

Aerospace series - Steel X4CrNiMo16-5-1 (1.4418) - Air melted - Hardened and tempered - Bar - De ≤ 200 mm - 900 MPa ≤ Rm ≤ 1 050 MPa

## EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA

## NATIONAL FOREWORD

See Eesti standard EVS-EN 4631:2013 sisaldab Euroopa standardi EN 4631:2013 ingliskeelset teksti.	This Estonian standard EVS-EN 4631:2013 consists of the English text of the European standard EN 4631:2013.
Standard on jõustunud sellekohase teate avaldamisega EVS Teatajas.	This standard has been endorsed with a notification published in the official bulletin of the Estonian Centre for Standardisation.
Euroopa standardimisorganisatsioonid on teinud Euroopa standardi rahvuslikele liikmetele kätesaadavaks 27.02.2013.	Date of Availability of the European standard is 27.02.2013.
Standard on kätesaadav Eesti Standardikeskusest.	The standard is available from the Estonian Centre for Standardisation.

Tagasisidet standardi sisu kohta on võimalik edastada, kasutades EVS-i veebilehel asuvat tagasiside vormi või saates e-kirja meiliaadressile [standardiosakond@evs.ee](mailto:standardiosakond@evs.ee).

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EUROPEAN STANDARD

EN 4631

NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

February 2013

ICS 49.025.10

Supersedes EN 4631:2007

English Version

Aerospace series - Steel X4CrNiMo16-5-1 (1.4418) - Air melted  
- Hardened and tempered - Bar - De  $\leq$  200 mm - 900 MPa  $\leq$  Rm  
 $\leq$  1 050 MPa

Série aérospatiale - Acier X4CrNiMo16-5-1 (1.4418) -  
Élaboré à l'air - Trempé et revenu - Barres - De  $\leq$  200 mm -  
900 MPa  $\leq$  Rm  $\leq$  1 050 MPa

Luft- und Raumfahrt - Stahl X4CrNiMo16-5-1 (1.4418) -  
Lufterschmolzen - Gehärtet- und angelassen - Stangen -  
De  $\leq$  200 mm - 900 MPa  $\leq$  Rm  $\leq$  1 050 MPa

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 24 August 2012.

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## Foreword

This document (EN 4631:2013) has been prepared by the Aerospace and Defence Industries Association of Europe - Standardization (ASD-STAN).

After enquiries and votes carried out in accordance with the rules of this Association, this Standard has received the approval of the National Associations and the Official Services of the member countries of ASD, prior to its presentation to CEN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by August 2013, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by August 2013.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

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## Introduction

This standard is part of the series of EN metallic material standards for aerospace applications. The general organization of this series is described in EN 4258.

This standard has been prepared in accordance with EN 4500-005.

## 1 Scope

This European Standard specifies the requirements relating to:

Steel X4CrNiMo16-5-1 (1.4418)  
 Air melted  
 Hardened and tempered  
 Bar  
 $D_e \leq 200 \text{ mm}$   
 $900 \text{ MPa} \leq R_m \leq 1\,050 \text{ MPa}$

for aerospace applications.

NOTE Other designation: Z 8 CND 17-04.  
 Only the chemical composition of this standard must be considered.

## 2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 2950, *Aerospace series — Test method — Wrought heat resisting alloys — Semi-finished products and parts — Conditions for macrographic and micrographic examination — Atlas of structures and defects*

prEN 2951, *Aerospace series — Metallic materials — Test method — Micrographic determination of content of non-metallic inclusions*

EN 4050-4, *Aerospace series — Test method for metallic materials — Ultrasonic inspection of bars, plates, forging stock and forgings — Part 4: Acceptance criteria*

EN 4258, *Aerospace series — Metallic materials — General organization of standardization — Links between types of EN standards and their use*

EN 4500-005, *Aerospace series — Metallic materials — Rules for drafting and presentation of material standards — Part 005: Specific rules for steels*

