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KERE PURUNEMISKINDLUSE NÕUDED

Railway applications - Crashworthiness requirements
for rail vehicles

EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA

NATIONAL FOREWORD

<p>See Eesti standard EVS-EN 15227:2020+A1:2024 sisaldab Euroopa standardi EN 15227:2020+A1:2024 ingliskeelset teksti.</p> <p>Standard on jõustunud sellekohase teate avaldamisega EVS Teatajas.</p> <p>Euroopa standardimisorganisatsioonid on teinud Euroopa standardi rahvuslikele liikmetele kättesaadavaks 16.10.2024.</p> <p>Standard on kättesaadav Eesti Standardimis- ja Akrediteerimiskeskusest.</p>	<p>This Estonian standard EVS-EN 15227:2020+A1:2024 consists of the English text of the European standard EN 15227:2020+A1:2024.</p> <p>This standard has been endorsed with a notification published in the official bulletin of the Estonian Centre for Standardisation and Accreditation.</p> <p>Date of Availability of the European standard is 16.10.2024.</p> <p>The standard is available from the Estonian Centre for Standardisation and Accreditation.</p>
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ICS 45.060.01

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EUROPEAN STANDARD

EN 15227:2020+A1

NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

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English Version

Railway applications - Crashworthiness requirements for rail vehicles

Applications ferroviaires - Exigences d'aptitude à la collision relatives aux caisses des véhicules ferroviaires

Bahnwendungen - Anforderungen für die Kollisionssicherheit von Schienenfahrzeugen

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 10 February 2020 and includes Amendment 1 approved by CEN on 26 August 2024.

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European foreword

This document (EN 15227:2020+A1:2024) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 256 “Railway applications”, the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by April 2025, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by April 2025.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document includes Amendment 1 approved by CEN on 26 August 2024.

The start and finish of text introduced or altered by amendment is indicated in the text by tags A1 A1.

A1 This document supersedes EN 15227:2020. A1

A1 Deleted text A1

If a vehicle has been successfully assessed using the previous edition of this standard, and the technical changes of the new edition of EN 15227 do not affect this assessment, the vehicle can be regarded to conform to the new standard. Otherwise, if the vehicle needs to be reassessed, it is sufficient to assess only the modified technical requirements and new requirements.

Any feedback and questions on this document should be directed to the users’ national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found on the CEN website.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organisations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

Introduction

The objective of the passive safety requirements described in this European Standard is to reduce the consequences of collision accidents. The measures considered in this European Standard provide the means of protection when all possibilities of preventing an accident have failed. It provides a framework for determining the crash conditions that rail vehicle bodies can be designed to withstand, based on the most common collisions and associated risks.

This European Standard adds to the basic strength requirement defined in [EN 12663-1:2010+A2:2023](#) by setting additional requirements for structural passive safety in order to increase occupant safety in case of collisions.

In the event of a collision, application of this European standard provides protection for the occupants of new designs of crashworthy vehicles through the preservation of structural integrity, reducing the risk of overriding and limiting decelerations. This protection does not extend to interactions between the occupants and the vehicle interior or to occupants of other rail vehicles, to other railway employees and customers who are not in vehicles, or to third parties.

1 Scope

This document specifies crashworthiness requirements applicable to new designs of:

- locomotives,
- driving vehicles operating in passenger and freight trains;
- passenger rail vehicles operating in passenger trains (such as trams, metros, mainline trains).

This document identifies common methods of providing passive safety that can be adapted to suit individual vehicle requirements.

This document specifies the characteristics of reference obstacle models for use with the design collision scenarios.

This document also specifies the requirements and methods for demonstrating that the passive safety objectives have been achieved by comparison with existing proven designs, numerical simulation, component or full-size tests, or a combination of all these methods.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 12663-1:2010+A2:2023, *Railway applications - Structural requirements of railway vehicle bodies - Part 1: Locomotives and passenger rolling stock (and alternative method for freight wagons)*

EN 15663:2017+A1:2018,¹ *Railway applications - Vehicle reference masses*

EN 17343:2023, *Railway applications - General terms and definitions*

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in EN 17343:2023 and the following apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <http://www.iso.org/obp>

3.1

active safety

systems and measures which take actions that aim to prevent a collision occurring

¹ Document impacted by FprA2:2024. A consolidated publication will be published later and the reference will need to be updated to EN 15663:2017+A2:2024.