High-efficiency filters and filter media for removing particles in air - Part 4: Test method for determining leakage of filter elements-Scan method (ISO 29463-4:2011)



#### EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA

#### NATIONAL FOREWORD

See Eesti standard EVS-EN ISO 29463-4:2018 sisaldab Euroopa standardi EN ISO 29463-4:2018 ingliskeelset teksti.			This Estonian standard EVS-EN ISO 29463-4:2018 onsists of the English text of the European tandard EN ISO 29463-4:2018.
Standard on jõustunu avaldamisega EVS Teataja		no	This standard has been endorsed with a potification published in the official bulletin of the stonian Centre for Standardisation.
Euroopa standardimisorganisatsioonid on teinud Euroopa standardi rahvuslikele liikmetele kättesaadavaks 10.10.2018.			Date of Availability of the European standard is 0.10.2018.
Standard on Standardikeskusest.	kättesaadav		The standard is available from the Estonian Centre or Standardisation.

Tagasisidet standardi sisu kohta on võimalik edastada, kasutades EVS-i veebilehel asuvat tagasiside vormi või saates e-kirja meiliaadressile standardiosakond@evs.ee.

#### ICS 91.140.30

Standardite reprodutseerimise ja levitamise õigus kuulub Eesti Standardikeskusele

Andmete paljundamine, taastekitamine, kopeerimine, salvestamine elektroonsesse süsteemi või edastamine ükskõik millises vormis või millisel teel ilma Eesti Standardikeskuse kirjaliku loata on keelatud.

Kui Teil on küsimusi standardite autorikaitse kohta, võtke palun ühendust Eesti Standardikeskusega: Koduleht <a href="www.evs.ee">www.evs.ee</a>; telefon 605 5050; e-post <a href="mailto:info@evs.ee">info@evs.ee</a>

The right to reproduce and distribute standards belongs to the Estonian Centre for Standardisation

No part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, without a written permission from the Estonian Centre for Standardisation.

If you have any questions about copyright, please contact Estonian Centre for Standardisation:

Homepage www.evs.ee; phone +372 605 5050; e-mail info@evs.ee

# EUROPEAN STANDARD

## EN ISO 29463-4

# NORME EUROPÉENNE EUROPÄISCHE NORM

October 2018

ICS 91.140.30

Supersedes EN 1822-4:2009

#### **English Version**

High-efficiency filters and filter media for removing particles in air - Part 4: Test method for determining leakage of filter elements-Scan method (ISO 29463-4:2011)

Filtres à haut rendement et filtres pour l'élimination des particules dans l'air - Partie 4: Méthode d'essai pour déterminer l'étanchéité de l'élément filtrant (méthode scan) (ISO 29463-4:2011) Schwebstofffilter und Filtermedien zur Abscheidung von Partikeln aus der Luft - Teil 4: Prüfverfahren zur Ermittlung der Leckage des Filterelementes - Scan-Verfahren (ISO 29463-4:2011)

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 6 May 2018.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

### **European foreword**

The text of ISO 29463-4:2011 has been prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 142 "Cleaning equipment for air and other gases" of the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) and has been taken over as EN ISO 29463-4:2018 by Technical Committee CEN/TC 195 "Air filters for general air cleaning" the secretariat of which is held by UNI.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by April 2019, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by April 2019.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN 1822-4:2009.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

#### **Endorsement notice**

The text of ISO 29463-4:2011 has been approved by CEN as EN ISO 29463-4:2018 without any modification.

#### Contents Page Foreword .......iv Introduction......v 1 Scope......1 2 3 Terms and definitions ......2 4 Principle .......2 5 Test filter ......3 Test apparatus ......3 6 6.1 6.2 Test duct.......6 6.3 6.4 Aerosol generation and measurement techniques......8 7 Test air \_\_\_\_\_\_9 Procedure \_\_\_\_\_10 8 8.1 8.2 8.3 Starting up the aerosol generator......11 84 Testing.......11 8.5 9 Test report......12 Maintenance and inspection of the test apparatus......13 10 Annex B (normative) Aerosol photometer filter scan test method.......16 Annex C (normative) Determining the test parameters .......20 Annex D (informative) Example of an application with evaluation ......28 Annex E (informative) Leak test with solid PSL aerosol......31 Annex F (informative) 0,3 µm to 0,5 µm particle efficiency leak test......34 Bibliography.......38

## Introduction

ISO 29463 (all parts) is derived from EN 1822 (all parts) with extensive changes to meet the requests from non-EU p-members. It contains requirements, fundamental principles of testing and the marking for high-efficiency particulate air filters with efficiencies from 95 % to 99,999 995 % that can be used for classifying filters in general or for specific use by agreement between users and suppliers.

ISO 29463 (all parts) establishes a procedure for the determination of the efficiency of all filters on the basis of a particle counting method using a liquid (or alternatively a solid) test aerosol, and allows a standardized classification of these filters in terms of their efficiency, both local and overall efficiency, which actually covers most requirements of different applications. The difference between ISO 29463 (all parts) and other national standards lies in the technique used for the determination of the overall efficiency. Instead of mass relationships or total concentrations, this technique is based on particle counting at the most penetrating particle size (MPPS), which is, for micro-glass filter mediums, usually in the range of 0,12 μm to 0,25 μm. This method also allows testing ultra-low penetration air filters, which was not possible with the previous test methods because of their inadequate sensitivity. For membrane filter media, separate rules apply, and they are described in ISO 29463-5:2011, Annex B. Although no equivalent test procedures for testing filters with charged media is prescribed, a method for dealing with these types of filters is described in ISO 29463-5:2011, Annex C. Specific requirements for test method, frequency, and reporting requirements can be modified by agreement between supplier and customer. For lower efficiency filters (group H, as described below), alternate leak test methods described in Annex A of this part of ISO 29463 can be used by specific agreement between users and suppliers, but only if the use of these other methods is clearly designated in the filter markings as described in Annex A of this part of ISO 29463.

There are differences between ISO 29463 (all parts) and other normative practices common in several countries. For example, many of these rely on total aerosol concentrations rather than individual particles. For information, a brief summary of these methods and their reference standards are provided in ISO 29463-5:2011, Annex A.

# High-efficiency filters and filter media for removing particles in air —

### Part 4:

# Test method for determining leakage of filter elements — Scan method

#### 1 Scope

This part of ISO 29463 specifies the test procedure of the "scan method", considered to be the reference method, for determining the leakage of filter elements. It is applicable to filters ranging from classes ISO 35 H to ISO 75 U. It also describes the other normative methods, the oil thread leak test (see Annex A) and the photometer leak test (see Annex B), applicable to classes ISO 35 H to ISO 45 H HEPA filters, and the leak test with solid PSL aerosol (see Annex E). It is intended for use in conjunction with ISO 29463-1, ISO 29463-2, ISO 29463-3 and ISO 29463-5.

#### 2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 5167-1, Measurement of fluid flow by means of pressure differential devices inserted in circular cross-section conduits running full — Part 1: General principles and requirements

ISO 29463-1:2011, High-efficiency filters and filter media for removing particles in air — Part 1: Classification, performance, testing and marking

ISO 29463-2:2011, High-efficiency filters and filter media for removing particles in air — Part 2: Aerosol production, measuring equipment, particle-counting statistics

ISO 29463-3, High-efficiency filters and filter media for removing particles in air — Part 3: Testing flat sheet filter media

ISO 29463-5:2011, High-efficiency filters and filter media for removing particles in air — Part 5: Test method for filter elements

ISO 29464<sup>1)</sup>, Cleaning equipment for air and other gases — Terminology

1

<sup>1)</sup> To be published.