

**Kuulmiskaitsevahendid. Ohutusnõuded
ja katsetamine. Osa 4: (Müra) tasemest
sõltuvad kõrvakaitsed**

Hearing protectors - Safety requirements and testing
- Part 4: Level-dependent ear-muffs

EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA

NATIONAL FOREWORD

<p>Käesolev Eesti standard EVS-EN 352-4:2001 sisaldab Euroopa standardi EN 352-4:2001 ingliskeelset teksti.</p> <p>Käesolev dokument on jõustatud 16.11.2001 ja selle kohta on avaldatud teade Eesti standardiorganisatsiooni ametlikus väljaandes.</p> <p>Standard on kättesaadav Eesti standardiorganisatsioonist.</p>	<p>This Estonian standard EVS-EN 352-4:2001 consists of the English text of the European standard EN 352-4:2001.</p> <p>This document is endorsed on 16.11.2001 with the notification being published in the official publication of the Estonian national standardisation organisation.</p> <p>The standard is available from Estonian standardisation organisation.</p>
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<p>Käsitlusala: This European Standard is applicable to level-dependent ear-muffs. It specifies additional constructional, design and performance requirements, methods of test, marking requirements and user information relating to the incorporation of the level-dependency facility.</p>	<p>Scope: This European Standard is applicable to level-dependent ear-muffs. It specifies additional constructional, design and performance requirements, methods of test, marking requirements and user information relating to the incorporation of the level-dependency facility.</p>
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ICS 13.340.20

Võtmesõnad: acoustic properties, dimensions, hearing protectors, level, proper, protective clothing, protective equipment, quantity, safety, safety engineering, safety requirements, size, specification (approval), specifications, testing, user information, workplace safety

ICS 13.340.20

English version

Hearing protectors - Safety requirements and testing - Part 4: Level-dependent ear-muffs

Protecteurs individuels contre le bruit - Exigences de
sécurité et essais - Partie 4: Serre-tête à atténuation
dépendante du niveau

Gehörschützer - Sicherheitstechnische Anforderungen und
Prüfungen - Teil 4: Pegelabhängige Kapselgehörschütze

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 18 January 2001.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

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Foreword

This European Standard has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 159 "Hearing protectors", the secretariat of which is held by SIS.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by September 2001, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by September 2001.

This European Standard has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EU Directive(s).

For relationship with EU Directive(s), see informative Annex ZA, which is an integral part of this standard.

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the United Kingdom.

Introduction

Level-dependent ear-muffs are designed to provide restoration of external sounds, while providing attenuation of sounds at high levels. They may be selected for use in intermittent or impulsive noise environments and where external warning sounds are required to be heard. This Standard is concerned with those ear-muffs having an electronic sound restoration circuit.

This part of the Standard is a specification intended for type approval purposes, for which four sets of specimen ear-muffs are tested.

The requirements and tests of the standard are concerned primarily with the level-dependent performance of the ear-muffs.

This Standard for "Hearing Protectors - Safety Requirements and Testing: Level-dependent ear-muffs", sets requirements for personal hearing protection devices in relation to Directive 89/686/EEC - Personal Protective Equipment.

EN 352-1:1993 deals with requirements and test methods for ear-muffs, EN 352-2:1993 with ear-plugs, EN 352-3:1996: with ear-muffs for attachment to safety helmets. Additional safety requirements and the associated test procedures for ear-muffs with active noise reduction are contained in prEN 352-5:2000, for ear-muffs with audio communications in prEN 352-6:2000 and for level-dependent ear-plugs in prEN 352-7:2000. An associated standard EN 458, covers selection, use, care and maintenance of hearing protection.

The particular requirement for hearing protectors in relation to their ability to reduce noise to below daily limit levels set by Directive 86/188/EEC - "on the protection of workers from the risks related to exposure to noise at work" is addressed in the standard by means of a requirement to report in which noise environments the hearing protector may be used without exceeding the relevant action level set by that Directive.

An additional acoustic performance test method to that described in EN 24869-1 and applied in EN 352-1:1993, EN 352-2:1993 and EN 352-3:1996 is required for level-dependent ear-muffs. Methods of measurement are under consideration by CEN/TC 211. Until such time as this work is completed the test method described in annex B of this standard is recommended for level-dependent ear-muffs in addition to the EN 24869-1 test.

1 Scope

This European Standard is applicable to level-dependent ear-muffs. It specifies additional constructional, design and performance requirements, methods of test, marking requirements and user information relating to the incorporation of the level-dependency facility.

2 Normative references

This European Standard incorporates by dated or undated reference, provisions from other publications. These normative references are cited at the appropriate places in the text and the publications are listed hereafter. For dated references, subsequent amendments to or revisions of any of these publications apply to this European Standard only when incorporated in it by amendment or revision. For undated references the latest edition of the publication referred to apply (including amendments).

EN 352-1 : 1993 Hearing protectors - General requirements - Part 1 : Ear-muffs

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this European Standard the terms and definitions given in EN 352-1:1993 and the following definitions apply.

3.1

criteria level (H)

A-weighted sound pressure level of the H noise for which the A-weighted equivalent diffuse field related sound pressure level when a level-dependent ear-muff is worn first exceeds 85 dB(A)

3.2

criteria level (M)

A-weighted sound pressure level of the M noise for which the A-weighted equivalent diffuse field related sound pressure level when a level-dependent ear-muff is worn first exceeds 85 dB(A)

3.3

criteria level (L)

A-weighted sound pressure level of the L noise for which the A-weighted equivalent diffuse field related sound pressure level when a level-dependent ear-muff is worn first exceeds 85 dB(A)

3.4

level-dependent ear-muff

an ear-muff fitted with an electronic sound restoration circuit

3.5

sound restoration circuit

an electroacoustic device intended to reproduce lower level external sounds in the ear canal, while usually providing attenuation of higher level sounds by means of a level-dependent gain function