

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

**Transformers, power supplies, reactors and similar products – EMC
requirements**



THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED

Copyright © 2017 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester. If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

IEC Central Office
3, rue de Varembe
CH-1211 Geneva 20
Switzerland

Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11
Fax: +41 22 919 03 00
info@iec.ch
www.iec.ch

About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

About IEC publications

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigenda or an amendment might have been published.

IEC Catalogue - webstore.iec.ch/catalogue

The stand-alone application for consulting the entire bibliographical information on IEC International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports and other documents. Available for PC, Mac OS, Android Tablets and iPad.

IEC publications search - www.iec.ch/searchpub

The advanced search enables to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee,...). It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available online and also once a month by email.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

The world's leading online dictionary of electronic and electrical terms containing 20 000 terms and definitions in English and French, with equivalent terms in 16 additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) online.

IEC Glossary - std.iec.ch/glossary

65 000 electrotechnical terminology entries in English and French extracted from the Terms and Definitions clause of IEC publications issued since 2002. Some entries have been collected from earlier publications of IEC TC 37, 77, 86 and CISPR.

IEC Customer Service Centre - webstore.iec.ch/csc

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: csc@iec.ch.

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

**Transformers, power supplies, reactors and similar products – EMC
requirements**

INTERNATIONAL
ELECTROTECHNICAL
COMMISSION

ICS 29.180; 33.100.01

ISBN 978-2-8322-4634-4

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.

CONTENTS

FOREWORD	4
1 Scope	6
2 Normative references	6
3 Terms, definitions and abbreviations	8
3.1 Terms and definitions	8
3.2 Abbreviations	9
4 General considerations	10
4.1 Categories	10
4.2 Measurement uncertainty	10
4.3 Routine tests (production tests)	11
5 Product documentation	11
6 Applicability	11
7 Test equipment	12
8 Conditions during testing	12
9 Measurement procedures	12
9.1 Emission	12
9.2 Immunity	12
10 Performance criteria	13
11 Requirements	14
11.1 Immunity	14
11.2 Emission	14
Annex A (informative) Tables for immunity and emission limits	16
Bibliography	30
Figure 1 – Ports covered by Table A.1 to Table A.16	9
Table 1 – Additional acceptance limit for statistical determination	10
Table 2 – Values of k_E according to CISPR TR 16-4-3:2004, Table C.1	11
Table 3 – Uncertainties for emission tests	11
Table A.1 – Immunity requirements for enclosure ports for equipment intended for use in residential, commercial and light-industrial environments according to IEC 61000-6-1	16
Table A.2 – Immunity requirements for enclosure ports for equipment intended for use in industrial environments according to IEC 61000-6-2	17
Table A.3 – Immunity requirements for signal ports for equipment intended for use in residential, commercial and light-industrial environments according to IEC 61000-6-1	17
Table A.4 – Immunity requirements for signal ports for equipment intended for use in industrial environments according to IEC 61000-6-2	18
Table A.5 – Immunity requirements at input and output DC power ports for equipment intended for use in residential, commercial and light-industrial environments according to IEC 61000-6-1	19
Table A.6 – Immunity requirements at input and output DC power ports for equipment intended for use in industrial environments according to IEC 61000-6-2	20
Table A.7 – Immunity requirements at input and output AC power ports for equipment intended for use in residential, commercial and light-industrial environments according to IEC 61000-6-1	21

