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Household appliances network and grid connectivity -
Part 1: General requirements, Generic data modelling
and neutral messages

EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA

NATIONAL FOREWORD

<p>See Eesti standard EVS-EN IEC 63510-1:2026 sisaldab Euroopa standardi EN 50631-1:2023 ingliskeelset teksti.</p> <p>Standard on jõustunud sellekohase teate avaldamisega EVS Teatajas.</p> <p>Euroopa standardimisorganisatsioonid on teinud Euroopa standardi rahvuslikele liikmetele kättesaadavaks 17.03.2023.</p> <p>Standard on kättesaadav Eesti Standardimis- ja Akrediteerimiskeskusest.</p>	<p>This Estonian standard EVS-EN IEC 63510-1:2026 consists of the English text of the European standard EN 50631-1:2023.</p> <p>This standard has been endorsed with a notification published in the official bulletin of the Estonian Centre for Standardisation and Accreditation.</p> <p>Date of Availability of the European standard is 17.03.2023.</p> <p>The standard is available from the Estonian Centre for Standardisation and Accreditation.</p>
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Corrigendum to EN 50631-1:2023

English version

By Technical Board decision D182/C041 the text of the International Standard IEC 63510-1:2025, which is identical with EN 50631-1:2023, was approved by CENELEC as EN IEC 63510-1 on 2005-12-17. As a consequence EN 50631-1:2023 is renumbered as EN IEC 63510-1:2026.

The following date was fixed:

- latest date by which the existence of EN IEC 63510-1 has to be announced at national level

(doa) 2026-05-31

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English Version

Household appliances network and grid connectivity - Part 1: General requirements, generic data modelling and neutral messages

Appareils domestiques connectés au réseau et réseau
intelligent - Partie 1: Exigences générales, modélisation de
données génériques et messages neutres génériques

Netzwerk- und Stromnetz-Konnektivität von
Haushaltsgeräten - Teil 1: Allgemeine Anforderungen,
allgemeine Datenmodellierung und neutrale Meldungen

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2023-02-07. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

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European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

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European foreword

This document (EN 50631-1:2023) has been prepared by WG 7 “Smart Household Appliances” of CLC/TC 59X “Performance of household and similar electrical appliances”.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which this document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2024-02-07
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with this document have to be withdrawn (dow) 2026-02-07

This document supersedes EN 50631-1:2017 and all of its amendments and corrigenda (if any).

EN 50631-1:2023 includes the following significant technical changes with respect to EN 50631-1:2017:

- Simplified adoption of the series of standards through logical partitioning of the document structure;
- Ensured interoperability through more precise, neutral definition of information and sequences to be exchanged;
- Neutralization of requirements and description of information to be exchanged on a generic level, permitting mapping to different data models and languages;
- Extension of use cases and data models to Heating, Ventilation, Cooling devices for a holistic approach regarding energy management at home / on premises;
- Definition of possible transport protocols to ensure more complete interoperability;
- Primary focus on energy management;
- Preparation for further developments.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Any feedback and questions on this document should be directed to the users' national committee. A complete listing of these bodies can be found on the CENELEC website.

Introduction

Energy management systems will more and more become necessary due to change from fossil and nuclear to renewable production and the associated decentralization. Since an appropriate standard for a home and building management is in preparation, this document specifies how sets of products from multiple manufacturers can exchange information with Home and Building / Customer Energy Management Systems, located in a home network or in the cloud.

This document focuses on interoperability of household appliances and describes the necessary control and monitoring. It defines a set of functions of household and similar electrical appliances. The functions in this document cover next to energy-management main remote-control and – monitoring use cases.

This document does not deal with safety and security requirements. Safety requirements have been set in the EN 60335 series [2].

The EN 50631 series will provide interoperability on information exchange among various appliances in the home. The EN 50631 document series will be re-arranged regarding the further development and will be split into 6 parts:

EN 50631-1, *Household appliances network and grid connectivity — Part 1: General Requirements, Generic Data Modelling and Neutral Messages*

EN 50631-2, *Household appliances network and grid connectivity — Part 2: Product Specific mappings, details, requirements and deviations*

EN 50631-3-x, *Household appliances network and grid connectivity — Part 3: Specific Data Model Mapping*

EN 50631-4-x, *Household appliances network and grid connectivity — Part 4: Communication Protocol Specific Aspects*

EN 50631-5, *Household appliances network and grid connectivity — Part 5: General Test-Requirements and -Specification*

EN 50631-6, *Household appliances network and grid connectivity — Part 6: SPINE Data Model Toolbox*

Data communication heavily depends on the environment of appliances. Sometimes low bitrate or energy efficient communication puts strict requirements to selected communication technologies. Therefore, popular and de facto standards had been and will be developed by the industry to fulfil such requirements. To not influence common data modelling for appliances because of such restrictions, the standardized data models and neutral message structures need to be applied to communication technologies.

This standard series therefore is intended to separate data modelling and neutral message structure from the attached communication.

Part 1 defines general requirements, generic data modelling and generic neutral messages without relation to any specific communication technology or any product specific layout.

Part 2 lists and specifies product specific requirements and implementation guidance based on the generic data model and generic neutral messages.

Part 3 defines the mapping of neutral messages to examples of typical data models like SPINE, SPINE-IoT, OCF, and so forth. These data models are neither mandatory nor to be seen as complete spectrum of data models.

Part 4 defines the mapping of neutral messages to examples of typical communication protocols. These communication protocols are neither mandatory, nor do they provide an exhaustive list of communication protocols.

Part 5 defines testing requirements and testing specifications. This part will be covered in the future by a New Work Item Proposal.

Part 6 provides the technical reference specification for the SPINE data model. This part will be covered in the future by a New Work Item Proposal.

1 Scope

This document defines data models for Interoperable Connected Household Appliances. The data models are derived from a logical decomposition of use cases into functional blocks that themselves were realized by abstract actions on the data model itself.

This document is part of the EN 50631 series, which defines the information exchange between Smart Appliances and management systems in homes and buildings including energy management.

2 Normative references

There are no normative references in this document.

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <https://www.iso.org/obp>
- IEC Electropedia: available at <https://www.electropedia.org/>

3.1

“alternatives” group

grouping of one or more Power sequences over a specified time

3.2

appliance

electrical apparatus intended for household or similar use

EXAMPLES Refrigerators, dishwashers, clothes washers, clothes dryers, air conditioners, water heaters, circulation pumps, heat pumps, etc.

3.3

Appliance Energy Flexibility

ability of an appliance to change power consumption in response to an external stimulus

3.4

client

role that specifies that a node uses data from a “server” or can request for change

3.5

command

functional part of a Message

3.6

CCM

Customer Connectivity Manager

component or set of functions with the capability to:

1. Receive and process Grid Information, Appliance Information and User Instructions, and
2. Manage one or more Smart Appliances

Note 1 to entry: A CCM may be integrated with a Smart Appliance or may be physically separate.

Note 2 to entry: A CCM manages the energy-using behaviour as well as other aspects of device behaviour (e.g. setting of job status like starting, stopping, pausing, parameters like temperature, notifications...) of one or more Smart Appliances.