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English Version

**Energy performance of buildings - Method for calculation  
of system energy requirements and system efficiencies -  
Part 6-8: Explanation and justification of EN 15316-4-5  
(District heating and cooling), Module M3-8-5, M4-8-5,  
M8-8-5, M11-8-5**

Performance énergétique des bâtiments - Méthode de  
calcul des besoins énergétiques et des rendements des  
systèmes - Partie 6-8 : Explication et justification de  
l'EN 15316-4-5 (Chauffage et refroidissement urbains),  
Module M3-8-5, M4-8-5, M8-8-5, M11-8-5

Heizungsanlagen und Wasserbasierte Kühlanlagen in  
Gebäuden - Verfahren zur Berechnung der  
Energieanforderungen und Nutzungsgrade der  
Anlagen - Teil 6-8: Begleitende TR zur EN 15316-4-5  
(Fernwärme und Fernkälte)

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## European foreword

This document (CEN/TR 15316-6-8:2017) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 228 “Heating systems and water based cooling systems in buildings”, the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association.

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## Introduction

### The set of EPB standards, technical reports and supporting tools

In order to facilitate the necessary overall consistency and coherence, in terminology, approach, input/output relations and formats, for the whole set of EPB-standards, the following documents and tools are available:

- a) a document with basic principles to be followed in drafting EPB-standards: CEN/TS 16628:2014, Energy Performance of Buildings - Basic Principles for the set of EPB standards [1];
- b) a document with detailed technical rules to be followed in drafting EPB-standards; CEN/TS 16629:2014, Energy Performance of Buildings - Detailed Technical Rules for the set of EPB-standards [2];
- c) the detailed technical rules are the basis for the following tools:
  - 1) a common template for each EPB-standard, including specific drafting instructions for the relevant clauses;
  - 2) a common template for each technical report that accompanies an EPB standard or a cluster of EPB standards, including specific drafting instructions for the relevant clauses;
  - 3) a common template for the spreadsheet that accompanies each EPB standard, to demonstrate the correctness of the EPB calculation procedures.

Each EPB-standards follows the basic principles and the detailed technical rules and relates to the overarching EPB-standard, EN ISO 52000-1:2017 [3].

One of the main purposes of the revision of the EPB-standards is to enable that laws and regulations directly refer to the EPB-standards and make compliance with them compulsory. This requires that the set of EPB-standards consists of a systematic, clear, comprehensive and unambiguous set of energy performance procedures. The number of options provided is kept as low as possible, taking into account national and regional differences in climate, culture and building tradition, policy and legal frameworks (subsidiarity principle). For each option, an informative default option is provided (Annex B).

### Rationale behind the EPB technical reports

There is a risk that the purpose and limitations of the EPB standards will be misunderstood, unless the background and context to their contents – and the thinking behind them – is explained in some detail to readers of the standards. Consequently, various types of informative contents are recorded and made available for users to properly understand, apply and nationally or regionally implement the EPB standards.

If this explanation would have been attempted in the standards themselves, the result is likely to be confusing and cumbersome, especially if the standards are implemented or referenced in national or regional building codes.

Therefore, each EPB standard is accompanied by an informative technical report, like this one, where all informative content is collected, to ensure a clear separation between normative and informative contents (see CEN/TS 16629 [2]):

- to avoid flooding and confusing the actual normative part with informative content;
- to reduce the page count of the actual standard; and

- to facilitate understanding of the set of EPB standards.

This was also one of the main recommendations from the European CENSE project [5] that laid the foundation for the preparation of the set of EPB standards.

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## 1 Scope

This Technical Report refers to standard EN 15316-4-5:2017.

It contains information to support the correct understanding, use and national adaptation of EN 15316-4-5:2017

## 2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 15316-4-5:2017, *Energy performance of buildings - Method for calculation of system energy requirements and system efficiencies - Part 4-5: District heating and cooling, Module M3-8-5, M4-8-5, M8-8-5, M11-8-5*

EN ISO 52000-1:2017, *Energy performance of buildings - Overarching EPB assessment - Part 1: General framework and procedures (ISO 52000-1:2017)*

## 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in EN ISO 52000-1:2017 and EN 15316-4-5:2017 apply.

## 4 Symbols, subscripts and abbreviations

For the purposes of this document, the symbols, subscripts and abbreviations given in EN ISO 52000-1:2017 and EN 15316-4-5:2017 and the specific subscripts and abbreviations listed in Table 1 and Table 2 apply.

**Table 1 — Specific Subscripts**

Subscript	Term	Subscript	Term
abs	absorption chiller	ac	ambient cooling
carnot	carnot	cch	compression chiller
coal	coal	gf	gaseous fuel
hn	heating network	infra	infrastructure embedded
lf	liquid fuel	ncv	net calorific value
return	return	sewage	sewage sludge
supply	supply	upstr	upstream chain
wte	waste-to-energy		