Table A.8 – Immunity requirements at input and output AC power ports for equipment intended for use in industrial environments according to IEC 61000-6-2.....	22
Table A.9 – Requirements for radiated emissions for equipment intended for use in residential, commercial and light-industrial environments according to IEC 61000-6-3	23
Table A.10 – Requirements for radiated emissions ports for equipment intended for use in industrial environments according to IEC 61000-6-4	24
Table A.11 – Requirements for conducted emissions from AC mains power ports for equipment intended for use in residential, commercial and light-industrial environments according to IEC 61000-6-3	27
Table A.12 – Requirements for conducted emissions from AC mains power ports according to IEC 61000-6-4	27
Table A.13 – Requirements for conducted emissions from AC mains power ports for equipment intended for use in residential, commercial and light-industrial environments according to IEC 61000-6-3	28
Table A.14 – Requirements for conducted emissions from AC mains power ports for equipment intended for use in industrial environments according to IEC 61000-6-4	28
Table A.15 – Requirements for conducted emissions from signal ports for equipment intended for use in residential, commercial and light-industrial environments according to IEC 61000-6-3	29
Table A.16 – Requirements for conducted emissions from signal ports for equipment intended for use in industrial environments according to IEC 61000-6-4.....	29

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**TRANSFORMERS, POWER SUPPLIES, REACTORS
AND SIMILAR PRODUCTS –****EMC requirements****FOREWORD**

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International standard IEC 62041 has been prepared by Technical Committee 96: Transformers, reactors, power supply units and combinations thereof.

This third edition cancels and replaces the second edition published in 2010. It constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- the inclusion of a clause on tests in series production;
- the inclusion of a new clause on measurement uncertainty, and
- the status of a harmonized standard for this third edition.

It has the status of a product family EMC standard in accordance with IEC Guide 107:2009,

Electromagnetic compatibility – Guide to the drafting of electromagnetic compatibility publications.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
96/465/FDIS	96/467/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this International Standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

This standard is to be used in conjunction with the IEC 61558 series.

In this standard, the following print types are used:

- requirements proper: in roman type;
- *test specifications: in italic type;*
- explanatory matter: in smaller roman type.

In the text of this publication, the words in **bold** are defined in Clause 3 of this document and in the IEC 61558 series.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

A bilingual version of this publication may be issued at a later date.

NOTE The attention of the National Committees is drawn to the fact that equipment manufacturers and testing organizations may need a transitional period following publication of a new, amended or revised IEC publication in which to make products in accordance with the new requirements and to equip themselves for conducting new or revised tests.

It is the recommendation of the committee that the content of this publication be adopted for implementation nationally not earlier than 12 months or not later than 3 years from the date of publication.

The transitional period is no longer than 3 years after the publication of this standard.

TRANSFORMERS, POWER SUPPLIES, REACTORS AND SIMILAR PRODUCTS –

EMC requirements

1 Scope

This document is applicable to transformers, reactors and power supply units covered by the IEC 61558 series of standards. This document deals with the electromagnetic compatibility requirements for emission and immunity within the frequency range 0 Hz to 400 GHz. No tests need to be performed at frequencies where no requirements are specified.

For associated transformers, associated reactors and associated power supply units either supplied with or incorporated into an appliance or equipment the relevant EMC standard for that appliance or equipment applies.

This document covers normal operating conditions only. Other operations of the transformers, reactors and power supply units (e.g. simulated faults in the electric circuitry for testing purposes or functional safety due to the effects of the electromagnetic phenomena, or evaluation of human being for exposure to electromagnetic fields (EMF)) have not been taken into consideration in this document.

Requirements are specified for each port considered. If requirements are different the most severe takes precedence.

This document may also be used as a guide to test transformers, reactors and power supply units separately before these are incorporated into an appliance or equipment.

NOTE When **EUT (Equipment under test)** is used, it covers **transformers, reactors and power supply** units where applicable.

This document does not apply to:

- uninterruptible power supplies (UPS) covered by IEC 62040 (all parts);
- power supply units covered by IEC 61204,
(i.e. DC-DC converters, DC power and distribution equipment and power supply units for use in applications covered by IEC 60950-1, IEC 61010-1, IEC 60601-1 and IEC 60065);
- power supplies and converters for use with or in products covered by IEC 61347 (all parts).

