

ELEKTRILISED MEDITSIINISEADMED. OSA 2-54:
ERINÕUDED RADIOGRAAFIAS JA FLUOROSKOOPIAS
KASUTATAVATE RÖNTGENSEADMETE ESMASELE
OHUTUSELE JA OLULISTELE TOIMIMISNÄITAJATELE

Medical electrical equipment - Part 2-54: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential performance of X-ray equipment for radiography and radioscopy (IEC 60601-2-54:2022)

EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA

NATIONAL FOREWORD

| | |
|--|---|
| <p>See Eesti standard EVS-EN IEC 60601-2-54:2024 sisaldab Euroopa standardi EN IEC 60601-2-54:2024 ingliskeelset teksti.</p> <p>Standard on jõustunud sellekohase teate avaldamisega EVS Teatajas.</p> <p>Euroopa standardimisorganisatsioonid on teinud Euroopa standardi rahvuslikele liikmetele kättesaadavaks 20.09.2024.</p> <p>Standard on kättesaadav Eesti Standardimis- ja Akrediteerimiskeskusest.</p> | <p>This Estonian standard EVS-EN IEC 60601-2-54:2024 consists of the English text of the European standard EN IEC 60601-2-54:2024.</p> <p>This standard has been endorsed with a notification published in the official bulletin of the Estonian Centre for Standardisation and Accreditation.</p> <p>Date of Availability of the European standard is 20.09.2024.</p> <p>The standard is available from the Estonian Centre for Standardisation and Accreditation.</p> |
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Supersedes EN 60601-2-54:2009; EN 60601-2-54:2009/A1:2015; EN 60601-2-54:2009/A2:2019

English Version

Medical electrical equipment - Part 2-54: Particular requirements
for the basic safety and essential performance of X-ray
equipment for radiography and radioscopy
(IEC 60601-2-54:2022)

Appareils électromédicaux - Partie 2-54: Exigences
particulières pour la sécurité de base et les performances
essentielle des appareils à rayonnement X utilisés pour la
radiographie et la radioscopie
(IEC 60601-2-54:2022)

Medizinische elektrische Geräte - Teil 2-54: Besondere
Festlegungen für die Sicherheit und die wesentlichen
Leistungsmerkmale von Röntgeneinrichtungen für
Radiographie und Radioskopie
(IEC 60601-2-54:2022)

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European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

European foreword

The text of document 62B/1285/FDIS, future edition 2 of IEC 60601-2-54, prepared by SC 62B "Medical imaging equipment, software, and systems" of IEC/TC 62 "Medical equipment, software, and systems" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN IEC 60601-2-54:2024.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national (dop) 2025-05-01 level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the (dow) 2027-07-31 document have to be withdrawn

This document supersedes EN 60601-2-54:2009 and all of its amendments and corrigenda (if any).

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In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standard indicated:

| | | |
|-----------------------------|------|---|
| IEC 60627 | NOTE | Approved as EN 60627 |
| IEC 61267:2005 | NOTE | Approved as EN 61267:2006 (not modified) |
| ISO 4090:2001 | NOTE | Approved as EN ISO 4090:2004 (not modified) |
| IEC 60601-2-28:2017 | NOTE | Approved as EN IEC 60601-2-28:2019 (not modified) |
| IEC 60601-1-8 | NOTE | Approved as EN 60601-1-8 |
| IEC 60601-1-10 | NOTE | Approved as EN 60601-1-10 |
| IEC 60601-1-11:2015 | NOTE | Approved as EN 60601-1-11:2015 (not modified) |
| IEC 60601-1-11:2015/A1:2020 | NOTE | Approved as EN 60601-1-11:2015/A1:2021 (not modified) |
| IEC 60601-1-12:2014 | NOTE | Approved as EN 60601-1-12:2015 (not modified) |
| IEC 60601-1-12:2014/A1:2020 | NOTE | Approved as EN 60601-1-12:2015/A1:2020 (not modified) |
| IEC 60601-2-43:2010 | NOTE | Approved as EN 60601-2-43:2010 (not modified) |
| IEC 60601-2-43:2010/A1:2017 | NOTE | Approved as EN 60601-2-43:2010/A1:2018 (not modified) |
| IEC 60601-2-43:2010/A2:2019 | NOTE | Approved as EN 60601-2-43:2010/A2:2020 (not modified) |

