
**Rubber and rubber products —
Determination of combustion energy
and carbon dioxide emission from
biobased and non-biobased materials**

*Élastomères et produits à base d'élastomères — Méthode de
détermination de l'énergie de combustion et de l'émission de CO₂ des
matériaux biosourcés et non biosourcés*



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Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives).

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For an explanation on the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see the following URL: www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html.

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 45, *Rubber and rubber products*, Subcommittee SC 2, *Testing and analysis*.

Introduction

To reduce the use of exhaustible fossil resources such as petroleum, coal, or natural gas, as well as the amount of carbon dioxide emission from those during rubber production process or waste disposal, it is very important to shift the raw materials from fossil-based resources to “biomass” resources. Biomass includes starch, cellulose, hemicellulose or lignin which living plants photosynthesize converting the carbon dioxide in the atmosphere. It is preferred to utilize inedible biomass such as agricultural waste or food-industries’ wastes rather than using edible biomass. Using biobased resources instead of fossil-based ones will benefit to make sustainable social systems and to preserve the global environment.

Products that are produced fully or partially from biomass resources are “biobased” products. Many rubber products today include natural rubber as component, so there are many biobased products in the rubber market already. That is a great advantage for the rubber industry to contribute to sustainable social systems.

Recycling chemical products is an important act to preserve limited resources, and basically there are two ways to recycle end-of-life rubber products, i.e. “material recycling” and “thermal recycling”. It is useful to develop concrete indices to evaluate the effect of thermal recycling.

This document specifies how to determine the biobased combustion energy and the amount of biobased carbon dioxide emission hoping to promote rubber-product waste as an alternative fuel.

This document introduces the idea of biobased combustion energy as an index to examine the degree of contribution of thermal recycling of rubber wastes. At the same time, the amount of biobased carbon dioxide emission from the thermal recycling process will act as a direct comparison to the fossil-based carbon dioxide emission.

Rubber and rubber products — Determination of combustion energy and carbon dioxide emission from biobased and non-biobased materials

WARNING 1 — Persons using this document should be familiar with normal laboratory practice. This document does not purport to address all of the safety problems, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user to establish appropriate safety and health practices and to determine the applicability of any other restrictions.

WARNING 2 — Certain procedures specified in this document might involve the use or generation of substances, or the generation of waste, that could constitute a local environmental hazard. Reference should be made to appropriate documentation on safe handling and disposal after use.

1 Scope

This document specifies the measuring methods of the combustion energy (i.e. gross calorific value) and the carbon dioxide emission amount from biobased and non-biobased materials in rubber or rubber products.

This document applies to rubber and rubber products (including polyurethane) such as raw materials, materials and final products.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 1382, *Rubber — Vocabulary*

ISO 1795, *Rubber, raw natural and raw synthetic — Sampling and further preparative procedures*

ISO 1928, *Solid mineral fuels — Determination of gross calorific value by the bomb calorimetric method and calculation of net calorific value*

ISO 4661-2, *Rubber, vulcanized — Preparation of samples and test pieces — Part 2: Chemical tests*

ISO 19984-2, *Rubber and rubber products — Determination of biobased content — Part 2: Biobased carbon content*

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in ISO 1382 and the following apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <https://www.iso.org/obp>

3.1

biobased component

biobased part of a biobased constituent which is wholly or partly from biomass resource(s)

[SOURCE: ISO 19984-1:2017, 3.2]