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60050-161, *International Electrotechnical Vocabulary – Chapter 161: Electromagnetic compatibility*

IEC 61000-3-2, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 3-2: Limits – Limits for harmonic current emissions (equipment input current ≤ 16 A per phase)*

IEC 61000-3-3, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 3-3: Limits – Limitation of voltage changes, voltage fluctuations and flicker in public low-voltage supply systems, for equipment with rated current $\leq A$ per phase and not subject to conditional connection*

IEC 61000-3-11, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 3-11: Limits – Limitation of voltage changes, voltage fluctuations and flicker in public low-voltage supply systems – Equipment with rated current $\leq 75 A$ and subject to conditional connection*

IEC 61000-3-12, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 3-12: Limits – Limits for harmonic currents produced by equipment connected to public low-voltage systems with input current $> 16 A$ and $\leq 75 A$ per phase*

IEC 61000-4-2, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-2: Testing and measurement techniques – Electrostatic discharge immunity test*

IEC 61000-4-3, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-3 : Testing and measurement techniques – Radiated, radio-frequency, electromagnetic field immunity test*

IEC 61000-4-4, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-4: Testing and measurement techniques – Electrical fast transient/burst immunity test*

IEC 61000-4-5, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-5: Testing and measurement techniques – Surge immunity test*

IEC 61000-4-6, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-6: Testing and measurement techniques – Immunity to conducted disturbances, induced by radio-frequency fields*

IEC 61000-4-11, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-11: Testing and measurement techniques – Voltage dips, short interruptions and voltage variations immunity tests*

IEC 61000-4-34, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-34: Testing and measurement techniques – Voltage dips, short interruptions and voltage variations immunity tests for equipment with input current more than 16 A per phase*

IEC 61000-6-1, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 6-1: Generic standards – Immunity standard for residential, commercial and light-industrial environments*

IEC 61000-6-2, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 6-2: Generic standards – Immunity standard for industrial environments*

IEC 61000-6-3, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 6-3: Generic standards – Emission standard for residential, commercial and light-industrial environments*

IEC 61000-6-4, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 6-4: Generic standards – Emission standard for industrial environments*

IEC 61558 (all parts), *Safety of power transformers, power supplies, reactors and similar products*

CISPR 14-1:2016, *Electromagnetic compatibility – Requirements for household appliances, electric tools and similar apparatus – Part 1: Emission*

CISPR 16-1-1:2015, *Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods – Part 1-1: Radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus – Measuring apparatus*

CISPR 16-1-2:2014, *Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods – Part 1-2: Radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus – Coupling devices for conducted disturbance measurements*

CISPR 16-1-4:2010, *Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods – Part 1-4: Radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus – Antennas and test sites for radiated disturbance measurements*
CISPR 16-1-4:2010/AMD1:2012

CISPR 16-2-1:2014, *Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods – Part 2-1: Methods of measurement of disturbances and immunity – Conducted disturbance measurements*

CISPR 16-2-3:2016, *Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods – Part 2-3: Methods of measurement of disturbances and immunity – Radiated disturbance measurements*

CISPR 16-4-2, *Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods – Part 4-2: Uncertainties, statistics and limit modelling – Measurement instrumentation uncertainty*

CISPR 32:2015, *Electromagnetic compatibility of multimedia equipment – Emission requirements*

3 Terms, definitions and abbreviations

3.1 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in IEC 60050-161 and the following apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <http://www.iso.org/obp>

3.1.1

equipment under test

transformers, reactors and power supply units where applicable

3.1.2

port

particular interface of the specified **EUT** with the external electromagnetic environment.

Note 1 to entry: Examples of ports of interest are shown in Figure 1. The enclosure port is the physical boundary of the equipment (e.g. enclosure). The enclosure port provides for radiated and electrostatic discharge (ESD) energy transfer, whereas the other ports provide for conducted energy transfer, either by direct injection or by induction.

Note 2 to entry: In some cases, different **ports** may be combined.