

Thermal solar systems and components - Custom built systems - Part 1: General requirements for solar water heaters and combisystems

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EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA

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English Version

Thermal solar systems and components - Custom built systems - Part 1: General requirements for solar water heaters and combisystems

Installations solaires thermiques et leurs composants -
Installations assemblées à façon - Partie 1: Exigences
générales pour chauffe-eau solaires et installations solaires
combinées

Thermische Solaranlagen und ihre Bauteile -
Kundenspezifisch gefertigte Anlagen - Teil 1: Allgemeine
Anforderungen an Solaranlagen zur Trinkwassererwärmung
und solare Kombianlagen

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 19 February 2012.

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Foreword

This document (EN 12977-1:2012) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 312 “Thermal solar systems and components”, the secretariat of which is held by ELOT.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by October 2012, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by October 2012.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights other than those identified above. CEN [and/or] CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes CEN/TS 12977-1:2010.

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

Introduction

a) Drinking water quality

In respect of potential adverse effects on the quality of drinking water intended for human consumption caused by the product covered by this document, it should be noted that

- 1) this document provides no information as to whether the product may be used without restriction in any of the Member States of the EU or EFTA,
- 2) while awaiting the adoption of verifiable European criteria, existing national regulations concerning the use and/or the characteristics of this product remain in force.

b) Factory made and custom built solar heating systems

EN 12976-1, EN 12976-2, EN 12977-1, EN 12977-2, EN 12977-3, EN 12977-4 and EN 12977-5 distinguish two categories of solar heating systems:

- 1) factory made solar heating systems; and
- 2) custom built solar heating systems.

The classification of a system as factory made or custom built is a choice of the final supplier, in accordance with the following definitions.

- 1) Factory made solar heating systems are batch products with one trade name, sold as complete and ready to install kits, with fixed configurations. Systems of this category are considered as a single product and assessed as a whole.

If a factory made solar heating system is modified by changing its configuration or by changing one or more of its components, the modified system is considered as a new system. Requirements and test methods for factory made solar heating systems are given in EN 12976-1 and EN 12976-2.

- 2) Custom built solar heating systems are either uniquely built or assembled by choosing from an assortment of components. Systems of this category are regarded as a set of components. The components are separately tested and test results are integrated to an assessment of the whole system. Requirements for custom built solar heating systems are given in EN 12977-1, test methods are specified in EN 12977-1, EN 12977-2, EN 12977-3, EN 12977-4 and EN 12977-5. Custom built solar heating systems are subdivided into two categories:
 - i) large custom built systems are uniquely designed for a specific situation. In general, they are designed by HVAC engineers, manufacturers or other experts;
 - ii) small custom built systems offered by a company are described in a so-called assortment file, in which all components and possible system configurations, marketed by the company, are specified. Each possible combination of a system configuration with components from the assortment is considered as one custom built system.

Table 1 shows the division for different system types.

Table 1 — Division for factory made and custom built solar heating systems

Factory made solar heating systems (EN 12976-1 and EN 12976-2)	Custom built solar heating systems (EN 12977-1, EN 12977-2, EN 12977-3, EN 12977-4 and EN 12977-5)
Integral collector-storage systems for domestic hot water preparation	Forced circulation systems for hot water preparation and/or space heating/cooling, assembled using components and configurations described in a documentation file (mostly small systems)
Thermosiphon systems for domestic hot water preparation	
Forced circulation systems as batch product with fixed configuration for domestic hot water preparation	Uniquely designed and assembled systems for hot water preparation and/or space heating/cooling (mostly large systems)

NOTE 1 Forced circulation systems can be classified either as factory made or as custom built, depending on the market approach chosen by the final supplier.

NOTE 2 Both factory made and custom built systems for domestic hot water preparation are performance tested under the same set of basic reference conditions as specified in EN 12976-2:2006, Annex B and in EN 12977-2:2012, Annex A. In practice, the installation conditions may differ from these reference conditions.

NOTE 3 Solar heating systems for both heating and cooling can so far not be performance tested; if the cooling option is not considered then the solar heating can be performance tested as a space heating system.

