

LIFTIDE KONSTRUKTSIOONI JA PAIGALDUSE
OHUTUSEESKIRJAD. AINULT KAUPADE VEOKS
ETTENÄHTUD LIFTID. OSA 31: AINULT KAUPADE
VEOKS ETTENÄHTUD LIFTID

Safety rules for the construction and installation of
lifts - Lifts for the transport of goods only - Part 31:
Accessible goods only lifts

EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA

NATIONAL FOREWORD

<p>See Eesti standard EVS-EN 81-31:2024 sisaldab Euroopa standardi EN 81-31:2024 ingliskeelset teksti.</p> <p>Standard on jõustunud sellekohase teate avaldamisega EVS Teatajas.</p> <p>Euroopa standardimisorganisatsioonid on teinud Euroopa standardi rahvuslikele liikmetele kättesaadavaks 13.11.2024.</p> <p>Standard on kättesaadav Eesti Standardimis- ja Akrediteerimiskeskusest.</p>	<p>This Estonian standard EVS-EN 81-31:2024 consists of the English text of the European standard EN 81-31:2024.</p> <p>This standard has been endorsed with a notification published in the official bulletin of the Estonian Centre for Standardisation and Accreditation.</p> <p>Date of Availability of the European standard is 13.11.2024.</p> <p>The standard is available from the Estonian Centre for Standardisation and Accreditation.</p>
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EUROPEAN STANDARD

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Safety rules for the construction and installation of lifts - Lifts for the transport of goods only - Part 31: Accessible goods only lifts

Règles de sécurité pour la construction et l'installation
des élévateurs - Élévateurs pour le transport d'objets
seulement - Partie 31 : Monte-charges accessibles

Sicherheitsregeln für die Konstruktion und den Einbau
von Aufzügen - Aufzüge für den Gütertransport - Teil
31: Betretbare Güteraufzüge

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Contents

Page

European foreword.....	5
0 Introduction	7
1 Scope	10
2 Normative references	11
3 Terms and definitions.....	14
4 Safety requirements and/or protective measures	20
4.1 General	20
4.2 Well.....	20
4.2.1 General provision.....	20
4.2.2 Well enclosure	20
4.2.3 Access doors – access trapdoors	21
4.2.4 Shapes and clearances of the walls of well and landing doors facing carrier entrance(s).....	21
4.2.5 Protection of any spaces located below the well.....	22
4.2.6 Protection in the well.....	22
4.2.7 Headroom and pit.....	23
4.2.8 Exclusive use of the well, machine and pulley rooms	26
4.2.9 Lighting of the well and machinery spaces	27
4.2.10 Alarm device.....	27
4.2.11 Equipment in the pit.....	27
4.3 Machinery spaces	28
4.3.1 General provisions.....	28
4.3.2 Access.....	29
4.4 Landing doors	31
4.4.1 Openings.....	31
4.4.2 Height, width, sills of entrances at landings	31
4.4.3 Doors.....	32
4.4.4 Locked and closed landing door check.....	35
4.4.5 Locking and emergency unlocking.....	35
4.4.6 Electric safety device for proving the landing doors closed	38
4.5 Carrier, counterweight and balancing weight	38
4.5.1 Carrier	38
4.5.2 Counterweight and balancing weight.....	43
4.5.3 Protection for traction sheaves, pulleys and sprockets	43
4.5.4 Protection of machinery	45
4.6 Suspension, unintended carrier movement and excessive speed protection	45
4.6.1 Suspension means	45
4.6.2 Protections against free fall, excessive speed, unintended carrier movement and creeping of the carrier	47
4.7 Guiding systems, mechanical stops and final limit switches	56
4.7.1 General provision concerning guiding system	56
4.7.2 Guiding of the carrier, counterweight or balancing weight.....	57
4.7.3 Loads, stresses and deflections	57
4.7.4 Fixed stops and buffers	58
4.7.5 Final limit switches	59

