

Heat treatable steels, alloy steels and free-cutting steels - Part 5: Nitriding steels (ISO 683-5:2017)

This document is a preview generated by EVS

EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA

NATIONAL FOREWORD

See Eesti standard EVS-EN ISO 683-5:2021 sisaldab Euroopa standardi EN ISO 683-5:2021 ingliskeelset teksti.	This Estonian standard EVS-EN ISO 683-5:2021 consists of the English text of the European standard EN ISO 683-5:2021.
Standard on jõustunud sellekohase teate avaldamisega EVS Teatajas.	This standard has been endorsed with a notification published in the official bulletin of the Estonian Centre for Standardisation and Accreditation.
Euroopa standardimisorganisatsioonid on teinud Euroopa standardi rahvuslikele liikmetele kättesaadavaks 19.05.2021.	Date of Availability of the European standard is 19.05.2021.
Standard on kättesaadav Eesti Standardimis- ja Akrediteerimiskeskusest.	The standard is available from the Estonian Centre for Standardisation and Accreditation.

Tagasisidet standardi sisu kohta on võimalik edastada, kasutades EVS-i veebilehel asuvat tagasiside vormi või saates e-kirja meiliaadressile standardiosakond@evs.ee.

ICS 77.140.10, 77.140.20

Standardite reprodutseerimise ja levitamise õigus kuulub Eesti Standardimis- ja Akrediteerimiskeskusele. Andmete paljundamine, taastekitamine, kopeerimine, salvestamine elektroonsesse süsteemi või edastamine ükskõik millises vormis või millisel teel ilma Eesti Standardimis- ja Akrediteerimiskeskuse kirjaliku loata on keelatud.

Kui Teil on küsimusi standardite autorikaitse kohta, võtke palun ühendust Eesti Standardimis- ja Akrediteerimiskeskusega: Koduleht www.evs.ee; telefon 605 5050; e-post info@evs.ee

The right to reproduce and distribute standards belongs to the Estonian Centre for Standardisation and Accreditation

No part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, without a written permission from the Estonian Centre for Standardisation and Accreditation.

If you have any questions about copyright, please contact Estonian Centre for Standardisation and Accreditation:

Homepage www.evs.ee; phone +372 605 5050; e-mail info@evs.ee

EUROPEAN STANDARD

EN ISO 683-5

NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

May 2021

ICS 77.140.10; 77.140.20

Supersedes EN 10085:2001

English Version

Heat treatable steels, alloy steels and free-cutting steels - Part 5: Nitriding steels (ISO 683-5:2017)

Aciers pour traitement thermique, aciers alliés et
aciers pour décolletage - Partie 5: Aciers pour
nituration (ISO 683-5:2017)

Für eine Wärmebehandlung bestimmte Stähle, legierte
Stähle und Automatenstähle - Teil 5: Nitrierstähle (ISO
683-5:2017)

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 9 May 2021.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION
COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION
EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

European foreword

The text of ISO 683-5:2017 has been prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 17 "Steel" of the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) and has been taken over as EN ISO 683-5:2021 by Technical Committee CEN/TC 459/SC 5 "Steels for heat treatment, alloy steels, free-cutting steels and stainless steels" the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by November 2021, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by November 2021.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN 10085:2001.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

Endorsement notice

The text of ISO 683-5:2017 has been approved by CEN as EN ISO 683-5:2021 without any modification.

The European steel numbers to the steel grades are to be found in informative Annex C.

