



**International  
Standard**

**ISO 2411**

**Rubber- or plastics-coated  
fabrics — Determination of coating  
adhesion**

*Supports textiles revêtus de caoutchouc ou de plastique —  
Détermination de l'adhérence du revêtement*

**Fifth edition  
2024-09**

This document is a preview generated by EMS



**COPYRIGHT PROTECTED DOCUMENT**

© ISO 2024

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, or required in the context of its implementation, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized otherwise in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, or posting on the internet or an intranet, without prior written permission. Permission can be requested from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office  
CP 401 • Ch. de Blandonnet 8  
CH-1214 Vernier, Geneva  
Phone: +41 22 749 01 11  
Email: [copyright@iso.org](mailto:copyright@iso.org)  
Website: [www.iso.org](http://www.iso.org)

Published in Switzerland

# Contents

	Page
<b>Foreword</b> .....	<b>iv</b>
<b>Introduction</b> .....	<b>v</b>
<b>1 Scope</b> .....	<b>1</b>
<b>2 Normative references</b> .....	<b>1</b>
<b>3 Terms and definitions</b> .....	<b>1</b>
<b>4 Atmosphere for conditioning and testing</b> .....	<b>2</b>
4.1 For conditioning.....	2
4.2 For testing.....	2
<b>5 Time-interval between manufacture and testing</b> .....	<b>2</b>
<b>6 Preparation of test specimens</b> .....	<b>2</b>
6.1 General.....	2
6.2 Method of preparation 1.....	2
6.3 Method of preparation 2.....	3
6.4 Determination of wet coating adhesion.....	3
6.4.1 End-use.....	3
6.4.2 Preparation of test specimens.....	3
6.4.3 Conducting the test.....	4
<b>7 Apparatus</b> .....	<b>4</b>
<b>8 Procedure</b> .....	<b>4</b>
<b>9 Calculation and expression of results</b> .....	<b>4</b>
9.1 General.....	4
9.2 Determination of mid-point value.....	5
9.3 Calculation of mean result.....	5
9.4 Coating adhesion strength.....	5
9.5 Type of failure.....	5
<b>10 Test report</b> .....	<b>6</b>
<b>Annex A (informative) Comments on interpretation of the autographic traces</b> .....	<b>11</b>

## Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO document should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see [www.iso.org/directives](http://www.iso.org/directives)).

ISO draws attention to the possibility that the implementation of this document may involve the use of (a) patent(s). ISO takes no position concerning the evidence, validity or applicability of any claimed patent rights in respect thereof. As of the date of publication of this document, ISO had not received notice of (a) patent(s) which may be required to implement this document. However, implementers are cautioned that this may not represent the latest information, which may be obtained from the patent database available at [www.iso.org/patents](http://www.iso.org/patents). ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation of the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT), see [www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html](http://www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html).

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 45, *Rubber and rubber products*, Subcommittee SC 4, *Products (other than hoses)*, in collaboration with the European Committee for Standardization (CEN) Technical Committee CEN/TC 248, *Textiles and textile products*, in accordance with the Agreement on technical cooperation between ISO and CEN (Vienna Agreement). This fifth edition cancels and replaces the fourth edition (ISO 2411:2017), which has been technically revised.

The changes are as follows:

- Terms and definitions 3.3, 3.4, 3.5, 3.6, and 3.7 have been deleted as these had not been cited in the text, instead, they have been moved to [9.5](#) as they are the failure types and important in adhesion test.
- [Figure 3](#) and [4](#) have been revised to reflect the procedures described in [Clause 8](#) and [Clause 9](#) on the figures;
- [A.2](#) has been revised to prevent the confusion by deleting the different way from the procedure in the body text of [9.2](#).

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at [www.iso.org/members.html](http://www.iso.org/members.html).

## Introduction

Knowledge of the strength of adhesion between the coating and the adjacent layer is important as an inadequate adhesion strength can often result in failure of the product due to delamination.

This document is a preview generated by EVS



# Rubber- or plastics-coated fabrics — Determination of coating adhesion

**WARNING** — Persons using this document should be familiar with normal laboratory practice. This document does not purport to address all of the safety problems, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user to establish appropriate safety and health practices and to determine applicability of any other restrictions.

## 1 Scope

This document specifies a method of determining the coating adhesion strength of coated fabrics.

## 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 2231:1989, *Rubber- or plastics-coated fabrics — Standard atmospheres for conditioning and testing*

ISO 2286-1, *Rubber- or plastics-coated fabrics — Determination of roll characteristics — Part 1: Methods for determination of length, width and net mass*

ISO 5893, *Rubber and plastics test equipment — Tensile, flexural and compression types (constant rate of traverse) — Specification*

ISO 7500-1, *Metallic materials — Calibration and verification of static uniaxial testing machines — Part 1: Tension/compression testing machines — Calibration and verification of the force-measuring system*

## 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminology databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <https://www.iso.org/obp>
- IEC Electropedia: available at <https://www.electropedia.org/>

### 3.1 delamination

partial or whole separation of two, or more, of the component layers of a coated fabric

Note 1 to entry: This can be either a fabric to coating layer separation or separation within the actual coating layer.

### 3.2 substrate

textile component of a coated fabric