Sidestuskondensaatorid ja kondensaator-pingejagurid. Osa 1: Üldreeglid

ANC. Coupling capacitors and capacitor dividers - Part 1: **General rules**



EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA

NATIONAL FOREWORD

See Eesti standard EVS-EN 60358-1:2012 sisaldab	This Estonian standard EVS-EN 60358-1:2012
Euroopa standardi EN 60358-1:2012 ingliskeelset	consists of the English text of the European standard
teksti.	EN 60358-1:2012.
Standard on jõustunud sellekohase teate avaldamisega EVS Teatajas.	This standard has been endorsed with a notification published in the official bulletin of the Estonian Centre for Standardisation.
	Date of Availability of the European standard is 10.08.2012.
Standard on kättesaadav Eesti Standardikeskusest.	The standard is available from the Estonian Centre for Standardisation.

Tagasisidet standardi sisu kohta on võimalik edastada, kasutades EVS-i veebilehel asuvat tagasiside vormi või saates e-kirja meiliaadressile standardiosakond@evs.ee.

ICS 29.120.99, 29.240.99, 31.060.70

Standardite reprodutseerimise ja levitamise õigus kuulub Eesti Standardikeskusele

Andmete paljundamine, taastekitamine, kopeerimine, salvestamine elektroonsesse süsteemi või edastamine ükskõik millises vormis või millisel teel ilma Eesti Standardikeskuse kirjaliku loata on keelatud.

Kui Teil on küsimusi standardite autorikaitse kohta, võtke palun ühendust Eesti Standardikeskusega: Aru 10, 10317 Tallinn, Eesti; www.evs.ee; telefon 605 5050; e-post info@evs.ee

The right to reproduce and distribute standards belongs to the Estonian Centre for Standardisation

No part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, without a written permission from the Estonian Centre for Standardisation.

If you have any questions about copyright, please contact Estonian Centre for Standardisation: Aru 10, 10317 Tallinn, Estonia; www.evs.ee; phone 605 5050; e-mail info@evs.ee

EUROPEAN STANDARD

EN 60358-1

NORME EUROPÉENNE EUROPÄISCHE NORM

August 2012

ICS 29.120.99; 29.240.99; 31.060.70

Supersedes HD 597 S1:1992 (partially)

English version

Coupling capacitors and capacitor dividers - Part 1: General rules

(IEC 60358-1:2012)

Condensateurs de couplage et diviseurs capacitifs Partie 1: Règles générales (CEI 60358-1:2012)

Kopplungskondensatoren und kapazitive Teiler -Teil 1: Allgemeine Bestimmungen (IEC 60358-1:2012)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2012-07-17. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

CENELEC

European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B - 1000 Brussels

Foreword

The text of document 33/499/FDIS, future edition 1 of IEC 60358-1, prepared by IEC/TC 33, "Power capacitors" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN 60358-1:2012.

The following dates are fixed:

•	latest date by which the document has	(dop)	2013-04-17
	to be implemented at national level by		
	publication of an identical national		
	standard or by endorsement		
•	latest date by which the national	(dow)	2015-07-17
	standards conflicting with the		
	document have to be withdrawn		

This document supersedes HD 597 S1:1992 (partially).

EN 60358-1:2012 includes the following significant technical changes with respect to HD 597 S1:1992:

- The standard has been split into different parts; Part 1 is the general rules and Parts 2, 3, 4 will be specific to the PLC, filters and dividers applications.
- The routine and type test have been reviewed and are presented in Figure 2.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC [and/or CEN] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This standard covers the Principle Elements of the Safety Objectives for Electrical Equipment Designed for Use within Certain Voltage Limits (LVD - 2006/95/EC).

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 60358-1:2012 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

600

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 60060-2	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60060-2.
IEC 60085	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60085.
IEC 60358-2	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60358-2 ¹⁾ .
IEC 60422	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60422.
IEC 61869-5	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61869-5.
IEC 62155	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 62155.
CISPR 16-1-1	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 55016-1-1.

4

¹⁾ To be published.