The references to following European standards are given for information:

EN 10017, *Steel rod for drawing and/or cold rolling – Dimensions and tolerances*

EN 10029, *Hot-rolled steel plates 3 mm thick or above – Tolerances on dimensions and shape*

EN 10048, *Hot-rolled narrow steel strip – Tolerances on dimensions and shape*

EN 10051, *Continuously hot-rolled strip and plate/sheet cut from wide strip of non-alloy and alloy steels – Tolerances on dimensions and shape*

EN 10058, *Hot rolled flat steel bars and steel wide flats for general purposes – Dimensions and tolerances on shape and dimensions*

EN 10059, *Hot rolled square steel bars for general purposes – Dimensions and tolerances on shape and dimensions*

EN 10060, *Hot rolled round steel bars - Dimensions and tolerances on shape and dimensions*

EN 10061, *Hot rolled hexagon steel bars – Dimensions and tolerances on shape and dimensions*

EN 10108, *Round steel rod for cold heading and cold extrusion - Dimensions and tolerances*

EN 10140, *Cold rolled narrow steel strip - Tolerances on dimensions and shape*

EN 10160, *Ultrasonic testing of steel flat product of thickness equal to or greater than 6 mm (reflection method)*

EN 10204, *Metallic products - Types of inspection documents*

EN 10308, *Non-destructive testing – Ultrasonic testing of steel bars*

This document is a preview generated by EVS

Contents

	Page
Foreword	v
1 Scope	1
2 Normative references	1
3 Terms and definitions	2
4 Classification and designation	3
4.1 Classification.....	3
4.2 Designation.....	3
5 Information to be supplied by the purchaser	3
5.1 Mandatory information.....	3
5.2 Options/supplementary or special requirements.....	3
5.3 Ordering example.....	4
6 Manufacturing process	4
6.1 General.....	4
6.2 Deoxidization.....	4
6.3 Heat treatment and surface condition at delivery.....	4
6.3.1 Normal condition at delivery.....	4
6.3.2 Particular heat-treatment condition.....	4
6.3.3 Particular surface conditions.....	4
6.4 Traceability of the cast.....	4
7 Requirements	4
7.1 Chemical composition, hardness and mechanical properties.....	4
7.1.1 General.....	4
7.1.2 Chemical composition.....	5
7.1.3 Mechanical properties.....	5
7.2 Machinability.....	5
7.3 Cold shearability.....	5
7.4 Grain size.....	5
7.5 Non-metallic inclusions.....	5
7.5.1 Microscopic inclusions.....	5
7.5.2 Macroscopic inclusions.....	5
7.6 Internal soundness.....	5
7.7 Surface quality.....	5
7.8 Decarburization.....	6
7.9 Shape, dimensions and tolerances.....	6
8 Inspection	6
8.1 Testing procedures and types of documents.....	6
8.2 Frequency of testing.....	7
8.3 Specific inspection and testing.....	7
8.3.1 Verification of the hardness and mechanical properties.....	7
8.3.2 Visual and dimensional inspection.....	7
9 Test methods	7
9.1 Chemical analysis.....	7
9.2 Hardness and mechanical tests.....	7
9.2.1 Hardness.....	7
9.2.2 Mechanical tests.....	7
9.2.3 Impact test.....	7
9.3 Retests.....	8
10 Marking	8
Annex A (normative) Ruling sections for mechanical properties	18
Annex B (normative) Supplementary or special requirements	22

Annex C (informative) Designation of steels given in this document and of comparable grades covered in various designation systems	24
Annex D (informative) Dimensional standards applicable to products complying with this document	25
Bibliography	26

This document is a preview generated by EVS

Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see www.iso.org/patents).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation on the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see the following URL: www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html.

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 17, *Steel*, Subcommittee SC 4, *Heat treatable and alloy steels*.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition (ISO 683-5:2014), of which it constitutes a minor revision.

The main changes compared to the previous edition are as follows:

- in the Scope, “see [5.2](#)” has been added as a cross reference;
- in [3.1](#), note 1 to entry has been revised;
- in [5.2](#), the ordering example has been moved into a new subclause, as [5.3](#);
- in [7.7.3](#), the surface class given has been changed from A to 1z2;
- in [9.2.3](#), the option for retesting has been revised;
- Figure 3 has been renamed as [Table 9](#);
- in [A.2.1](#), the cross references have been corrected to [A.2.2](#) to [A.2.4](#).

A list of all parts in the ISO 683 series can be found on the ISO website.