| | | |
|----------------------------|------|--|
| IEC 62563-1:2009 | NOTE | Approved as EN 62563-1:2010 (not modified) |
| IEC 62563-1:2009/A1:2016 | NOTE | Approved as EN 62563-1:2010/A1:2016 (not modified) |
| IEC 62563-1:2009/AMD2:2021 | NOTE | Approved as EN 62563-1:2010/A2:2021 (not modified) |
| IEC 60601-1-9 | NOTE | Approved as EN 60601-1-9 |
| ISO 14971:2019 | NOTE | Approved as EN ISO 14971:2019 (not modified) +A11:2021 |
| IEC 62220-1-1:2015 | NOTE | Approved as EN 62220-1-1:2015 (not modified) |

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INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

**Medical electrical equipment –
Part 2-54: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential
performance of X-ray equipment for radiography and radioscopy**

**Appareils électromédicaux –
Partie 2-54: Exigences particulières pour la sécurité de base et les
performances essentielles des appareils à rayonnement X utilisés pour la
radiographie et la radioscopie**



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IEC Secretariat
3, rue de Varembe
CH-1211 Geneva 20
Switzerland

Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11
info@iec.ch
www.iec.ch

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INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

**Medical electrical equipment –
Part 2-54: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential
performance of X-ray equipment for radiography and radioscopy**

**Appareils électromédicaux –
Partie 2-54: Exigences particulières pour la sécurité de base et les
performances essentielles des appareils à rayonnement X utilisés pour la
radiographie et la radioscopie**

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ELECTROTECHNICAL
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INTERNATIONALE

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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

MEDICAL ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT –**Part 2-54: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential performance of X-ray equipment for radiography and radioscopy**

FOREWORD

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IEC 60601-2-54 has been prepared by subcommittee 62B: Diagnostic imaging equipment, of IEC technical committee 62: Electrical equipment in medical practice. It is an International Standard.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 2009, Amendment 1:2015 and Amendment 2:2018. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes editorial and technical changes to reflect the IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020. It also contains corrections and technical improvements. Significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition are as follows:

- a) a new specific term DOSIMETER is introduced to replace the general term DOSEMETER;
- b) terms and definitions taken exclusively from IEC TR 60788:2004 and which are specifically applicable in this document have been moved to 201.3;
- c) the collateral standards IEC 60601-1-11:2015, IEC 60601-1-11:2015/AMD1:2020, IEC 60601-1-12:2014 and IEC 60601-1-12:2014/AMD1:2020 are applicable if MANUFACTURER so declares;

- d) the subclause 201.11.101 “Protection against excessive temperatures of X-ray tube assemblies” has been removed from this document as its requirements are sufficiently and clearly covered by IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020 and IEC 60601-2-28:2017;
- e) to adopt changes which are introduced with respect to indicator lights in 7.8.1 of the IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020 clarification of requirements is provided to avoid conflicts with requirements of indicator lights stipulated for X-RAY EQUIPMENT;
- f) explanation of the term ESSENTIAL PERFORMANCE is provided in Annex AA to emphasize the performance of the clinical function under NORMAL and SINGLE FAULT CONDITIONS.

The text of this document is based on the following documents:

| Draft | Report on voting |
|---------------|------------------|
| 62B/1285/FDIS | 62B/1293/RVD |

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at www.iec.ch/standardsdev/publications.

In this document, the following print types are used:

- requirements and definitions: roman type;
- *test specifications: italic type;*
- informative material appearing outside of tables, such as notes, examples and references: in smaller type. Normative text of tables is also in a smaller type;
- TERMS DEFINED IN CLAUSE 3 OF IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 AND IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020, IN THIS DOCUMENT OR AS NOTED: SMALL CAPITALS.