4.8	Lift machine and associated equipment	60
4.8.1	General provisions	60
4.8.2	Lift machines for traction and positive drive	60
4.8.3	Lift machine for hydraulic drive	65
4.9	Electric installations and appliances	75
4.9.1	General provision	75
4.9.2	Contactors, contactor relays, components of safety circuits.....	76
4.9.3	Protection of electrical equipment.....	77
4.9.4	Main switches	77
4.9.5	Electric wiring	78
4.10	Protection against electric faults; failure analysis; controls; priorities	80
4.10.1	Failure analysis and electric safety devices	80
4.10.2	Controls; priorities	85
5	Verification of the safety requirements and/or protective measures.....	89
5.1	Verification and tests.....	89
5.2	Verification of design.....	90
5.3	Verification tests before putting into use.....	107
6	Information for use	107
6.1	General.....	107
6.2	Notices, markings and operating instructions	107
6.2.1	General provisions	107
6.2.2	Rating plate	107
6.2.3	Carrier	108
6.2.4	Landings	108
6.2.5	Machinery spaces.....	108
6.2.6	Well	109
6.2.7	Safety components.....	109
6.2.8	Electrical identification	110
6.2.9	Alarm device	110
6.2.10	More than one lifts in one machine room	110
6.2.11	Emergency lowering valve.....	110
6.2.12	Hand pump	110
6.2.13	Reduced headroom clearances	110
6.2.14	Reduced clearances in the pit.....	111
6.3	Instruction handbook.....	112
6.3.1	General.....	112
6.3.2	Minimum contents of the instruction handbook.....	112
6.3.3	Verifications and tests.....	117
6.3.4	Verifications and tests after accidents	117
6.4	Logbook	117
Annex A (normative) List of electric safety devices		119
Annex B (informative) Technical documentation.....		121
B.1	General.....	121
B.2	Technical details and plans	121
B.3	Electric diagrams and hydraulic diagrams.....	122
Annex C (normative) Verifications and tests before putting into use		123
C.1	General.....	123
C.2	Tests and verifications	123

C.3	Tests and verifications in case of reduced clearances in pit and/or headroom.....	127
Annex D (informative) Periodical verifications and tests, verifications and tests after an accident.....		
D.1	Periodical verifications and tests	129
D.2	Verifications and tests after an accident.....	129
Annex E (normative) Safety components and safety devices – Test procedures for verification.....		
E.1	General provisions.....	130
E.2	Landing door locking devices.....	131
E.3	Safety gear	135
E.4	Overspeed governor	141
E.5	Safety circuits containing electronic components.....	143
E.6	Rupture valve/one-way restrictor	146
E.7	Buffers	150
E.8	Pre-triggered stopping system	153
Annex F (informative) Construction of walls of accessible goods only lift well and landing doors facing a carrier entrance		
Annex G (normative) Calculations of rams, cylinders, rigid pipes and fittings		
G.1	Calculations against over pressure	158
G.2	Calculations of the jacks against buckling.....	159
Annex H (informative) Information to the user/owner of an accessible goods only lift.....		
H.1	General	164
H.2	Means of access to machinery space entrance of the accessible goods only lift.....	164
H.3	Maintenance work carried out from a step of a ladder	164
Annex I (normative) Electronic components – Failure exclusion.....		
Annex J (normative) Headroom and pit.....		
J.1	General	172
J.2	Reduced clearances in the headroom	172
J.3	Reduced clearances in the pit	177
Annex K (informative) Building interfaces		
K.1	General provisions.....	182
K.2	Support of guide rails.....	184
K.3	Ventilation of well and machinery spaces	184
Annex L (informative) List of significant hazards		
Annex ZA (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the essential requirements of Directive 2006/42/EC aimed to be covered.....		
Bibliography.....		
		195

European foreword

This document (EN 81-31:2024) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 10 “Lifts, escalators and moving walks”, the secretariat of which is held by AFNOR.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by May 2025 and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by November 2026.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN 81-31:2010.