Heat treatable steels, alloy steels and free-cutting steels —

Part 5: Nitriding steels

1 Scope

This document gives the technical delivery requirements for

- semi-finished products, e.g. blooms, billets, slabs (see note 1),
- bars (see note 1),
- wire rod,
- hot-rolled plates (see note 2), and
- hammer or drop forgings (see note 1)

manufactured from the nitriding steels listed in [Table 3](#) and supplied in one of the heat-treatment conditions given for the different types of products in [Table 1](#), rows 2 to 5, and in one of the surface conditions given in [Table 2](#).

The steels are generally intended for the fabrication of quenched and tempered and, subsequently, nitriding machine parts.

The requirements for mechanical properties given in this document are restricted to the sizes given in [Table 6](#).

NOTE 1 Hammer-forged semi-finished products (blooms, billets, slabs, etc.), seamless rolled rings and hammer-forged bars are in the following covered under semi-finished products or bars and not under the term “hammer and drop forgings”.

NOTE 2 The term “plate” includes in the following also wide flats unless otherwise stated.

In special cases, variations in these technical delivery requirements or additions to these requirements can form the subject of an agreement at the time of enquiry and order (see [5.2](#) and [Annex B](#)).

In addition to this document, the general technical delivery requirements of ISO 404 are applicable.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 148-1, *Metallic materials — Charpy pendulum impact test — Part 1: Test method*

ISO 377, *Steel and steel products — Location and preparation of samples and test pieces for mechanical testing*

ISO 404:2013, *Steel and steel products — General technical delivery requirements*

ISO 643, *Steels — Micrographic determination of the apparent grain size*

ISO 3887, *Steels — Determination of depth of decarburization*

ISO 4885, *Ferrous materials — Heat treatments — Vocabulary*

ISO 4948-1, *Steels — Classification — Part 1: Classification of steels into unalloyed and alloy steels based on chemical composition*

ISO 4948-2, *Steels — Classification — Part 2: Classification of unalloyed and alloy steels according to main quality classes and main property or application characteristics*

ISO/TS 4949, *Steel names based on letter symbols*

ISO 4967, *Steel — Determination of content of non-metallic inclusions — Micrographic method using standard diagrams*

ISO 6506-1, *Metallic materials — Brinell hardness test — Part 1: Test method*

ISO 6892-1, *Metallic materials — Tensile testing — Part 1: Method of test at room temperature*

ISO 6929, *Steel products — Vocabulary*

ISO 7788, *Steel — Surface finish of hot-rolled plates and wide flats — Delivery requirements*

ISO 9443, *Heat-treatable and alloy steels — Surface quality classes for hot-rolled round bars and wire rods — Technical delivery conditions*

ISO/TR 9769, *Steel and iron — Review of available methods of analysis*

ISO 10474, *Steel and steel products — Inspection documents*

ISO 14284, *Steel and iron — Sampling and preparation of samples for the determination of chemical composition*

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in ISO 377, ISO 4885, ISO 4948-1, ISO 4948-2, ISO 6929 and ISO 14284 and the following apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <http://www.iso.org/obp>

3.1 ruling section

section for which the specified mechanical properties shall apply

Note 1 to entry: Independent of the actual shape and dimensions of the cross-section of the product, the size of its ruling section is always given by a diameter. This corresponds to the diameter of an “equivalent round bar”. That is a round bar which will show the same cooling rate as the actual ruling section of the product concerned at its position for taking the test pieces when being cooled from austenitizing temperature.

3.2 nitriding steel

heat-treatable steel containing controlled amounts of the nitride forming elements, aluminium, chromium, molybdenum and/or vanadium and are particularly suited for nitriding

3.3 nitriding

heat treatment characterized by keeping a steel product for a sufficiently long time at temperatures below the transformation temperature AC1 in a nitrogen providing gaseous or liquid salt environment to achieve diffusion of the nitrogen into the steel surface

Note 1 to entry: An increase in surface hardness, wear resistance and fatigue properties is attained with this treatment.