Annex ZA (normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE When an international publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	EN/HD	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60038 (mod)	-5	IEC standard voltages	EN 60038	-
IEC 60050-321	1986	International Electrotechnical vocabulary - Chapter 321: Instrument transformers	-	-
IEC 60050-436	1990	International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) - Chapter 436: Power capacitors	-	-
IEC 60050-601	1985	International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) - Chapter 601: Generation, transmission and distribution of electricity - General	-	-
IEC 60050-604	1987	International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) - Chapter 604: Generation, transmission and distribution of electricity - Operation	-	-
IEC 60060-1	-	High-voltage test techniques - Part 1: General definitions and test requirements	EN 60060-1	-
IEC 60068-2-17	-	Environmental testing - Part 2: Tests - Test Q: Sealing	EN 60068-2-17	-
IEC 60071-1	-	Insulation co-ordination - Part 1: Definitions, principles and rules	EN 60071-1	-
IEC 60270	-	High-voltage test techniques - Partial discharge measurements	EN 60270	-
IEC 60721	Series	Classification of environmental conditions	EN 60721	Series
IEC 61462	-	Composite hollow insulators - Pressurized and unpressurized insulators for use in electrical equipment with rated voltage greate than 1 000 V - Definitions, test methods, acceptance criteria and design recommendations	EN 61462 er	-
CISPR/TR 18-2	-	Radio interference characteristics of overhead power lines and high-voltage equipment - Part 2: Methods of measurement and procedure for determining limits	d -	-

CONTENTS

FO	REWO)RD		5
INT	RODU	JCTION.		7
1		•		
2			erences	
3			efinitions	
3				
	3.1		I terms and definitions	
4	3.2		g capacitor terms and definitions	
4			tions	
	4.1		1	
	4.2		service conditions	
			Ambient air temperature	
			Altitude	
			Vibrations or earthquakes	
			Other service conditions for indoor equipment	
	4.0		Other service conditions for outdoor equipment	
	4.3	•	service conditions	
			General	
			Altitude	
			Ambient temperature	
	4.4		Earthquakesearthing	
_	4.4		eartning	
5		-		
	5.1		rd values of rated frequency	
	5.2		rd values of rated voltages	
			Rated voltages U_{R} for a.c.	
			Rated voltages U_{R} for d.c	
	5.3		rd values of rated voltage factor	
			standard values of rated voltage factor for a.c. voltages	
_			Standard values of rated voltage factor for d.c. voltages	
6			ements	
	6.1	Insulation	on requirements	. 18
	6.2		nsulation requirements	
		6.2.1	Low voltage terminal not exposed to weather	. 20
		6.2.2	Low voltage terminal exposed to weather	. 20
			Partial discharges	
			Chopped lightning impulse test	
			Capacitance at power frequency	
			Losses of the capacitor at power frequency	
			External insulation requirements	
	6.3		magnetic emission requirements – Radio interference voltage (RIV)	
	6.4		nical requirements	
	6.5	•	ss of equipment	
			General	
	0.0		Gas tightness	
	6.6	Voltage	grading for d.c. capacitors	. 25

7	Test	conditio	ns	25
8	Class	ification	of tests	26
	8.1	Genera	al	26
	8.2	Routine	e tests	26
	8.3	Type te	ests	26
	8.4	Specia	l tests	27
9	Routi	ne tests		28
	9.1	Tightne	ess of the liquid-filled equipment	28
		9.1.1	General	28
			Closed pressure systems for gas	
	9.2	Electric	cal routine tests	29
		9.2.1	General	29
		9.2.2	Capacitance and tanδ measurement at power-frequency	29
		9.2.3	Power-frequency or d.c. withstand test	30
		9.2.4	Partial discharge measurement	31
		9.2.5	AC-withstand test on low-voltage terminal of the equipment (6.2.1 and 6.2.2)	31
		9.2.6	Resistance measurement for d.c. equipment	32
10				
	10.1	Impulse	e tests	32
		10.1.1	General	32
			Discharge test for d.c. coupling/filter capacitor	
			Lightning-impulse test	
	10.2		st for outdoor equipment	
			a.c./d.c. withstand wet test on equipment	
			Switching impulse withstand wet test on equipment "range II" (a.c.: $U_{\rm m} \geq 300~{\rm kV}$ and d.c.: $U_{\rm SIL} \geq 750{\rm kV}$ (peak))	
	10.3	Radio i	nterference voltage test	
			e polarity reversal test for d.c. equipment	
11			– Mechanical strength test	
12			e equipment	
-		_	il	
	12.1	Markin	gs of the rating plate	30
Δnr	nev A	iviai Kiii; (informa	itive) Typical diagram of an equipment	37 38
			tive) Partial discharge test circuit and instrumentation	
			ive) Radio interference voltage – Measurement circuit	
Bib	liogra	ohy		43
Fig	ure 1 -	– Altitud	e correction factor for insulation	15
			charts test sequence to be applied when performing the type test outine test (Figure 2b)	28
Fig	ure A.	1 – Exaı	mple of a diagram for a coupling capacitor (with and without low	6
			The state of the s	38
Fig	ure B.	1 – Test	circuit	39
Fia	ure B.	2 – Altei	rnative circuit	39
_			mple of balanced test circuit	
			mple of calibration circuit	
1 19	uic D.	- ∟∧aı	inple of equalitation official	🔻 🗸

able 1 – Rated ambient temperature categories	14
able 2 – Standard values of rated voltage factors	17
able 4 – Partial discharge test voltages and permissible levels	21
able 5 – Creepage distance	23
able 6 – Static withstand test loads for insulators	24
able 7 – Permissible temporary leakage rates for gas systems	25
able 1 – Rated ambient temperature categories	31
Table 1 – Rated ambient temperature categories	36