The main changes with respect to the previous edition EN 81-31:2010 are listed below:

- Requirements have been updated, taking into account EN 81-20:2020, EN 81-50:2020 and EN 81-21:2022. Specifically: definitions; strength of the doors, screens, partitions; unintended carrier movement; refuge spaces; inspection operation; rope's retainers; balustrade; lighting.
- The scope has been amended. Specifically: excluded overlapping with EN 1570, by use of rigid guide rails only; excluded scissor lifts; removed travel limit for Type A; non-addressed energy dissipation type buffers.
- Requirements and verifications have been added for: refuge spaces; clamping devices; pawl devices; automatic power operated doors; progressive safety gears.
- Improvements have been made for: dimensions of working areas; electrical equipment; emergency electrical operation; performance levels; ropes and terminations; existing buildings; impact factors; buffer with non-linear characteristics; alarm system.
- The reported errors have been eliminated. Specifically: hydraulic formulae;
- The text has been clarified. Specifically: pulley room; extreme position of the carrier in the well; use in limited / not limited access area; ingress in / egress from the well;
- The references to other standards have been updated, according to the progress in that field. All normatively referenced standards now are dated;
- Wording has been amended. Specifically: from “uncontrolled movement” to “unintended movement”; from “manual operation” to “emergency operation”; from “safety space” to “refuge space”; from “load carrying unit” to “carrier”; from “vendor” to “manufacturer”; from “laboratory” to “examiner”;
- The informative Annex “List of significant hazards” has been added;
- The informative Annex “Building interface” has been added;
- Annex ZA has been updated with regard to the European Commission mandate M/396.

This document has been prepared under a standardization request addressed to CEN by the European Commission. The Standing Committee of the EFTA States subsequently approves these requests for its Member States.

For the relationship with EU Legislation, see informative Annex ZA, which is an integral part of this document.

This document is part of the EN 81 series of standards “Safety rules for the construction and installation of lifts”. This is the second edition.

Any feedback and questions on this document should be directed to the users’ national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found on the CEN website.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Türkiye and the United Kingdom.

0 Introduction

0.1 General

This document is a type-C standard as stated in EN ISO 12100:2010.

This document is of relevance, in particular, for the following stakeholder groups representing the market players with regard to machinery safety:

- machine manufacturers (small, medium and large enterprises);
- health and safety bodies (regulators, accident prevention organizations, market surveillance, etc.).

Others can be affected by the level of machinery safety achieved with the means of the document by the above-mentioned stakeholder groups:

- machine users/employers (small, medium and large enterprises);
- machine users/employees (e.g. trade unions, organizations for people with special needs);
- service providers, e.g. for maintenance (small, medium and large enterprises);
- consumers (in case of machinery intended for use by consumers).

The above-mentioned stakeholder groups have been given the possibility to participate in the drafting process of this document.

The accessible goods only lift installation concerned and the extent to which hazards, hazardous situations and events are covered are indicated in the scope of this document.

When provisions of this type-C standard are different from those which are stated in type-A or -B standards, the provisions of this type-C standard take precedence over the provisions of the other standards, for machines that have been designed and built according to the provisions of this type-C standard.

0.2 General provision

0.2.1 The object of this document is to define safety rules related to the construction and installation of accessible goods only lifts, with a view to safeguarding persons and objects against the risk of accidents associated with the use, inspection, maintenance and emergency operation of accessible goods only lifts.¹

a) Persons to be safeguarded:

- 1) users;
- 2) maintenance and inspection personnel;
- 3) persons at the landings of the accessible goods only lift and in the machinery space(s) and pulley room(s), if any.