In referring to the structure of this document, the term

- “clause” means one of the seventeen numbered divisions within the table of contents, inclusive of all subdivisions (e.g. Clause 7 includes subclauses 7.1, 7.2, etc.);
- “subclause” means a numbered subdivision of a clause (e.g. 7.1, 7.2 and 7.2.1 are all subclauses of Clause 7).

References to clauses within this document are preceded by the term “Clause” followed by the clause number. References to subclauses within this document are by number only.

In this document, the conjunctive “or” is used as an “inclusive or” so a statement is true if any combination of the conditions is true.

The verbal forms used in this document conform to usage described in Clause 7 of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2. For the purposes of this document, the auxiliary verb:

- “shall” means that compliance with a requirement or a test is mandatory for compliance with this document;
- “should” means that compliance with a requirement or a test is recommended but is not mandatory for compliance with this document;
- “may” is used to describe a permissible way to achieve compliance with a requirement or test.

An asterisk (*) as the first character of a title or at the beginning of a paragraph or table title indicates that there is guidance or rationale related to that item in Annex AA.

A list of all parts of the IEC 60601 and IEC 80601 series, published under the general title *Medical electrical equipment*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

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INTRODUCTION

This document has been prepared to provide, based on IEC 60601-1:2005 (third edition) and its collaterals, a complete set of safety requirements for ME EQUIPMENT for RADIOGRAPHY and RADIOSCOPY. The purpose of this second edition is to introduce changes to reference the second amendment (2020) to IEC 60601-1:2005 and associated collateral standards. Moreover, in Annex AA a clarification of the term for ESSENTIAL PERFORMANCE is provided. This document addresses the system level of X-RAY EQUIPMENT, which consists of a combination of an X-RAY GENERATOR, ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT and ACCESSORIES. Component functions are addressed as far as necessary.

The minimum safety requirements specified in this document are considered to provide for a practical degree of safety in the operation of ME EQUIPMENT for RADIOGRAPHY and RADIOSCOPY. Requirements for additional provisions for ME EQUIPMENT for interventional applications are covered by IEC 60601-2-43.

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MEDICAL ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT –

Part 2-54: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential performance of X-ray equipment for radiography and radioscopy

201.1 Scope, object and related standards

Clause 1 of IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020 applies, except as follows:

201.1.1 Scope

Replacement:

This document applies to the BASIC SAFETY and ESSENTIAL PERFORMANCE of ME EQUIPMENT and ME SYSTEMS intended to be used for projection RADIOGRAPHY and INDIRECT RADIOSCOPY. IEC 60601-2-43 applies to ME EQUIPMENT and ME SYSTEMS intended to be used for interventional applications and refers to applicable requirements in this document.

ME EQUIPMENT and ME SYSTEMS intended to be used for bone or tissue absorption densitometry, computed tomography, mammography or dental or radiotherapy applications are excluded from the scope of this document. The scope of this document also excludes radiotherapy simulators.

If a clause or subclause is specifically intended to be applicable to ME EQUIPMENT only, or to ME SYSTEMS only, the title and content of that clause or subclause will say so. If that is not the case, the clause or subclause applies both to ME EQUIPMENT and to ME SYSTEMS, as relevant.

201.1.2 Object

Replacement:

The object of this document is to establish particular BASIC SAFETY and ESSENTIAL PERFORMANCE requirements for ME EQUIPMENT and ME SYSTEMS for RADIOGRAPHY and RADIOSCOPY.

201.1.3 Collateral standards

Addition:

This document refers to those applicable collateral standards that are listed in Clause 2 of IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020 as modified in 201.2.

IEC 60601-1-2:2014 and IEC 60601-1-2:2014/AMD1:2020, IEC 60601-1-3:2008 and IEC 60601-1-3:2008/AMD1:2013 and IEC 60601-1-3:2008/AMD2:2021 apply, as modified in Clauses 202 and 203 respectively. If the MANUFACTURER declares that the ME EQUIPMENT or ME SYSTEM is intended to be operated in a HOME HEALTHCARE ENVIRONMENT, then IEC 60601-1-11:2015 and IEC 60601-1-11:2015/AMD1:2020 apply and if the MANUFACTURER declares that the ME EQUIPMENT or ME SYSTEM is intended to be operated in an EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES ENVIRONMENT, then IEC 60601-1-12:2014 and IEC 60601-1-12:2015/AMD1:2020 apply. IEC 60601-1-8, IEC 60601-1-9, IEC 60601-1-10 do not apply. All other published collateral standards in the IEC 60601-1 series apply as published.