INTRODUCTION

For the new re-structured IEC 60358 series, the following parts are envisaged:

- IEC 60358-11, Coupling capacitors and capacitor dividers – Part 1: General rules
- IEC 60358-22, Coupling capacitor and capacitor dividers - Part 2: AC or DC single-phase coupling capacitor connected between line and ground for power line carrierfrequency (PLC) application
- IEC 60358-33, Coupling capacitors and capacitor dividers – Part 3: AC or DC single-phase coupling capacitor for harmonic-filters applications
- IEC 60358-44, Coupling capacitor and capacitor dividers - Part 4: AC or DC single-phase capacitor-divider and RC-divider connected between line and ground (except is a protein some parties of the for CVT's which belong to IEC 61869-5)

¹ To be published.

To be published.

Under consideration.

Under consideration.

COUPLING CAPACITORS AND CAPACITOR DIVIDERS -

Part 1: General rules

1 Scope

This part of IEC 60358 applies to:

• Capacitors, with rated voltage > 1 000 V, connected line to ground with the low voltage terminal either permanently earthed or connected to devices, for applications listed hereunder and other similar uses.

This standard serves as basic standard for the coupling capacitor, the different parts of this standard will present the supplementary specifications and tests, for example IEC 60358-2, IEC 60358-3 or IEC 60358-4.

NOTE Diagrams of coupling capacitor to which this standard applies are given in Figures A.1.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60038, IEC standard voltages

IEC 60050-321:1986, International Electrotechnical Vocabulary – Chapter 321: Instrument transformers

IEC 60050-436:1990, International Electrotechnical Vocabulary – Chapter 436: Power capacitors

IEC 60050-601:1985, International Electrotechnical Vocabulary – Chapter 601: Generation, transmission and distribution of electricity – General

IEC 60050-604:1987, International Electrotechnical Vocabulary – Chapter 604: Generation, transmission and distribution of electricity – Operation

IEC 60060-1, High-voltage test techniques – Part 1: General definitions and test requirements

IEC 60068-2-17, Basic environmental testing procedures – Part 2-17: Tests – Test Q: Sealing

IEC 60071-1, Insulation co-ordination – Part 1: Definitions, principles and rules

IEC 60270, High-voltage test techniques – Partial discharge measurements

IEC 60721 (all parts), Classification of environmental conditions

IEC 61462, Composite hollow insulators – Pressurized and unpressurized insulators for use in electrical equipment with rated voltage greater than 1 000 V – Definitions, test methods, acceptance criteria and design recommendations

CISPR/TR 18-2, Radio interference characteristics of overhead power lines and high-voltage equipment – Part 2: Methods of measurement and procedure for determining limits

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

NOTE Some of these terms and definitions are identical with or are similar to those of IEC 60050-321:1986, IEC 60050-436:1990, IEC 60050-601:1985 and IEC 60050-604:1987. These are indicated by the relevant reference in brackets.

3.1 General terms and definitions

3.1.1

equipment

general term used for this standard, either for complete capacitor, capacitor divider, RC-divider

3.1.2

coupling capacitor

capacitor used for the transmission of signals in a power system

[SOURCE: IEC 60050-436:1990, 436-02-11]

3.1.3

rated frequency of equipment

frequency for which the coupling capacitor has been designed

3.1.4

standard reference range of frequency

range of frequency which is applicable for the equipment.

3.1.5

rated voltage

 U_{R}

value of the voltage which appears in the designation of the equipment and on which its performance is based

[SOURCE: IEC 60050-321:1986, 321-01-12]

3.1.6

highest voltage for equipment

 U_{m}

a.c.: the highest r.m.s. value of phase-to-phase voltage for which the equipment is designed and may be used in respect of its insulation

d.c.: the highest value of line to ground voltage for which the equipment is designed and may be used in respect of its insulation

3.1.7

d.c.-system voltage

 U_{DC}

highest mean or average operating voltage to earth, excluding harmonics and commutation overshoots

[SOURCE: IEC 60071-5]