¹ Within CEN/TC 10 an interpretation committee has been established to answer questions about the spirit in which the experts have drafted the various clauses of this standard. All such interpretations are published within CEN/TS 81-11:2011 until incorporated by amendment into the standards concerned.

b) Property to be safeguarded:

- 1) loads in carrier;
- 2) components of the accessible goods only lift installation;
- 3) building in which the accessible goods only lift is installed.

0.2.2 A study has been made of the various possible hazards concerning accessible goods only lifts, see Annex L.

0.3 Principles used

0.3.1 This document does not repeat all the general technical rules applicable to every electrical, mechanical, or building construction including the protection of building elements against fire.

It has, however, seemed necessary to establish certain requirements of good construction, either because they are peculiar to accessible goods only lifts manufacture or because in the case of accessible goods only lifts utilization the requirements may be more stringent than elsewhere.

0.3.2 As far as possible this document sets out only the requirements that materials and equipment have to meet in the interests of safe operation of accessible goods only lifts.

0.3.3 This document considers a building that has characteristics in accordance with Annex K.

0.4 Assumption

0.4.1 Relevant risks have been considered for each component that may be incorporated in a complete accessible goods only lift installation.

Rules have been drawn up accordingly.

Components are:

- a) designed in accordance with usual engineering practice and calculation codes, taking into account all failure modes;
- b) of sound mechanical and electrical construction;
- c) made of materials with adequate strength and of sound quality;
- d) free of defects;
- e) free from harmful materials, e.g. asbestos.

0.4.2 Components are selected and installed so that foreseeable environmental influences and special working conditions do not affect the safe operation of the accessible goods only lift.

0.4.3 Users have to be safeguarded against their own negligence and unwitting carelessness when using the accessible goods only lift in the intended way.

0.4.4 The accessible goods only lifts are not intended to transport persons inside the carrier.

0.4.5 With the exception of the items listed below, a mechanical device built according to good practice and the requirements of this document will not deteriorate to a point of creating hazard without the

possibility of detection, provided that all of the instructions given by the manufacturer have been duly applied.

The following mechanical failures are considered:

- a) breakage of the suspension;
- b) uncontrolled slipping of the ropes on the traction sheave;
- c) breakage and slackening of all linkage by auxiliary ropes, chains and belts;
- d) failure of one of the mechanical components of the machine brake which takes part in the application of the braking action on the drum or disk;
- e) failure of a component associated with the main drive elements and the traction sheave;
- f) rupture in the hydraulic system (jack excluded);
- g) small leakage in the hydraulic system (jack included).

0.4.6 The possibility of devices providing protection against free fall or descent with excessive speed not engaging, should the carrier free fall from a stationary position at the lowest landing, before the carrier strikes the buffer(s) or fixed stop(s) is considered acceptable.

0.4.7 When the speed of the carrier is linked to the electrical frequency of the mains, the speed is assumed not to exceed 115 % of the rated speed or a corresponding lower speed where specified in this document for inspection operation, re-levelling, emergency operation.

0.4.8 The location of the accessible goods only lift to be such that users using the accessible goods only lift have means available to them, to access the different landing levels served, either a staircase or a means for the transportation of persons.

1 Scope

1.1 This document specifies the safety rules for new accessible goods only lifts with traction, positive or hydraulic drive, permanently installed and only used by users (see 3.57), serving fixed and permanent landing levels, having a carrier made of a single load carrying area, designed for the transportation of goods only, moving along a fixed path by rigid guide rails and inclined not more than 15° to the vertical, with rated speed not exceeding 1 m/s.

This document covers accessible goods only lifts with rated load exceeding 300 kg and not intended to transport persons.

1.2 For the purpose of this document, a goods only lift carrier is regarded as accessible where one of the following conditions is satisfied:

- a) floor area of the carrier is greater than 1,0 m²;
- b) depth of the carrier is greater than 1,0 m;
- c) clear height of the carrier is greater than 1,20 m.

In case the carrier is without a roof, it is considered accessible when the clear height of the landing doors is greater than 1,20 m.

