Cardiovascular implants and artificial organs - Blood-gas exchangers (oxygenators) (ISO 7199:2024)

EESTI STANDARDIMIS- JA AKREDITEERIMISKESKUS
ESTONIAN CENTRE FOR STANDARDISATION AND ACCREDITATION

EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA

NATIONAL FOREWORD

See Eesti standard EVS-EN ISO 7199:2024 sisaldab Euroopa standardi EN ISO 7199:2024 ingliskeelset teksti.	This Estonian standard EVS-EN ISO 7199:2024 consists of the English text of the European standard EN ISO 7199:2024.
Standard on jõustunud sellekohase teate avaldamisega EVS Teatajas.	This standard has been endorsed with a notification published in the official bulletin of the Estonian Centre for Standardisation and Accreditation.
Euroopa standardimisorganisatsioonid on teinud Euroopa standardi rahvuslikele liikmetele kättesaadavaks 11.09.2024.	Date of Availability of the European standard is 11.09.2024.
Standard on kättesaadav Eesti Standardimis-ja Akrediteerimiskeskusest.	The standard is available from the Estonian Centre for Standardisation and Accreditation.

Tagasisidet standardi sisu kohta on võimalik edastada, kasutades EVS-i veebilehel asuvat tagasiside vormi või saates e-kirja meiliaadressile standardiosakond@evs.ee.

ICS 11.040.40

EUROPEAN STANDARD

NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN ISO 7199

September 2024

ICS 11.040.40

Supersedes EN ISO 7199:2017

English Version

Cardiovascular implants and artificial organs - Blood-gas exchangers (oxygenators) (ISO 7199:2024)

Implants cardiovasculaires et organes artificiels - Échangeurs gaz/sang (oxygénateurs) (ISO 7199:2024)

Kardiovaskuläre Implantate und künstliche Organe - Blut-Gas-Austauscher (Oxygenatoren) (ISO 7199:2024)

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 10 August 2024.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Türkiye and United Kingdom.

EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION
COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION
EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

Ref. No. EN ISO 7199:2024 E

European foreword

This document (EN ISO 7199:2024) has been prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 150 "Implants for surgery" in collaboration with Technical Committee CEN/TC 205 “Non-active medical devices” the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by March 2025, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by March 2025.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN ISO 7199:2017.

Any feedback and questions on this document should be directed to the users’ national standards body/national committee. A complete listing of these bodies can be found on the CEN website.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Türkiye and the United Kingdom.

Endorsement notice

The text of ISO 7199:2024 has been approved by CEN as EN ISO 7199:2024 without any modification.

Contents

Page

Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO document should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives).

ISO draws attention to the possibility that the implementation of this document may involve the use of (a) patent(s). ISO takes no position concerning the evidence, validity or applicability of any claimed patent rights in respect thereof. As of the date of publication of this document, ISO had not received notice of (a) patent(s) which may be required to implement this document. However, implementers are cautioned that this may not represent the latest information, which may be obtained from the patent database available at www.iso.org/patents. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation of the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT), see www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html.

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 150, *Implants for surgery*, Subcommittee SC 2, *Cardiovascular implants and extracorporeal systems*, in collaboration with the European Committee for Standardization (CEN) Technical Committee CEN/TC 205, *Non-active medical devices,* in accordance with the Agreement on technical cooperation between ISO and CEN (Vienna Agreement).

This fourth edition cancels and replaces the third edition (ISO 7199:2016), which has been technically revised. It also incorporates the Amendment ISO 7199:2016/Amd.1:2020.

The main changes are as follows:

— circular definitions have been corrected for platelet reduction (3.10), plasma free haemoglobin (3.11) and white blood cell reduction (3.12);

— the definition of priming volume (3.18) has been added;

— the sampling time point of 5 min has been deleted in Table 2.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at www.iso.org/members.html.

Introduction

This document is intended to ensure that devices designed to affect the exchange of gases in support of, or as a substitution for, the normal respiratory function of the lungs have been adequately tested for both their safety and function, and that extracorporeal device characteristics are appropriately disclosed when labelling the device.

This document therefore contains procedures to be used for the evaluation of extracorporeal blood-gas exchangers (oxygenators). Type test procedures to determine the gas transfer, blood cell damage and heat exchanger performance are described, although limits for these characteristics are not specified. Ready identification of the performance characteristics should, however, assist the user in the selection of an oxygenator that suits the needs of the patient.