EN 4629, *Aerospace series — Steel FE-PM 3504 (X4CrNiMo16-5-1) — Air melted — Hardened and tempered — Forging stock —  $D_e \leq 300 \text{ mm}$* <sup>1)</sup>

EN 4700-002, *Aerospace series — Steel and heat resisting alloys — Wrought products — Technical specification — Part 002: Bar and section*

EN ISO 643, *Steels — Micrographic determination of the apparent grain size (ISO 643)*

AMS 2315, *Determination of delta ferrite content*<sup>2)</sup>

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1) Published as ASD-STAN Standard at the date of publication of this standard ([www.asd-stan.org](http://www.asd-stan.org)).

2) Published as SAE National (US) Society of Automotive Engineers (<http://www.sae.org/>).

1	Material designation			Steel X4CrNiMo16-5-1 (1.4418)												
2	Chemical composition %	Element		C	Si	Mn <sup>a</sup>	P <sup>b</sup>	S <sup>b</sup>	N	Cr	Mo	Ni	Fe			
		min.		—	—	—	—	—	0,020	15,00	0,80	4,00	Base			
		max.		0,06	0,70	1,50	0,030	0,005	—	17,00	1,50	6,00				
3	Method of melting			Air melted												
4.1	Form			Bar												
4.2	Method of production			—												
4.3	Limit dimension(s)		mm	$D_e \leq 200$												
5	Technical specification			EN 4700-002												

6.1	Delivery condition			Annealed			Hardened and tempered					
	Heat treatment			—			$1\ 010\ ^\circ\text{C} \leq \theta \leq 1\ 060\ ^\circ\text{C}$ / OQ or WQ <sup>c</sup> + 550 °C ≤ θ ≤ 620 °C					
6.2	Delivery condition code			A			U					
7	Use condition			Hardened and tempered			Delivery condition					
	Heat treatment			Delivery condition + 1 010 °C ≤ θ ≤ 1 060 °C / OQ or WQ <sup>c</sup> + 550 °C ≤ θ ≤ 620 °C			—					

## Characteristics

8.1	Test sample(s)			See EN 4700-002.										
8.2	Test piece(s)			See EN 4700-002.										
8.3	Heat treatment			Annealed			Use condition							
9	Dimensions concerned		mm	$D_e \leq 200$			$D_e \leq 75$			$75 < D_e \leq 200$				
10	Thickness of cladding on each face		%	—			—			—				
11	Direction of test piece			—			L			LT				
12	T	Temperature	θ	°C	Ambient			Ambient			Ambient			
13		Proof stress	$R_{p0,2}$	MPa	—			≥ 700			≥ 700			
14		Strength	$R_m$	MPa	—			$900 \leq R_m \leq 1\ 050$			$900 \leq R_m \leq 1\ 050$			
15		Elongation	A	%	—			≥ 16			≥ 12			
16		Reduction of area	Z	%	—			—			—			
17	Hardness			HBW ≤ 293			269 ≤ HBW ≤ 331			269 ≤ HBW ≤ 331				
18	Shear strength		$R_c$	MPa	—			—			—			
19	Bending		k	—	—			—			—			
20	Impact strength		KV	J	—			$\geq 120\ \text{J at } 20\ ^\circ\text{C}$ $\geq 70\ \text{J at } -40\ ^\circ\text{C}$ Notch direction T Notch direction L			$\geq 60\ \text{J at } 20\ ^\circ\text{C}$ $\geq 35\ \text{J at } -40\ ^\circ\text{C}$ Notch direction L			
21	C	Temperature	θ	°C	—			—						
22		Time		h	—			—						
23		Stress	$\sigma_a$	MPa	—			—						
24		Elongation	a	%	—			—						
25		Rupture stress	$\sigma_R$	MPa	—			—						
26		Elongation at rupture	A	%	—			—						
27	Notes (see line 98)			a, b, c										