NOTE 1 OPERATORS of X-RAY EQUIPMENT are used to audible signals as specified in this document rather than to the concepts of IEC 60601-1-8. Therefore IEC 60601-1-8 does not apply.

201.1.4 Particular standards

Replacement:

In the IEC 60601 series, particular standards may modify, replace or delete requirements contained in IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020 and collateral standards as appropriate for the particular ME EQUIPMENT under consideration, and may add other BASIC SAFETY and ESSENTIAL PERFORMANCE requirements.

A requirement of a particular standard takes priority over IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020.

The numbering of clauses and subclauses of this document corresponds to that of IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020 with the prefix “201” (e.g. 201.1 in this document addresses the content of Clause 1 of IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020) or applicable collateral standard with the prefix “20x” where x is the final digit(s) of the collateral standard document number (e.g. 202.4 in this document addresses the content of Clause 4 of the IEC 60601-1-2 collateral standard, 203.4 in this document addresses the content of Clause 4 of the IEC 60601-1-3 collateral standard, etc.). The changes to the text of the IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020 are specified by the use of the following words:

“*Replacement*” means that the clause or subclause of IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020 or the applicable collateral standard is replaced completely by the text of this document.

“*Addition*” means that the text of this document is additional to the requirements of IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020 or the applicable collateral standard.

“*Amendment*” means that the clause or subclause of IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020 or the applicable collateral standard is amended as indicated by the text of this document.

Subclauses, figures or tables which are additional to those of IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020 are numbered starting from 201.101. However, due to the fact that definitions in IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020 are numbered 3.1 through 3.154, additional definitions in this document are numbered beginning from 201.3.201. Additional annexes are lettered AA, BB, etc., and additional items aa), bb), etc.

Subclauses, figures or tables which are additional to those of a collateral standard are numbered starting from 20x, where “x” is the number of the collateral standard, e.g. 202 for IEC 60601-1-2, 203 for IEC 60601-1-3, etc.

Where there is no corresponding clause or subclause in this document, the clause or subclause of IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020 or the applicable collateral standard, although possibly not relevant, applies without modification; where it is intended that any part of IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020 or the applicable collateral standard, although possibly relevant, is not to be applied, a statement to that effect is given in this document.

201.2 Normative references

NOTE Informative references are listed in the Bibliography.

Clause 2 of IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020 applies, except as follows:

Addition:

IEC 60336:2020, *Medical electrical equipment – X-ray tube assemblies for medical diagnosis – Focal spot dimensions and related characteristics*

IEC 60580:2019, *Medical electrical equipment – Dose area product meters*

IEC 60601-1:2005, *Medical electrical equipment – Part 1: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance*

IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012

IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020

IEC TR 60788:2004, *Medical electrical equipment – Glossary of defined terms*

IEC 60806, *Determination of the maximum symmetrical radiation field of X-ray tube assemblies and X-ray source assemblies for medical diagnosis*

IEC 61910-1:2014, *Medical electrical equipment – Radiation dose documentation – Part 1: Radiation dose structured reports for radiography and radioscopy*

IEC 62494-1:2008, *Medical electrical equipment – Exposure index of digital X-ray imaging systems – Part 1: Definitions and requirements for general radiography*

Amendment:

IEC 60601-1-3:2008, *Medical electrical equipment – Part 1-3: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance – Collateral standard: Radiation protection in diagnostic X-ray equipment*

IEC 60601-1-3:2008/AMD1:2013

IEC 60601-1-3:2008/AMD2:2021

201.3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020, IEC TR 60788:2004 and the following apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <http://www.iso.org/obp>

NOTE An Index of defined terms is found in the last part of this document.