This document also includes minimum reporting requirements that allow the user to compare performance characteristics of oxygenators of different designs in a standard way.

This document makes reference to other International Standards in which methods for the determination of characteristics common to medical devices can be found.

No provisions have been made for the quantification of microbubble generation or for the non-formed elements of bovine blood because there currently is no consensus regarding satisfactorily reproducible test methods.

Requirements for animal and clinical studies have not been included in this document.

This document contains only those requirements that are specific to oxygenators. Since non-toxicity is anticipated to be the subject of a future horizontal/level 1 standard, this document does not cover non-toxicity.

Cardiovascular implants and artificial organs — Blood-gas exchangers (oxygenators)

1 Scope

This document specifies requirements for sterile, single-use, extracorporeal blood-gas exchangers (oxygenators) intended for the supply of oxygen to, and the removal of carbon dioxide from, human blood, during cardiopulmonary bypass (CPB) for up to 6 h, extracorporeal lung assist [ECLA with veno-venous (VV), veno-arterial (VA) or veno-arterial-venous (VAV) cannulation strategies], cardiopulmonary support (CPS), extracorporeal life support (ECLS with VA cannulation strategy), extracorporeal carbon dioxide removal ($ECCO_2R$), and other extracorporeal circulation techniques requiring blood-gas exchange.

This document also applies to heat exchangers and arterial filters that are integral parts of the oxygenator.

This document also applies to external equipment unique to the use of the oxygenator.

This document does not apply to

— implanted oxygenators,

— liquid oxygenators,

— extracorporeal circuits (blood tubing),

— separate heat exchangers,

— separate ancillary devices, and

— separate arterial line filters.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 10993-1, *Biological evaluation of medical devices — Part 1: Evaluation and testing within a risk management process*

ISO 10993-11, *Biological evaluation of medical devices — Part 11: Tests for systemic toxicity*

ISO 11135, *Sterilization of health-care products — Ethylene oxide — Requirements for the development, validation and routine control of a sterilization process for medical devices*

ISO 11137-1, *Sterilization of health care products — Radiation — Part 1: Requirements for development, validation and routine control of a sterilization process for medical devices*

ISO 11607-1, *Packaging for terminally sterilized medical devices — Part 1: Requirements for materials, sterile barrier systems and packaging systems*

ISO 11607-2, *Packaging for terminally sterilized medical devices — Part 2: Validation requirements for forming, sealing and assembly processes*

ISO 17665, *Sterilization of health care products — Moist heat — Requirements for the development, validation and routine control of a sterilization process for medical devices*

ISO 80369-7:2021, *Small-bore connectors for liquids and gases in healthcare applications — Part 7: Connectors for intravascular or hypodermic applications*

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminology databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

— ISO Online browsing platform: available at https://www.iso.org/obp

— IEC Electropedia: available at https://www.electropedia.org/

3.1
blood-gas exchanger
oxygenator
extracorporeal device designed to supplement, or be a substitute for, the respiratory function of the lungs

3.2
blood pathway
portion of the *oxygenator* (3.1) containing blood during intended clinical use

3.3
gas pathway
portion of the *oxygenator* (3.1) containing the ventilation gas during intended clinical use

3.4
heat exchanger
component that is intended to control the temperature of the circulating blood or priming solution

3.5
heat exchanger performance factor
R
ratio of the difference between the temperature of blood at the outlet of the *oxygenator* (3.1) and the temperature of blood at the inlet of the oxygenator to the difference between the temperature of the water at the inlet of the *heat exchanger* (3.4) and the temperature of blood at the inlet of the oxygenator

3.6
integral arterial filter
component that is intended to filter particles such as blood clots, debris and gas emboli from the blood

3.7
filtration efficiency
ability of the filter to remove particles from the simulated blood suspension test fluid

Note 1 to entry: Filtration efficiency is expressed as a percentage.

3.8
integral part
part that is connected to the *oxygenator* (3.1) and cannot normally be separated by the user

3.9
operating variable
setting of controls that affects the function of the device

3.10
platelet reduction
decrease in platelet count in a circuit incorporating an *oxygenator* (3.1)

Note 1 to entry: Platelet reduction is expressed as a percentage.