1.3 Two types of accessible goods only lifts are addressed:

- a) Type A, where the intended use is bound to the maximum rated speed of 0,30 m/s;
- b) Type B, where the intended use is bound to the maximum rated speed of 1,0 m/s.

1.4 In addition to the requirements of this document, supplementary requirements are to be considered in special cases (operation subject to ATEX rules, operational in environmental conditions not addressed by this standard, seismic conditions, transporting dangerous goods, etc.).

1.5 This document does not cover:

- a) accessible goods only lifts:
 - 1) with more than one lift machine;
 - 2) where loading and unloading is automated, or the carrier floor is fitted with mobile devices (e.g. rollers) for loading and unloading purposes;
 - 3) intended to carry bulk loads (such as loose sand, gravel, etc.);
 - 4) with drive systems other than those stated in 4.8;
- b) lifting tables according to EN 1570-1 and EN 1570-2;
- c) lifting appliances, such as appliances with more than one carrier, skips, goods only lifts for construction sites, for underground applications, mine winding gear, goods only lifts on seagoing vessels and mobile offshore units, construction and maintenance appliances in wind turbines, goods only lifts specially designed and constructed for research purposes for temporary use in laboratories, goods only lifts specially designed and constructed for military or police purposes;
- d) safety during operation of transport, erection, repairs and dismantling of accessible goods only lifts;

- e) the use of translucent material for the walls of the well and machinery spaces, for the carrier with the exception of the landing doors vision panels;
- f) the use of programmable electronic systems in safety related applications for lifts (PESSRAL);
- g) hydraulic lifts where the setting of the pressure relief valve exceeds 50 MPa;
- h) any form of radiation except EMC;
- i) fire propagation;
- j) energy dissipation type buffers;
- k) the possibility of two simultaneous acts of imprudence and/or the abuse of instructions for use.
- l) ambient temperature in the well and machinery spaces lower than +5 °C and higher than +40 °C;
- m) health and safety of animals.

However, this document can usefully be taken as a basis.

Noise and vibrations are not dealt with in this document as they are not considered a significant nor relevant hazard for the actual type of the accessible goods only lifts.

1.6 The requirements of this document are such that the possibility of a failure of an electric safety device or a safety component complying with all the requirements of this document needs not to be taken into consideration.

1.7 This document is not applicable to accessible goods only lifts which were manufactured before the date of its publication as EN.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 81-28:2022, *Safety rules for the construction and installation of lifts — Lifts for the transport of persons and goods — Part 28: Remote alarm on passenger and goods passenger lifts*

EN 81-50:2020, *Safety rules for the construction and installation of lifts — Examinations and tests — Part 50: Design rules, calculations, examinations and tests of lift components*

EN 1005-3:2002+A1:2008, *Safety of machinery — Human physical performance — Part 3: Recommended force limits for machinery operation*

EN 10305-1:2016, *Steel tubes for precision applications — Technical delivery conditions — Part 1: Seamless cold drawn tubes*

EN 10305-2:2016, *Steel tubes for precision applications — Technical delivery conditions — Part 2: Welded cold drawn tubes*

EN 10305-3:2023, *Steel tubes for precision applications — Technical delivery conditions — Part 3: Welded cold sized tubes*

EN 10305-4:2016, *Steel tubes for precision applications — Technical delivery conditions — Part 4: Seamless cold drawn tubes for hydraulic and pneumatic power systems*

EN 10305-6:2016, *Steel tubes for precision applications — Technical delivery conditions — Part 6: Welded cold drawn tubes for hydraulic and pneumatic power systems*

EN 12015:2020, *Electromagnetic compatibility — Product family standard for lifts, escalators and moving walks — Emission*

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EN 12385-4:2002+A1:2008, *Steel wire ropes — Safety — Part 4: Stranded ropes for general lifting applications*