1 Scope

This European Standard specifies requirements on durability, reliability and safety of small and large custom built solar heating and cooling systems with liquid heat transfer medium in the collector loop for residential buildings and similar applications.

This document also contains requirements on the design process of large custom built systems.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 253, *District heating pipes — Preinsulated bonded pipe systems for directly buried hot water networks — Pipe assembly of steel service pipe, polyurethane thermal insulation and outer casing of polyethylene*

EN 307, *Heat exchangers — Guidelines to prepare installation, operating and maintenance instructions required to maintain the performance of each type of heat exchangers*

EN 806-1, *Specifications for installations inside buildings conveying water for human consumption — Part 1: General*

EN 806-2, *Specification for installations inside buildings conveying water for human consumption — Part 2: Design*

EN 809, *Pumps and pump units for liquids — Common safety requirements*

EN 1151-1, *Pumps — Rotodynamic pumps — Circulation pumps having a rated power input not exceeding 200 W for heating installations and domestic hot water installations — Part 1: Non-automatic circulation pumps, requirements, testing, marking*

EN 1489, *Building valves — Pressure safety valves — Tests and requirements*

EN 1490, *Building valves — Combined temperature and pressure relief valves — Tests and requirements*

EN 1991-1-3, *Eurocode 1 — Actions on structures — Part 1-3: General actions — Snow loads*

EN 1991-1-4, *Eurocode 1: Actions on structures — Part 1-4: General actions — Wind actions*

EN 1993-1-1, *Eurocode 3: Design of steel structures — Part 1-1: General rules and rules for buildings*

EN 1999-1-1, *Eurocode 9: Design of aluminium structures — Part 1-1: General structural rules*

EN 12828, *Heating systems in buildings — Design for water-based heating systems*

EN 12975-1:2006, *Thermal solar systems and components — Solar collectors — Part 1: General Requirements*

EN 12975-2, *Thermal solar systems and components — Solar collectors — Part 2: Test methods*

EN 12976-1:2006, *Thermal solar systems and components — Factory made systems — Part 1: General requirements*

EN 12977-2:2012, *Thermal solar systems and components — Custom built systems — Part 2: Test methods for solar water heaters and combisystems*

EN 12977-3, *Thermal solar systems and components — Custom built systems — Part 3: Performance test methods for solar water heater stores*

EN 12977-4, *Thermal solar systems and components — Custom built systems — Part 4: Performance test methods for solar combistores*

EN 12977-5, *Thermal solar systems and components — Custom built systems — Part 5: Performance test methods for control equipment*

EN 60335-1, *Household and similar electrical appliances — Safety — Part 1: General requirements (IEC 60335-1, modified)*

EN 60335-2-21, *Household and similar electrical appliances — Safety — Part 2-21: Particular requirements for storage water heaters (IEC 60335-2-21)*

EN 62305-1, *Protection against lightning — Part 1: General principles (IEC 62305-1)*

EN ISO 9488:1999, *Solar energy — Vocabulary (ISO 9488:1999)*

ISO 9459-1:1993, *Solar heating — Domestic water heating systems — Part 1: Performance rating procedure using indoor test methods*

ISO/TR 10217, *Solar energy — Water heating systems — Guide to material selection with regard to internal corrosion*

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in EN 12975-1:2006, EN 12976-1:2006 and EN ISO 9488:1999 and the following apply.

**3.1
assortment**
complete list of components (collectors, stores, controllers, pumps, etc.) which a company offers for its solar heating systems

Note 1 to entry: For the purpose of this document, the assortment is restricted to components used for small custom built solar heating systems marketed by a company.

**3.2
assortment file**
technical documentation file for small custom built systems of a company, which includes:

- the complete assortment for small custom built systems;
- the complete description of all system configurations;
- the complete description of all marketed combinations of system configurations and components including the component dimensions and number of units;
- further technical information

**3.3
blow-off line**
connecting line between the outlet of the safety valve and the environment (preferably an open vessel at atmospheric pressure)