEN 247 consist of the heat exchanger itself installed in a casing having the necessary air duct connecting elements and in some cases the fans and pumps, but without any additional components of the HVAC-system.

This European Standard is applicable to the following categories of heat exchangers:

Category I Recuperators

Category II With intermediary heat transfer medium

Category IIa - without phase-change

Category IIb - with phase-change (heat pipe,..)

Category III Regenerators (containing accumulating mass)

Category II1a - non hygroscopic

Category II1b - hygroscopic

Heat recovery devices with exchangers and intermediary heat transfer medium without phase-change (category IIa) are to be tested as one unit including pump and pipe system between the coils.

This European Standard prescribes test methods for determining:

- a) the external leakage;
- b) the internal leakage of exhaust air to the supply-air within the device at a given pressure difference between air ducts, for recovery devices of categories I and II;
- c) the carry-over of exhaust air to the supply air in recovery devices of category III;
- d) the temperature and humidity ratios;
- e) the pressure drop of exhaust-air and supply-air sides.

2 Normative references

This European Standard incorporates by dated or undated reference, provisions from other publications. These normative references are cited at the appropriate places in the text and the publications are listed hereafter. For dated references, subsequent amendments to or revisions of any of these publications apply to this European Standard only when incorporated in it by amendment or revision. For undated references the latest edition of the publication referred to applies.

prEN 247	Heat exchangers - Terminology
prEN 305	Heat exchangers - Definitions of performance of heat exchangers and the general test procedure for establishing performance of all heat exchangers
prEN 306	Heat exchangers - Methods of measuring parameters necessary for establishing the performance
prEN 307	Heat exchangers - Guidelines to prepare installation, operating an maintenance instructions required to maintain the performance of each type of heat exchanger