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EN 13411-3:2022, *Terminations for steel wire ropes — Safety — Part 3: Ferrules and ferrule-securing*

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EN 60068-2-6:2008, *Environmental testing — Part 2-6: Tests — Test Fc: Vibration (sinusoidal)*

EN 60068-2-27:2009, *Environmental testing — Part 2-27: Tests — Test Ea and guidance: Shock*

EN IEC 60112:2020, *Method for the determination of the proof and the comparative tracking indices of solid insulating materials (IEC 60112:2020)*

EN 60204-1:2018, *Safety of machinery — Electrical equipment of machines — Part 1: General requirements*

EN 60529:1991,³ *Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP code) (IEC 60529:1989)*

EN IEC 60664-1:2020, *Insulation coordination for equipment within low-voltage supply systems — Part 1: Principles, requirements and tests (IEC 60664-1:2020)*

EN 60947-5-1:2017,⁴ *Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear — Part 5-1: Control circuit devices and switching elements — Electromechanical control circuit devices (IEC 60947-5-1:2016)*

² As impacted by EN 50214:2006/Corrigendum Dec. 2007.

³ As impacted by EN 60529:1991/A2:2013.

⁴ As impacted by EN 60947-5-1:2017/AC:2020-05.

EN 60947-5-5:1997,⁵ *Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear — Part 5-5: Control circuit devices and switching elements — Electrical emergency stop device with mechanical latching function (IEC 60947-5-5:1997)*

EN 61310-3:2008, *Safety of machinery — Indication, marking and actuation — Part 3: Requirements for the location and operation of actuators (IEC 61310-3:2007)*

EN 61800-5-2:2017, *Adjustable speed electrical power drive systems — Part 5-2: Safety requirements — Functional (IEC 61800-5-2:2016)*

EN 61810-1:2015,⁶ *Electromechanical elementary relays — Part 1: General and safety requirements (IEC 61810-1:2015)*

EN 61810-3:2015, *Electromechanical elementary relays — Part 3: Relays with forcibly guided (mechanically linked) contacts (IEC 61810-3:2015)*

EN ISO 6743-4:2015, *Lubricants, industrial oils and related products (class L) — Classification — Part 4: Family H (Hydraulic systems) (ISO 6743-4:2015)*

EN ISO 12100:2010, *Safety of machinery — General principles for design — Risk assessment and risk reduction (ISO 12100:2010)*

EN ISO 13849-1:2023, *Safety of machinery — Safety-related parts of control systems — Part 1: General principles for design (ISO 13849-1:2023)*

EN ISO 13857:2019, *Safety of machinery — Safety distances to prevent hazard zones being reached by upper and lower limbs (ISO 13857:2019)*

EN IEC 60947-4-1:2019,⁷ *Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear — Part 4-1: Contactors and motor-starters — Electromechanical contactors and motor-starters (IEC 60947-4-1:2018)*

HD 60364-6:2016, *Low-voltage electrical installations — Part 6: Verification (IEC 60364-6:2016)*

HD 60364-4-42:2011,⁸ *Low voltage electrical installations — Part 4-42: Protection for safety — Protection against thermal effects (IEC 60364-4-42:2010, modified)*

ISO 1219-1:2012, *Fluid power systems and components — Graphical symbols and circuit diagrams — Part 1: Graphical symbols for conventional use and data-processing applications*

IEC 60227-6:2001, *Polyvinyl chloride insulated cables of rated voltages up to and including 450/750 V — Part 6: Lift cables and cables for flexible connections*

IEC 60617:2024, *Graphical symbols for diagrams*

⁵ As impacted by EN 60947-5-5:1997/A2:2017.

⁶ As impacted by EN 61810-1:2015/A1:2020.

⁷ As impacted by EN IEC 60947-4-1:2019/AC:2020-05 and EN IEC 60947-4-1:2019/AC:2021-04.

⁸ As impacted by HD 60364-4-42:2011/A11:2021.